

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING
PROJECT REPORT ON
LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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for the course

CSE 305 – Software Engineering

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ANDHRA PRADESH**

Table of Contents

Sl. No	Content	Pg. No
1	Abstract	3
2	Introduction	4
3	Literature Review	4
4	System Requirements	5
5	Proposed Scheme	6
6	Results/Screenshots	10
7	End-User	31
8	Conclusion	31
9	Reference	31

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Abstract

Library is a place where all the books are available. Library management system is all about the development of the computerized system that helps us in our daily work. This program has basic features that are useful for the librarian.

The main objective of this library management system is organizing and managing the library tasks. Its main objective is to help the admin in monitoring the whole system. In the login page we have login and the availability of books so that the user can get access to the available books without login in. The admin will have to login to the website. After logging into his account, the admin can perform various tasks by the generated options such as availability of books, details of the new books, updates of books, issue of books, books returning details, due dates, details of the books borrowed by the user.

Hence, the library management system is being developed to help the admin to help him maintain the library in the best way possible. And this report is going to include system planning, requirement analysis, proposed scheme, results or screenshots, system design, programming, system testing, evaluation of the project and reference.

Introduction

The main objective of the project on Library Management System is to manage the details of students, Book issues, book returns, librarian, suggestions, and query portal for rectifying the problems and maintain detailed report about books and author details in a digital methodology for betterment of users.

The purpose of the Library Management System is to automate the pre-existing manual book-entry system with the help of computerized equipment. So that their valuable data/information can be stored for a longer period with easily accessing and manipulating the same.

As described above this project mainly focuses on an error-free, secure, reliable, and fast management system. It can assist the user to concentrate on the information about the books present in the library, their authors, their members of the library to whom books are issued. Maintenance of all these works manually is a very difficult task. So, by owing to the advancement of technology, it is designed to computerize the operations performed over information like members, books issues, and returns, checking the availability of books in the library, searching for a particular book as well as a member or user, and all other operations. This computerization of the library helps in many instances of its maintenances. It reduces the workload of management as most of the manual work done is reduced. Basically, the project describes how to manage for good performance and better services for the clients.

Literature Review

Library [2] is regarded as the brain of any institutes, of course many institutes understand the importance of the library to the growth of the institute and their esteem users which we categorically call the students. The library management system is a library management software for monitoring and controlling the transactions in a library.

Before the advent of computer in modern age there are different methods of keeping records in the library. Records are kept in the library on shelves and each shelf are labelled in an alphabetical or numerical order, our task is replacing it with the automated system to issue, return books and also can create new admin for the library and also can view available books in the library in order to avoid the long-standing queues.

As comparison with the library system of our university [1] we have an additional feature that the students can check the available books and also the number of books available in the library and also there is a website for the students who can surf through the features and books of different genres and can request books needed. [3] is developed using WordPress, which is opensource, it mostly doesn't require any HTML code, its needs PHP code to manage a website.

In [4] this provides admin login, add and update books, choice selection, fine calculation, but it failed to provide user login in their website. The LMS project rejects the utilization of administrative work by dealing with all the book data. The admin can continue refreshing the framework by giving new books appearance in the framework and their accessibility.

[5] This is completely dynamic Library Management System, because under this system we can configured a day limit to keep a book, how many fines charge late return of book per day, how many book can be issue by single user etc. [7] An automated library system contains various function like circulation, cataloguing, serials and OPAC which works on common database. Human error can be minimized because the records are entered only once and changes were synchronously affected in the database too [8]. [10] Earnshaw talked about the old libraries and the problems with keeping records in his piece. A book was helpful irreducible information deposit that can be read reviewed, criticised, and provided the foundation for expansion of its ideas into further volumes.

[9] Information is no longer exclusively library-centric but is also network-centric. The centre of gravity has moved from information provision to information access. Online search (via engines such as Google) is replacing physical search. Combining the best of both worlds i.e., the traditional library and the online search – to meet the developing requirements of users is a key challenge for the future.

System Requirements

Hardware Interfaces

- Processor: Dual-core CPU
- Hard Disk: 40GB
- RAM: 256MB or more

Software Interfaces

- This software is developed using HTML 5.0/ CSS W3 and JS ES2015 as the front end. Xampp Server (Maria DB) as the back end to store the database.
- Operating System: Windows 7 and above.
- Language: HTML 5.0/ CSS W3, JS ES2015 (front end), PHP 7.4 (middle ware).
- Database: Xampp Server: Maria Database (back end).

Communications Interfaces

The online Library System will be connected through the local host server

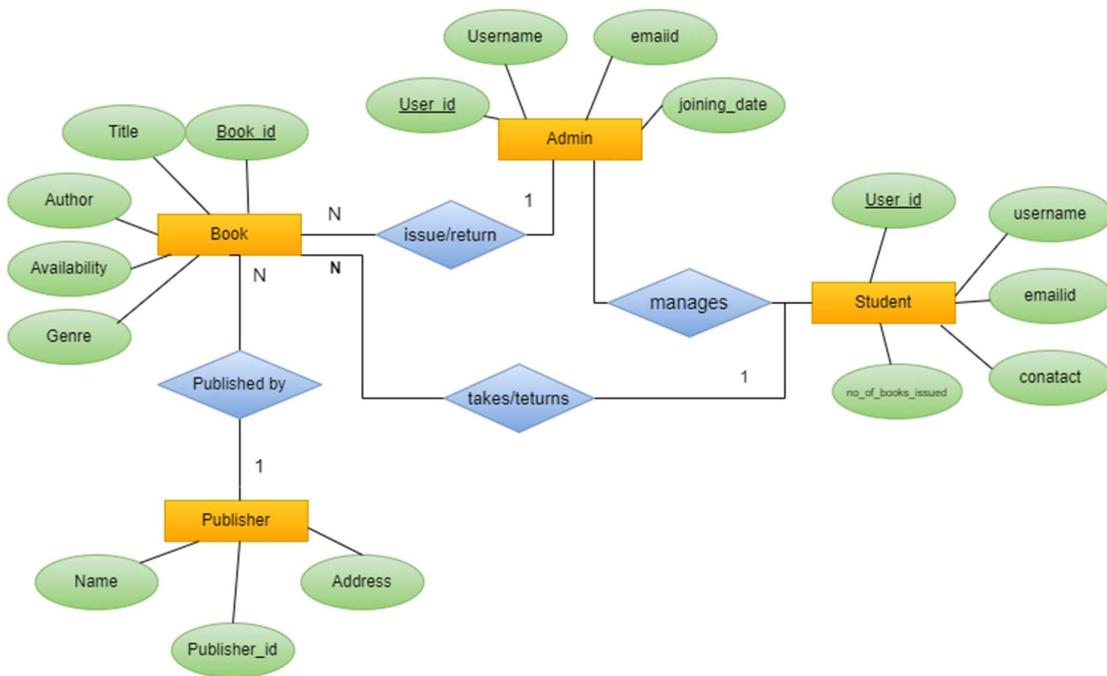
Login Credentials:

