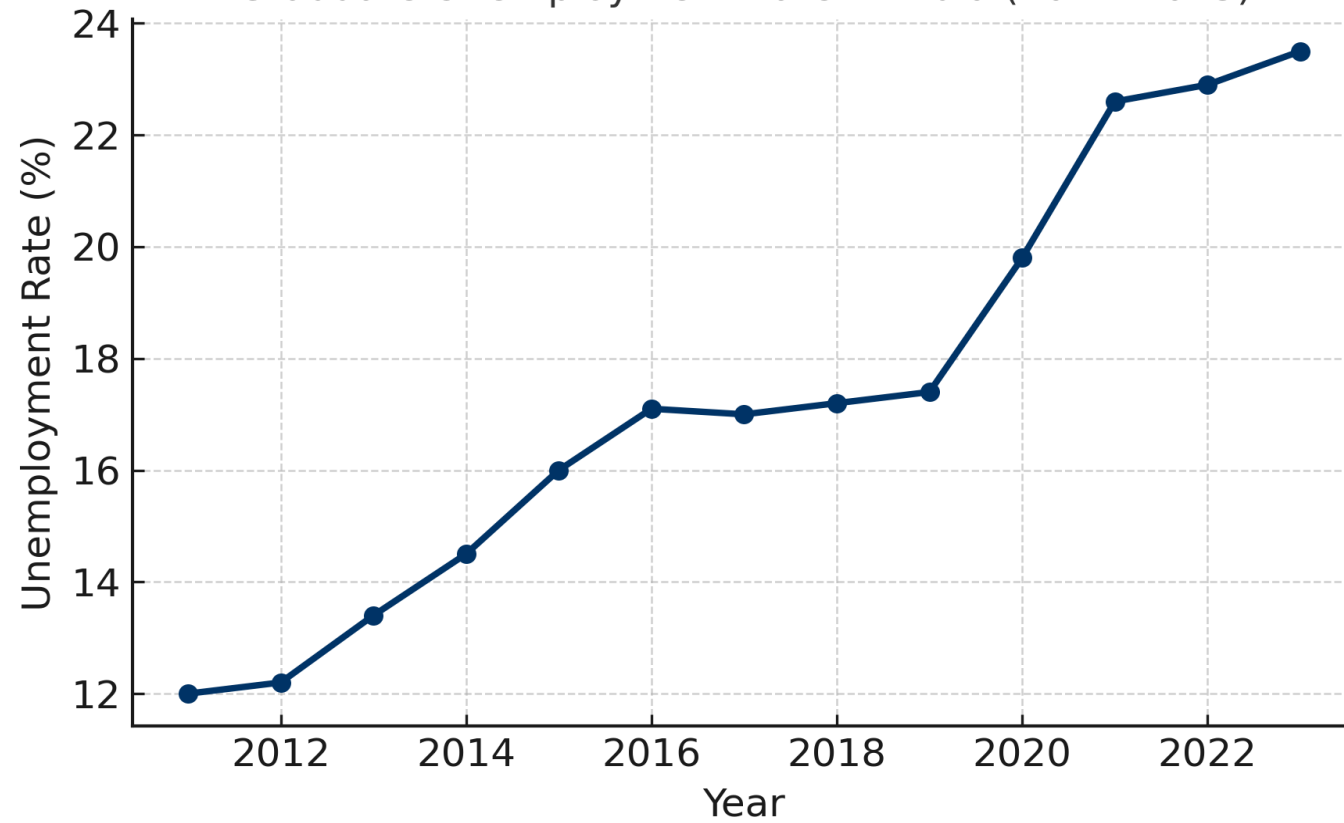


Graduate Unemployment in India (2011–2023): Key Insights

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Date: August 2025

Graduate Unemployment Rate in India (2011-2023)



Key Findings

- Graduate unemployment doubled: 12% → 23.5% (2011–2023)
- Skills mismatch: education expansion not aligned with job readiness
- Labor informality: 80% of workforce informal
- Sector imbalance: IT/services growing, manufacturing underutilized

Recommendations

- • Align education with labor demand
- • Promote manufacturing & industrial growth
- • Formalize labor markets & expand protections
- → From jobless growth to inclusive growth