Username: admin

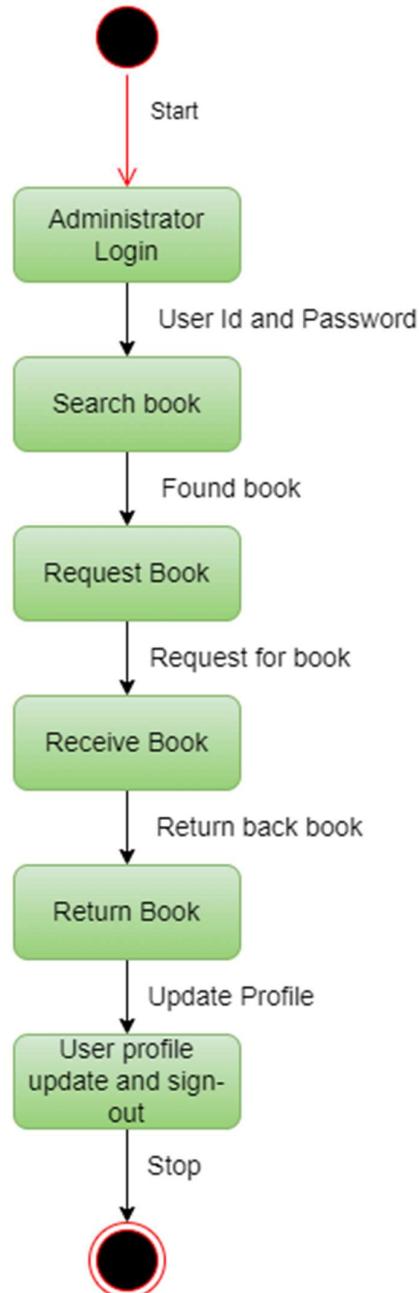
Password: test123

Proposed Scheme

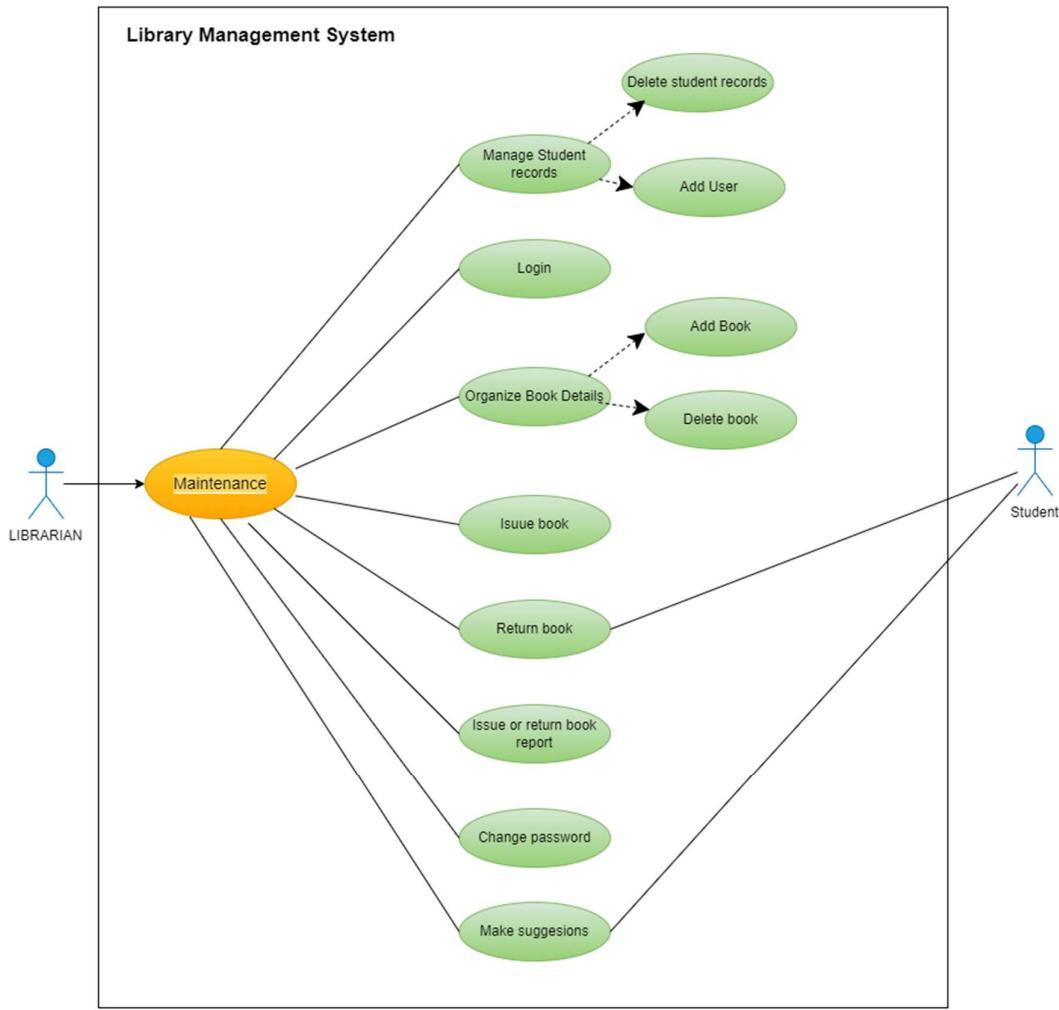
ER Diagram



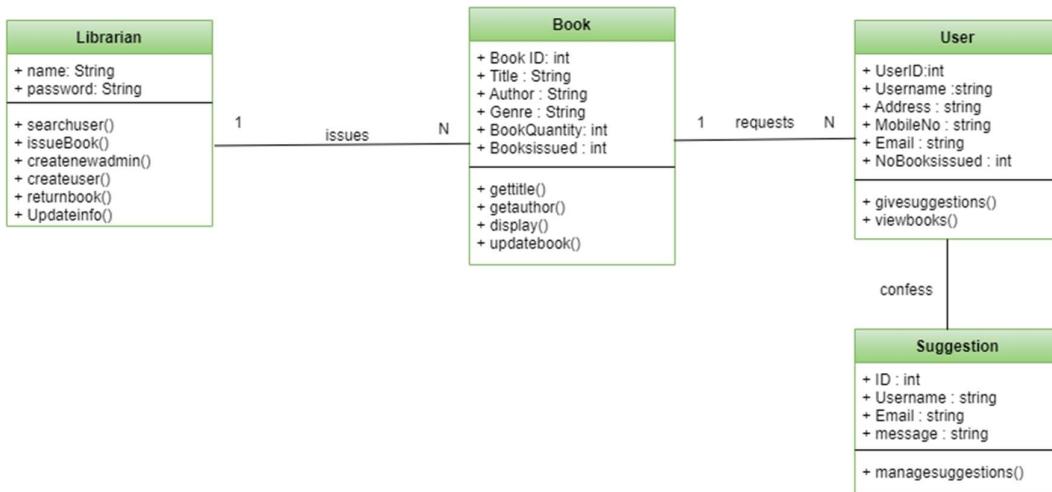
State Chart



Use case diagram

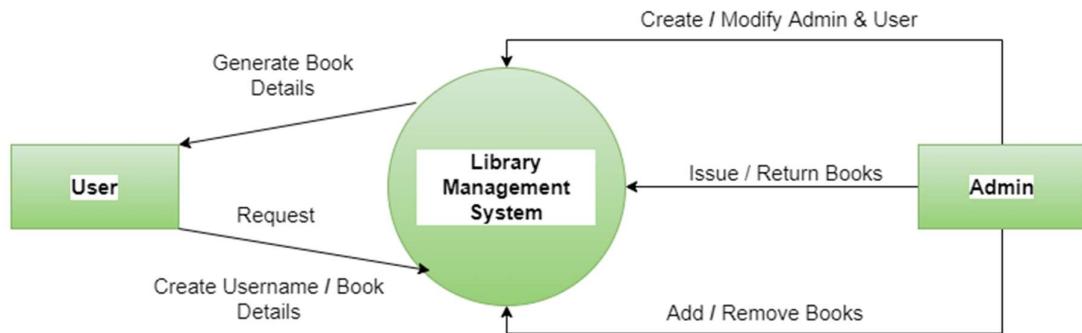


Class Diagram

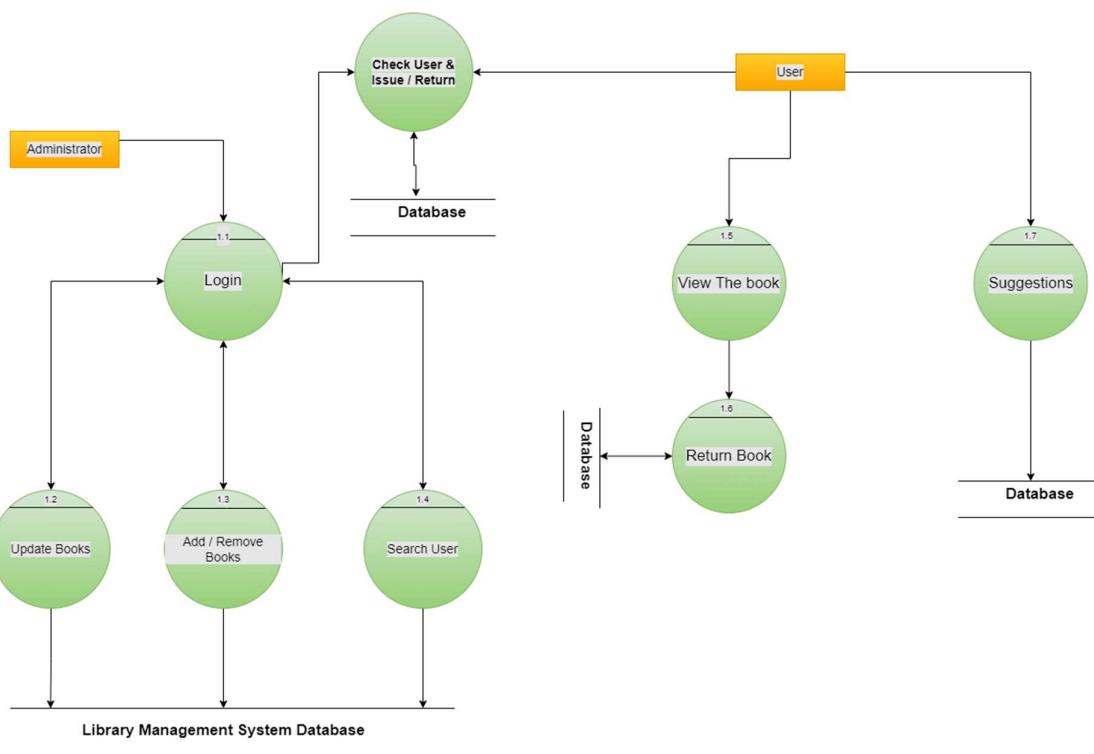


Data Flow Diagram

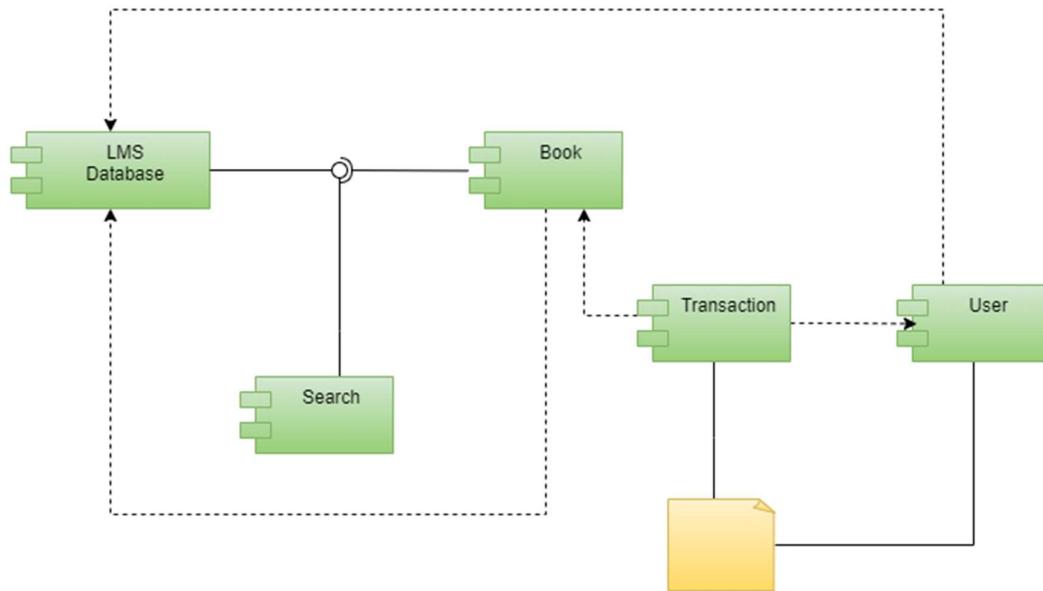
Level-0 DFD



Level-1 DFD

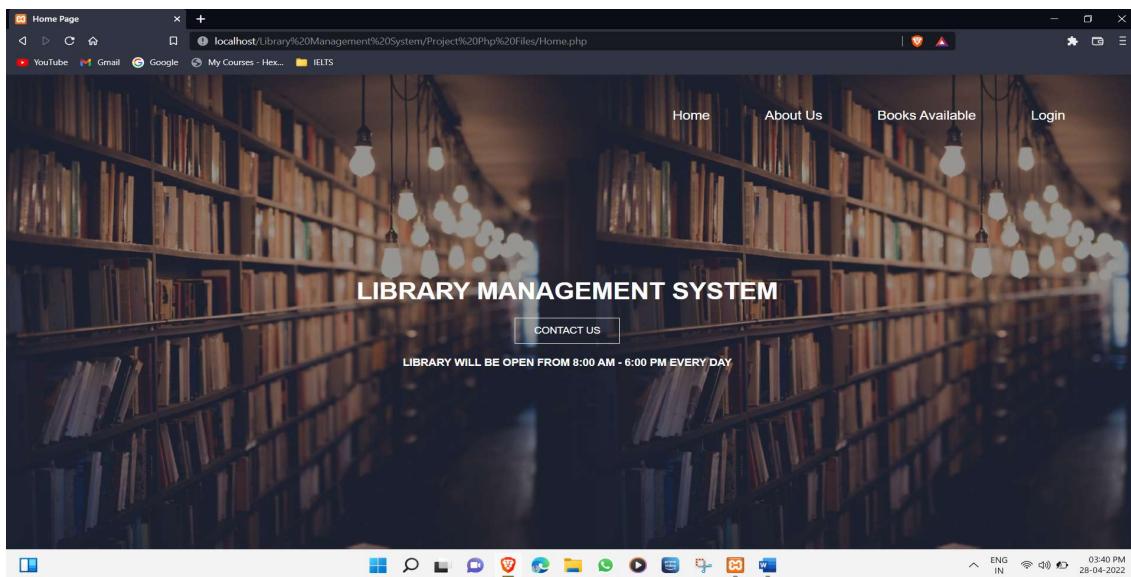


Component Diagram

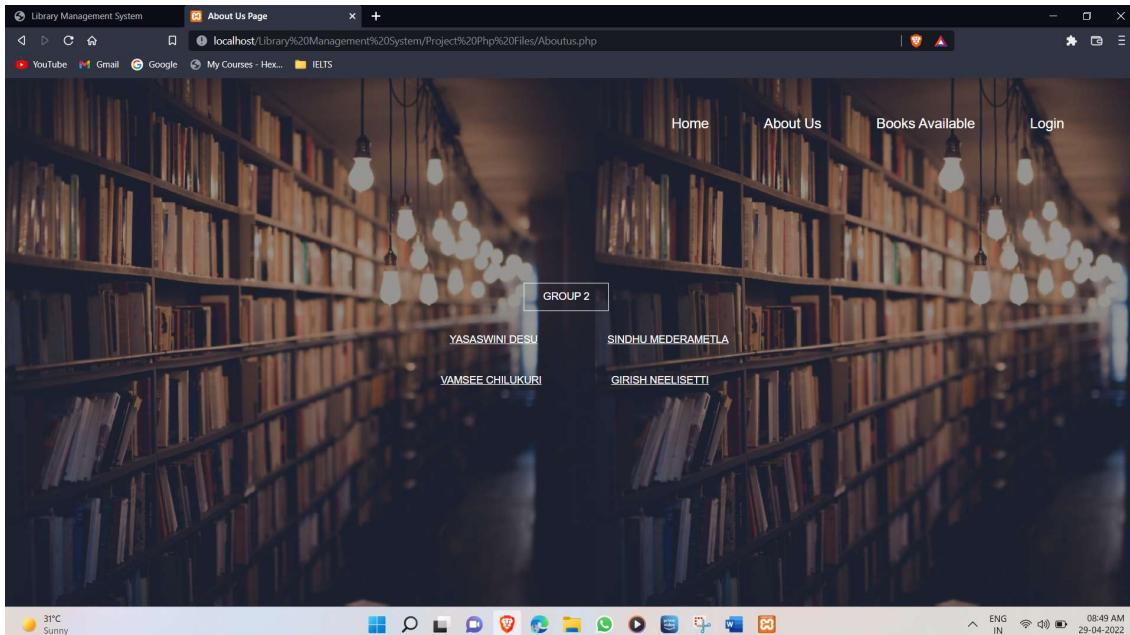


Results and Screenshots

LMS Home Page:



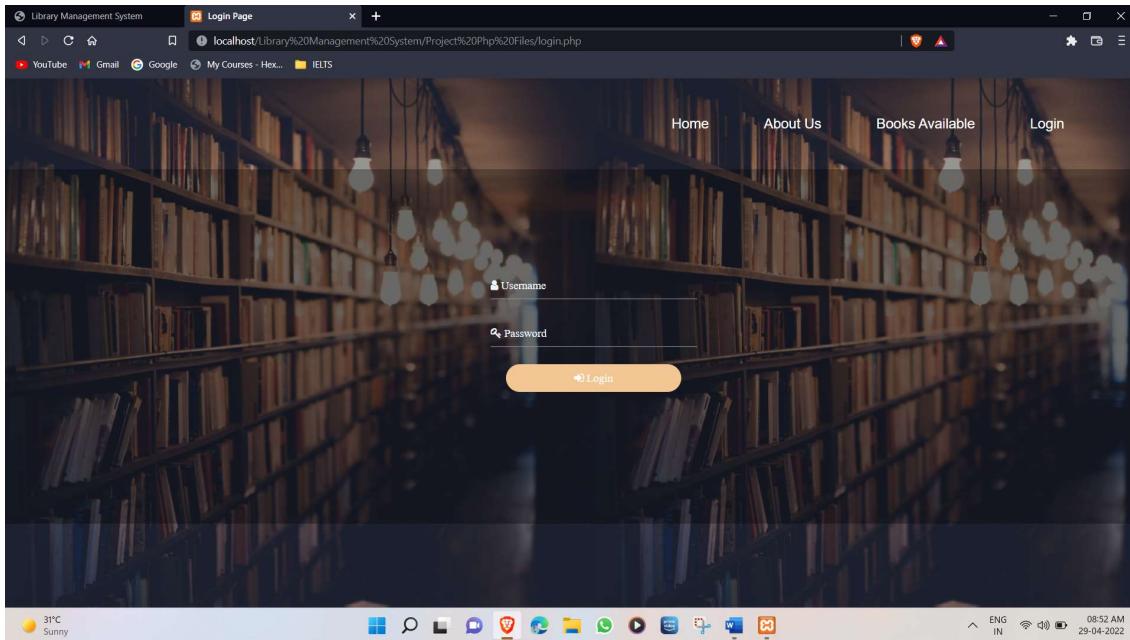
About us:



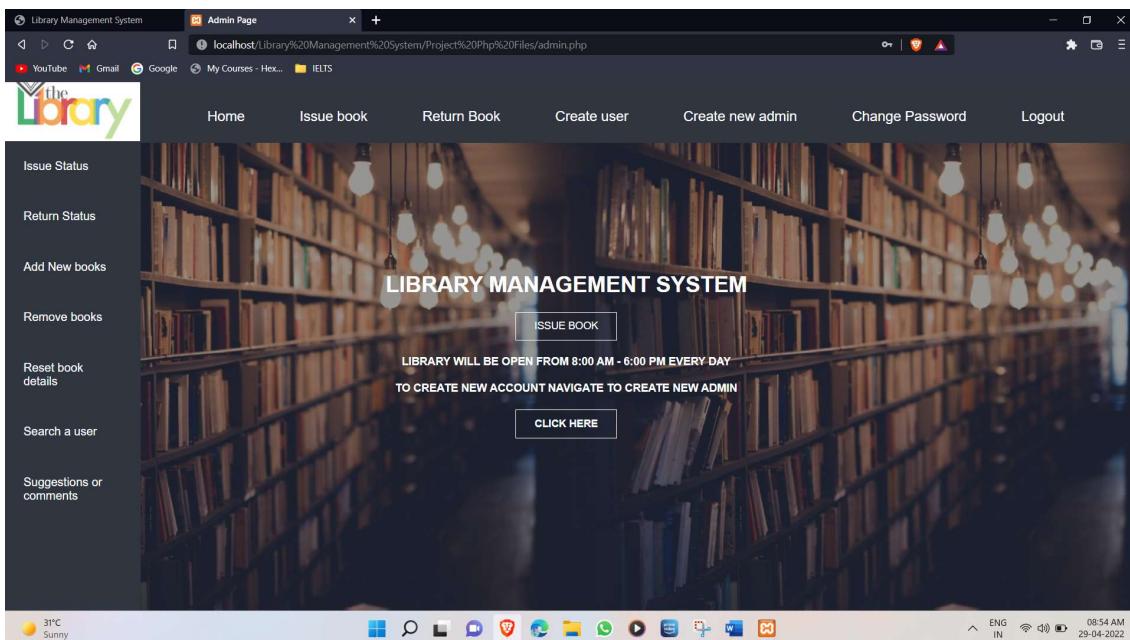
Books Available:

BookId	BookName	AuthorName	Genre	Quantity	BookIssued
1	OOPL	Balagrusamy	IT	35	0
2	Electrical circuit analysis	Alexander	EEE	25	1
3	Python	unknown	IT	40	0
4	Data Structurs	unknown	IT	40	0
5	CPP	unknown	IT	40	0
6	ECA	Alexander	EEE	50	0
7	The last sin	unknown	EEE	35	0
8	OOPL	balagrusamy	IT	75	0
9	Discrete	rosen	IT	97	0
10	Signal	TBA	CSE	30	0
12	ECA	Unknown	EEE	40	0
13	Physics1	None	Electro Statics	15	0
15	Software Engineering	Mangiyas	Educational	50	0

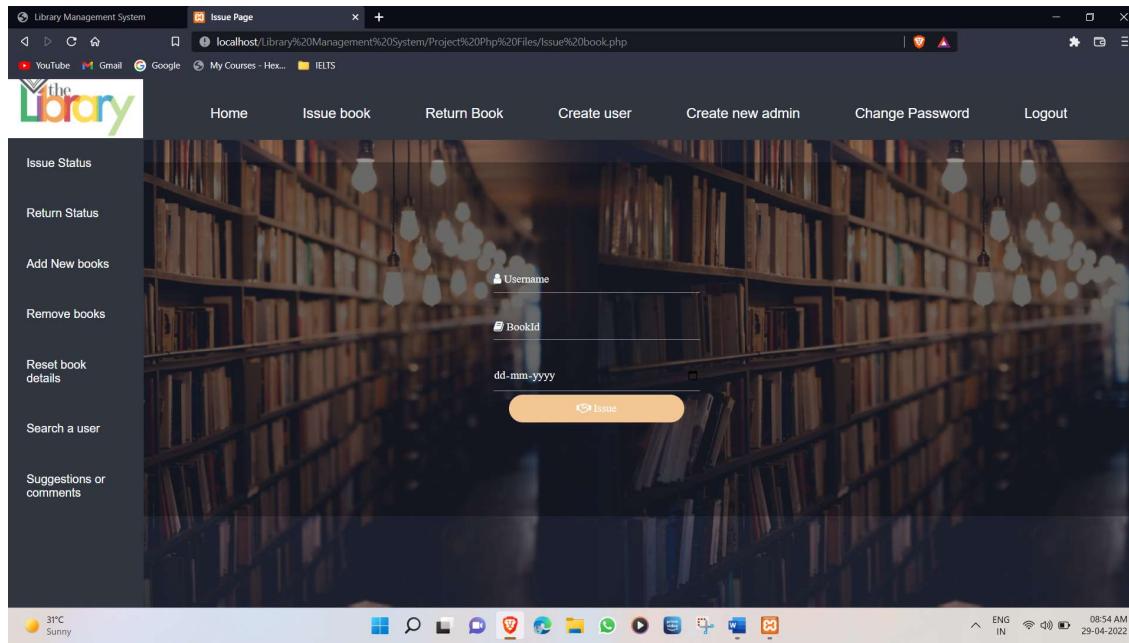
Login



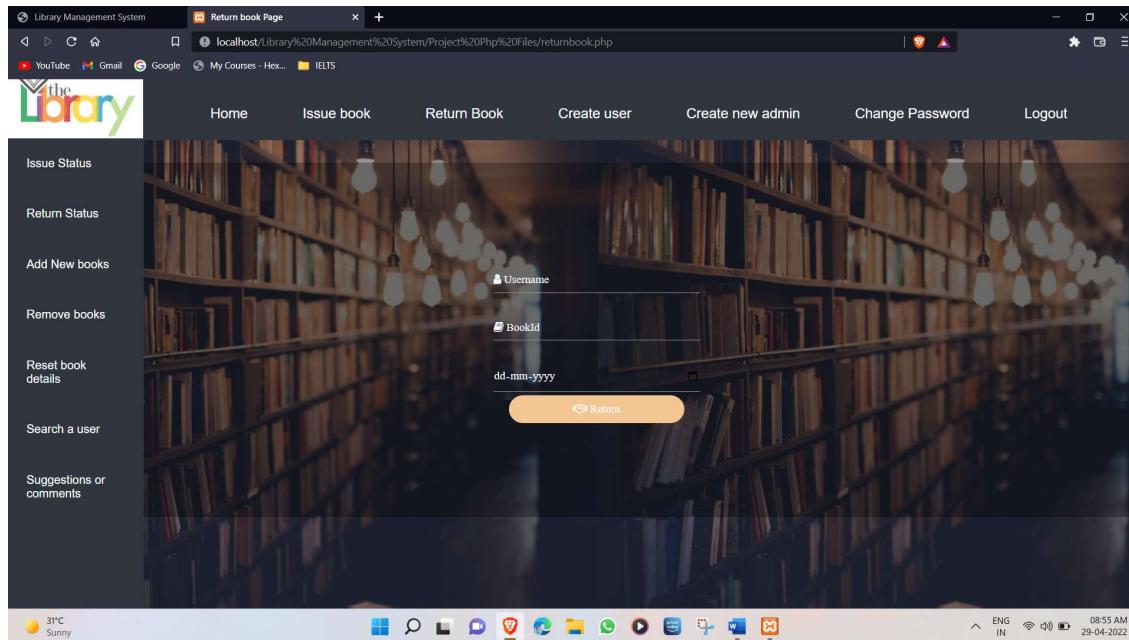
Admin Page:



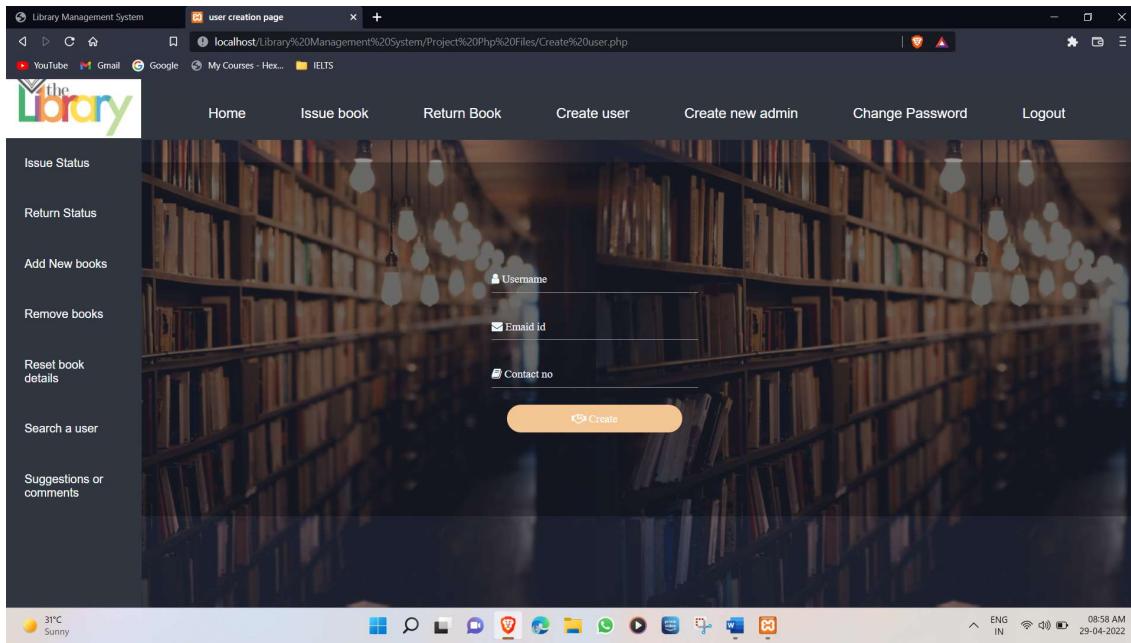
Issue Book:



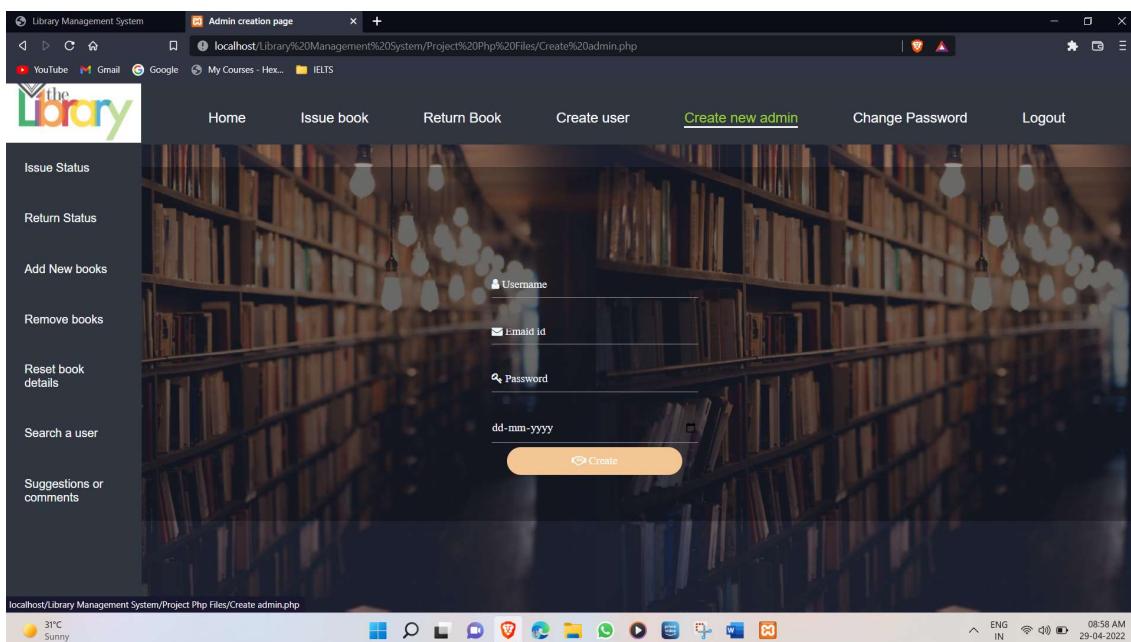
Return Book:



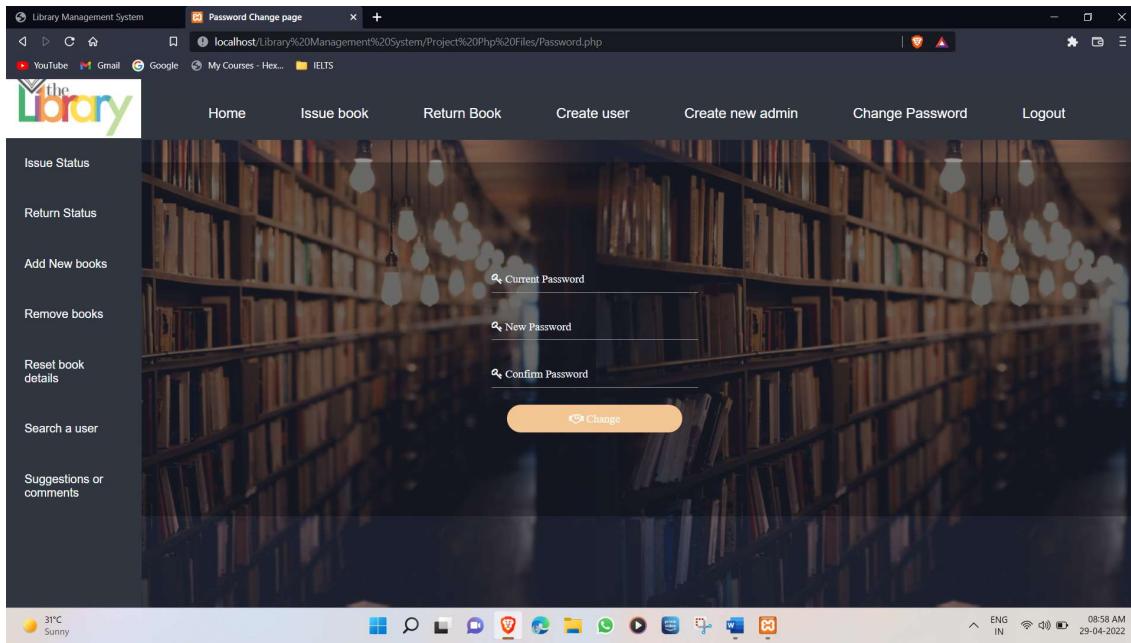
Create User:



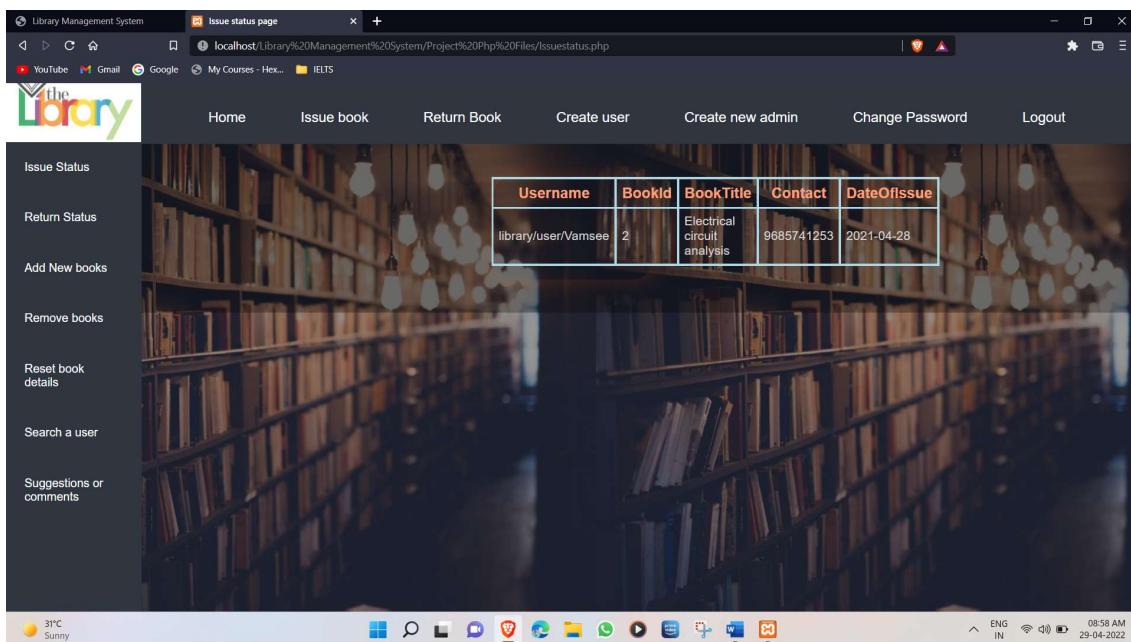
Create New Admin:



Change Password:



Issue status:



Return Status:

Username	BookId	BookTitle	Contact	DateOfReturn
library/user/Vamsee	2	Electrical circuit analysis	9685741253	2021-05-01

Add new books:

Title: _____

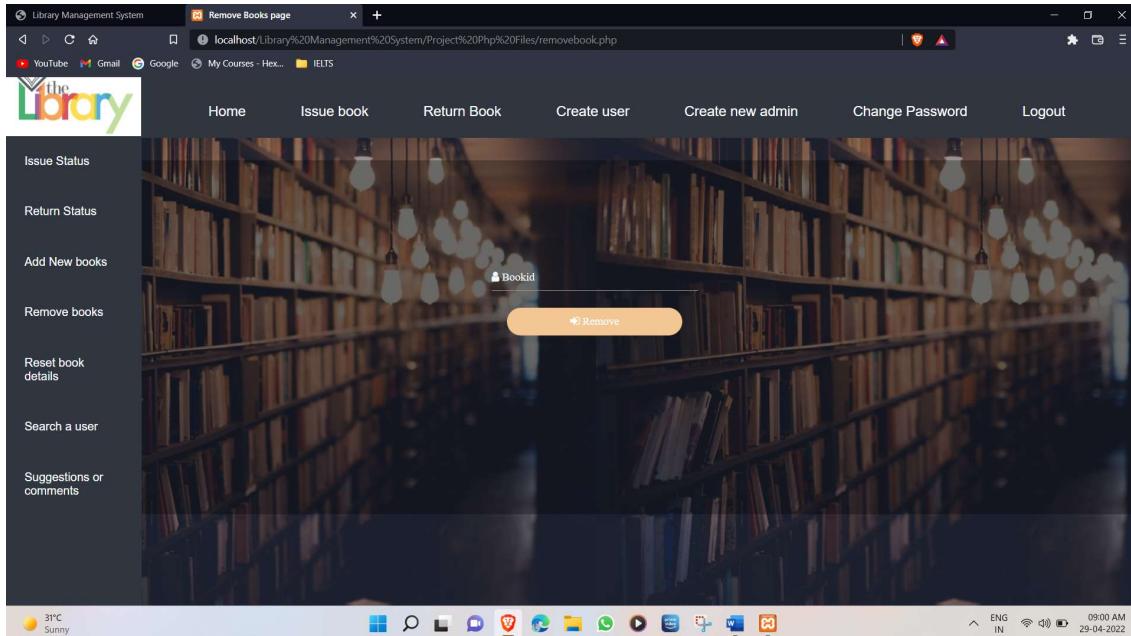
Author: _____

Genre: _____

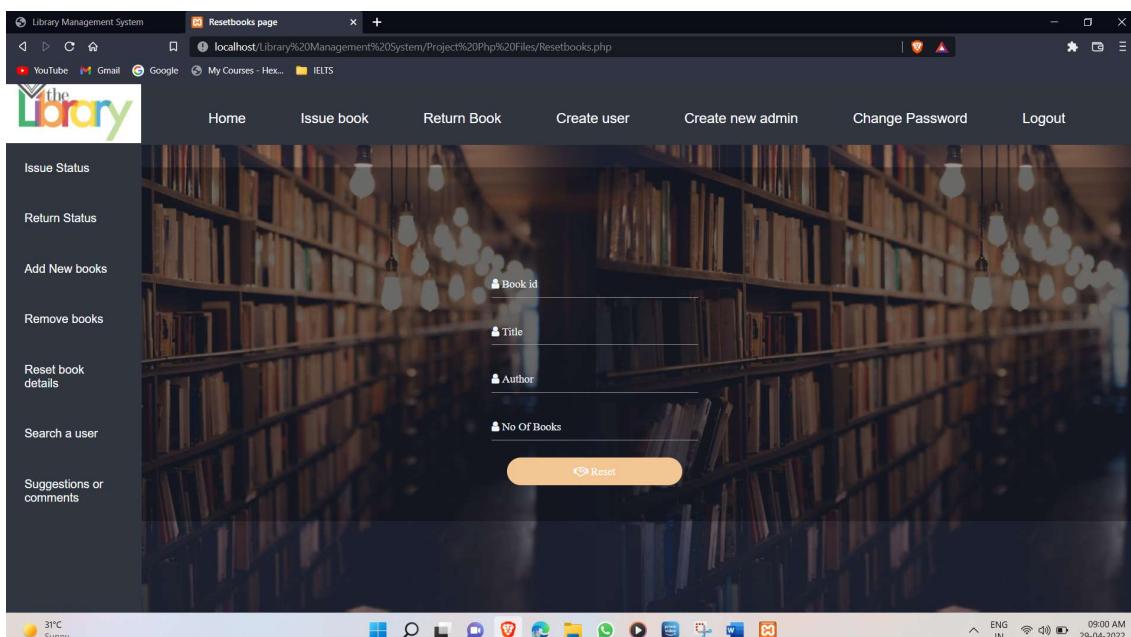
No Of Books: _____

ADD

Remove Books:



Reset Book Details:



Search User:

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Search user page" from the "Library Management System" at "localhost". The URL in the address bar is "localhost/Library%20Management%20System/Project%20Php%20Files/searchuser.php". The page features a header with the library logo and navigation links: Home, Issue book, Return Book, Create user, Create new admin, Change Password, and Logout. A sidebar on the left contains links for Issue Status, Return Status, Add New books, Remove books, Reset book details, Search a user, and Suggestions or comments. The main content area has a background image of a library interior with bookshelves and hanging lights. A search form with a placeholder "Uname" and a "Search" button is centered. The taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and system status indicators.

Suggestions:

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Suggestions page" from the "Library Management System" at "localhost". The URL in the address bar is "localhost/Library%20Management%20System/Project%20Php%20Files/Suggestions.php". The page layout is identical to the search user page, with the same header, sidebar, and background image. The main content area now displays a table of suggestions:

User Id	Username	Email	Suggestion/Message
1	Vamsee	Vamsee@gmail.com	Thats great.
5	Girish	girish@gmail.com	Excellent.
6	Sindhu	Sindhu1306@gmail.com	Great.

The taskbar at the bottom is visible with various application icons and system status indicators.

Books Available:

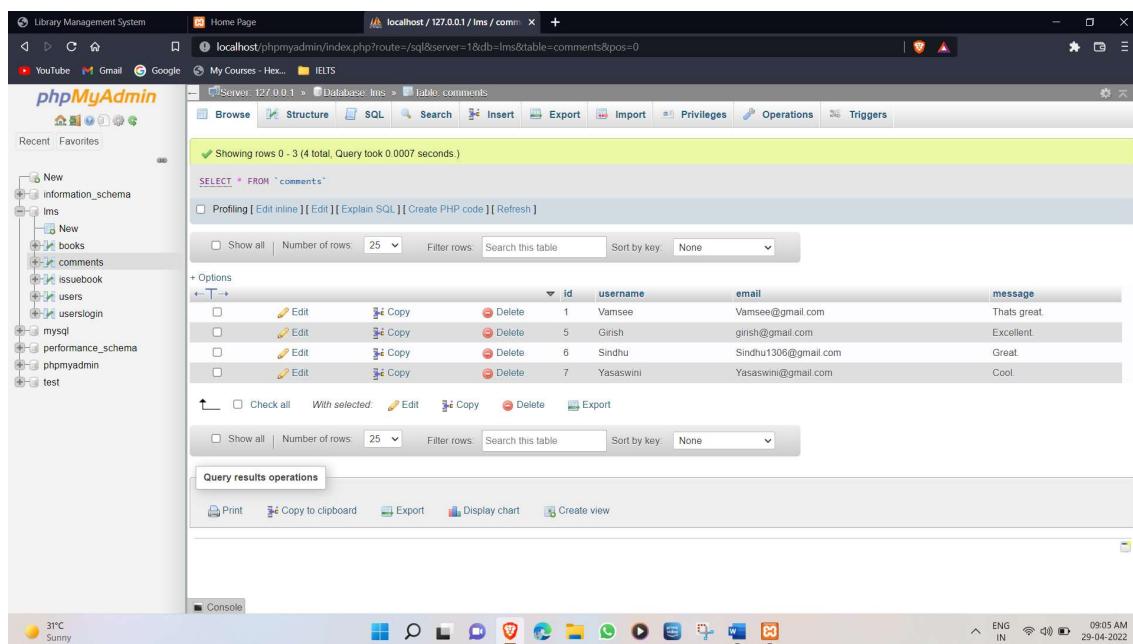
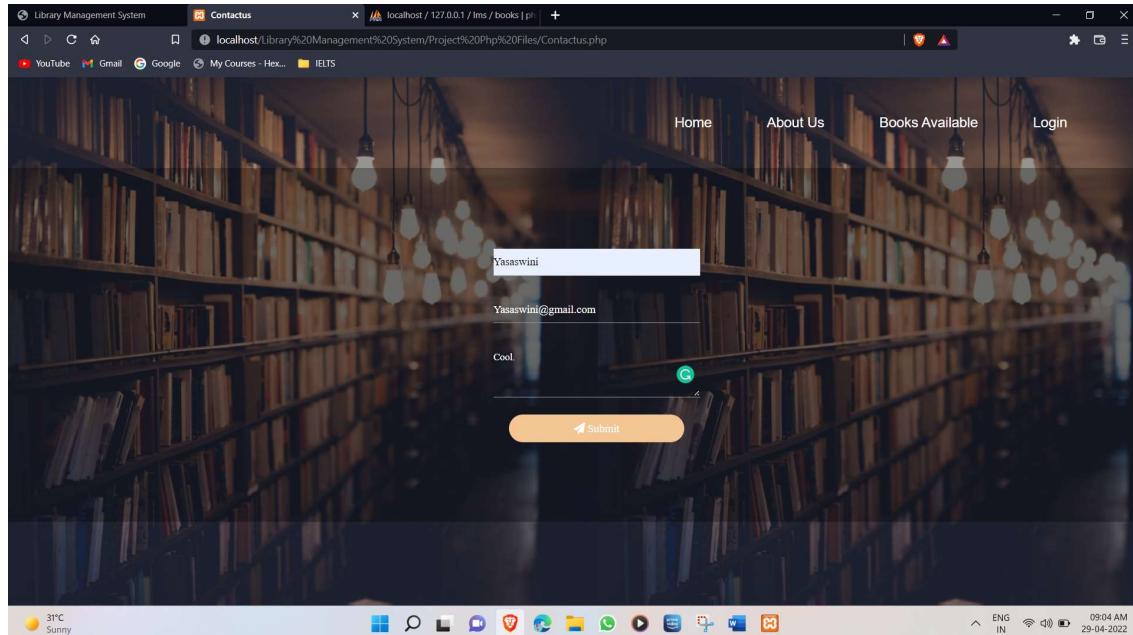
The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface connected to a MySQL database named 'lms'. The left sidebar shows the database structure with tables like 'books', 'comments', 'issuebook', and 'users'. The main area displays the 'books' table with the following data:

bookid	title	author	genre	book_quantity	noofbooksissued
1	OOPL	Balagrusamy	IT	35	0
2	Electrical circuit analysis	Alexander	EEE	25	1
3	Python	unknown	IT	40	0
4	Data Structures	unknown	IT	40	0
5	CPP	unknown	IT	40	0
6	ECA	Alexander	EEE	50	0
7	The last sin	unknown	EEE	35	0
8	OOPL	balagrusamy	IT	75	0
9	Discrete	rosen	IT	97	0
10	Signal	TBA	CSE	30	0
12	ECA	Unknown	EEE	40	0
13	Physics1	None	Electro Statics	15	0
15	Software Engineering	Mangiyas	Educational	50	0

The screenshot shows a web page titled 'Books Available' from a 'Library Management System'. The page has a header with links for 'Home', 'About Us', 'Books Available', and 'Login'. The background features a dark image of bookshelves. A table displays the same data as the phpMyAdmin table:

BookId	BookName	AuthorName	Genre	Quantity	BookIssued
1	OOPL	Balagrusamy	IT	35	0
2	Electrical circuit analysis	Alexander	EEE	25	1
3	Python	unknown	IT	40	0
4	Data Structures	unknown	IT	40	0
5	CPP	unknown	IT	40	0
6	ECA	Alexander	EEE	50	0
7	The last sin	unknown	EEE	35	0
8	OOPL	balagrusamy	IT	75	0
9	Discrete	rosen	IT	97	0
10	Signal	TBA	CSE	30	0
12	ECA	Unknown	EEE	40	0
13	Physics1	None	Electro Statics	15	0
15	Software Engineering	Mangiyas	Educational	50	0

Suggestions:

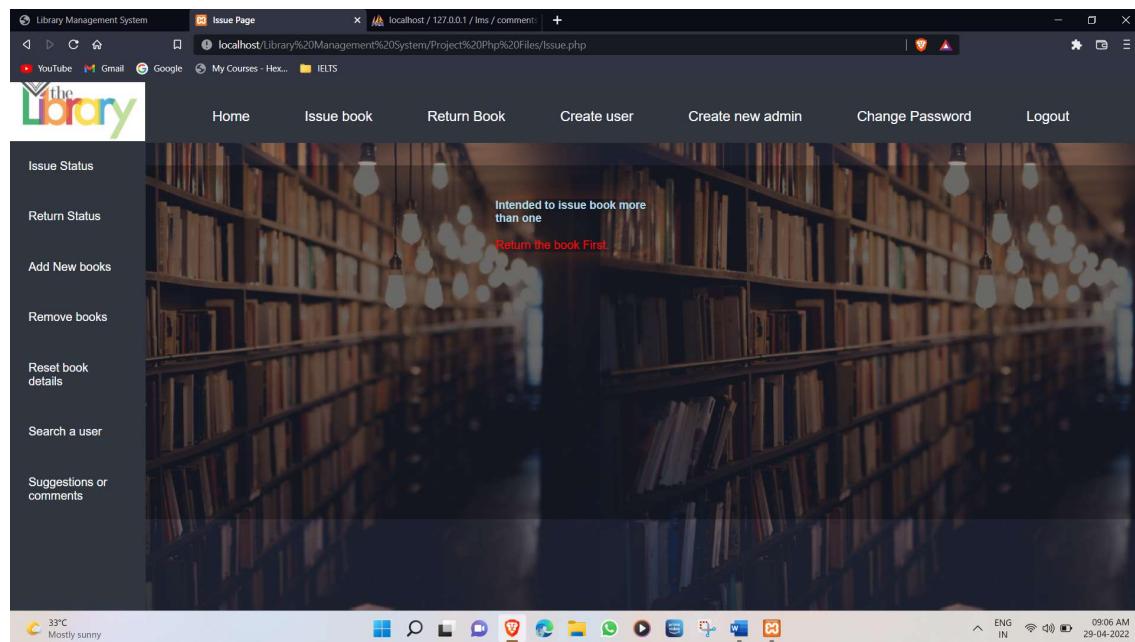
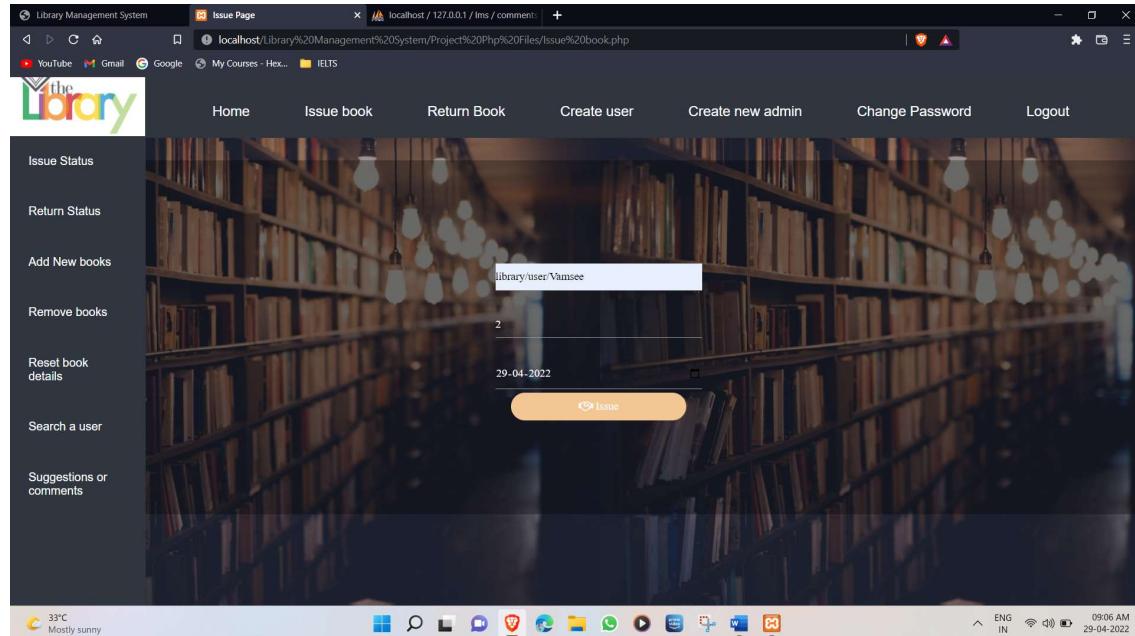


The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface for the "lms" database. On the left, there is a tree view of databases and tables, with "comments" selected under the "lms" database. The main area shows the "comments" table with the following data:

	id	username	email	message
	1	Vamsee	Vamsee@gmail.com	That's great.
	5	Girish	girish@gmail.com	Excellent.
	6	Sindhu	Sindhu1306@gmail.com	Great.
	7	Yasaswini	Yasaswini@gmail.com	Cool.

At the bottom of the phpMyAdmin interface, there are various operations like Print, Copy to clipboard, Export, Display chart, and Create view. The browser's status bar at the bottom shows the date and time as 29-04-2022.

Issue book:



Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total). Query took 0.0003 seconds.

`SELECT * FROM `issuebook``

date_of_issue	book_id	book_Title	username	contact	date_of_Return
2021-04-28	2	Electrical circuit analysis	library/user/Vamsee	9685741253	2021-05-01

Return Book:

Issue Status

Return Status

Add new books

Remove books

Reset book details

Search a user

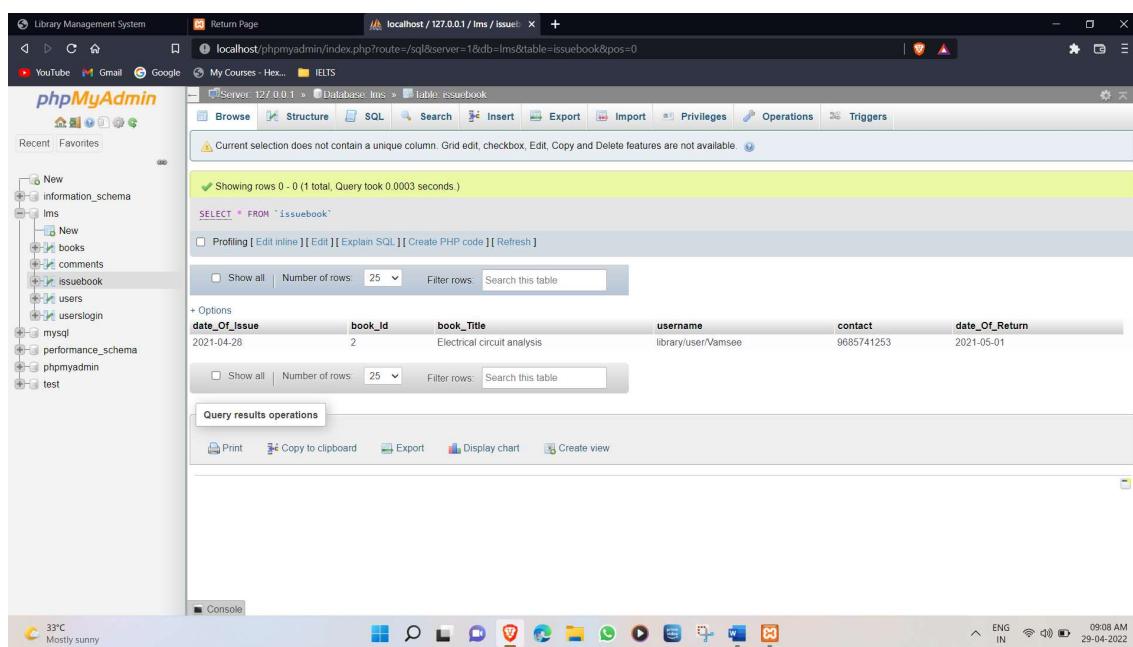
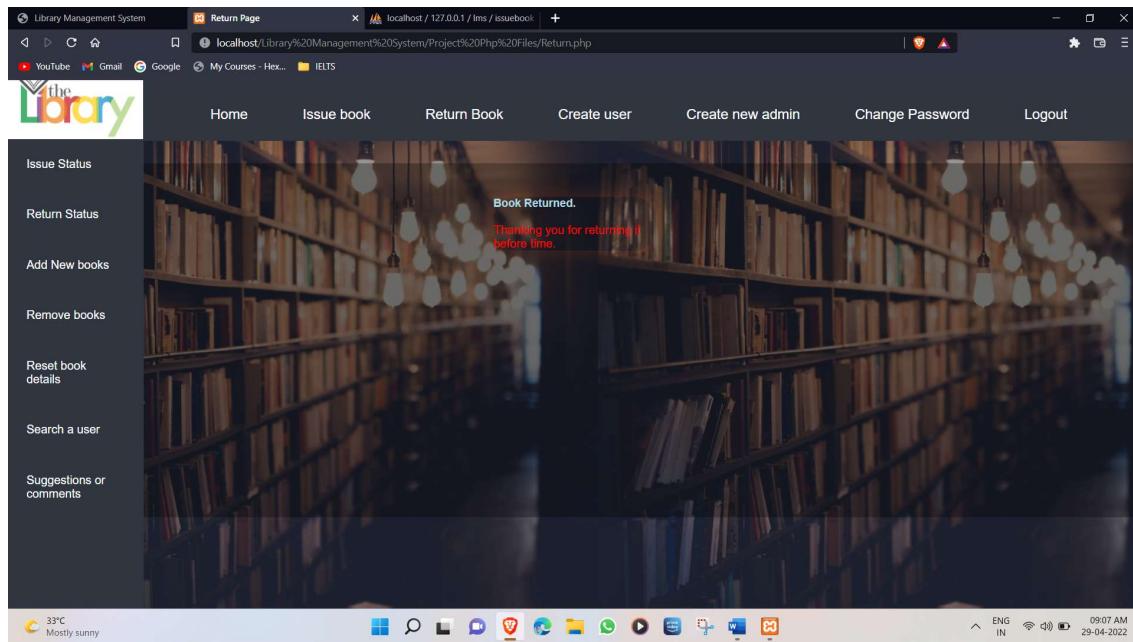
Suggestions or comments

Home Issue book Return Book Create user Create new admin Change Password Logout

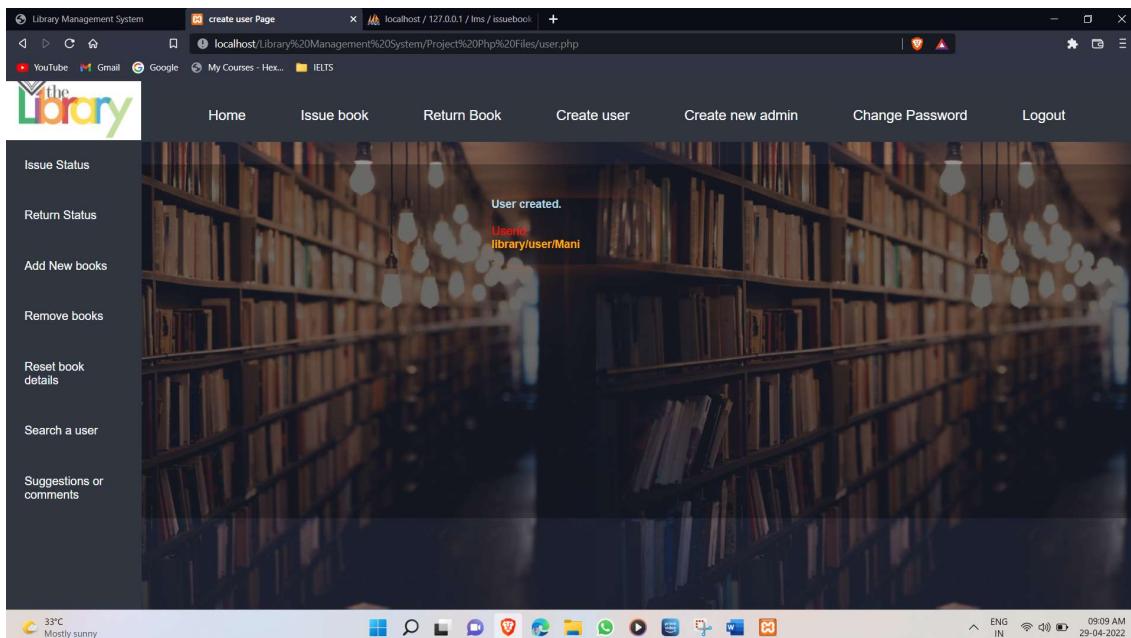
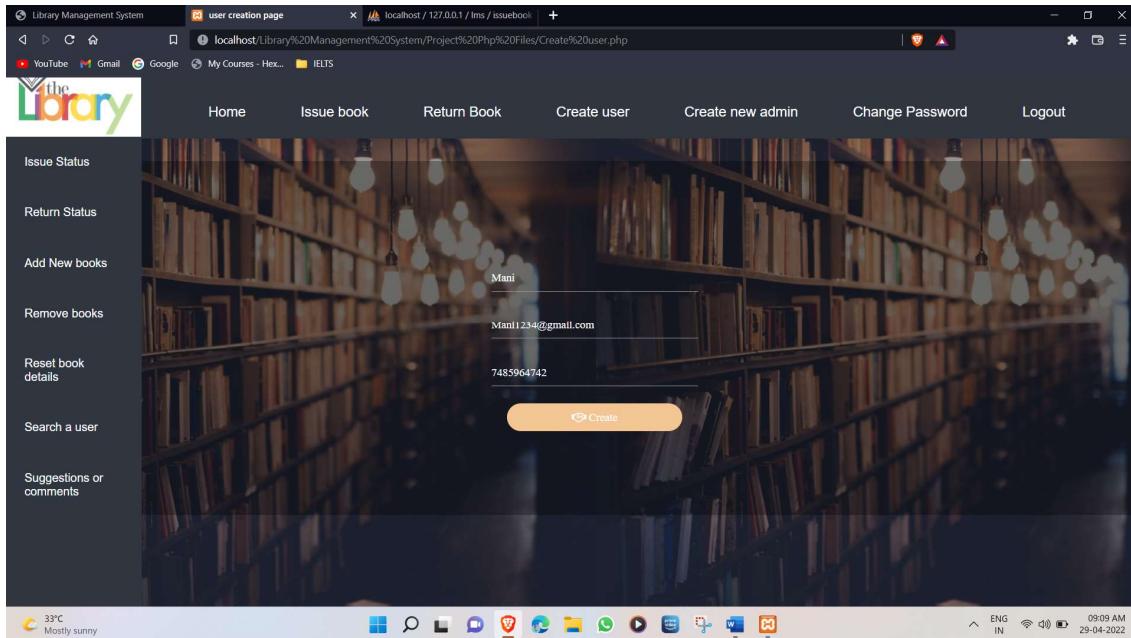
library/user/Vamsee

29-04-2022

Return



Create User:



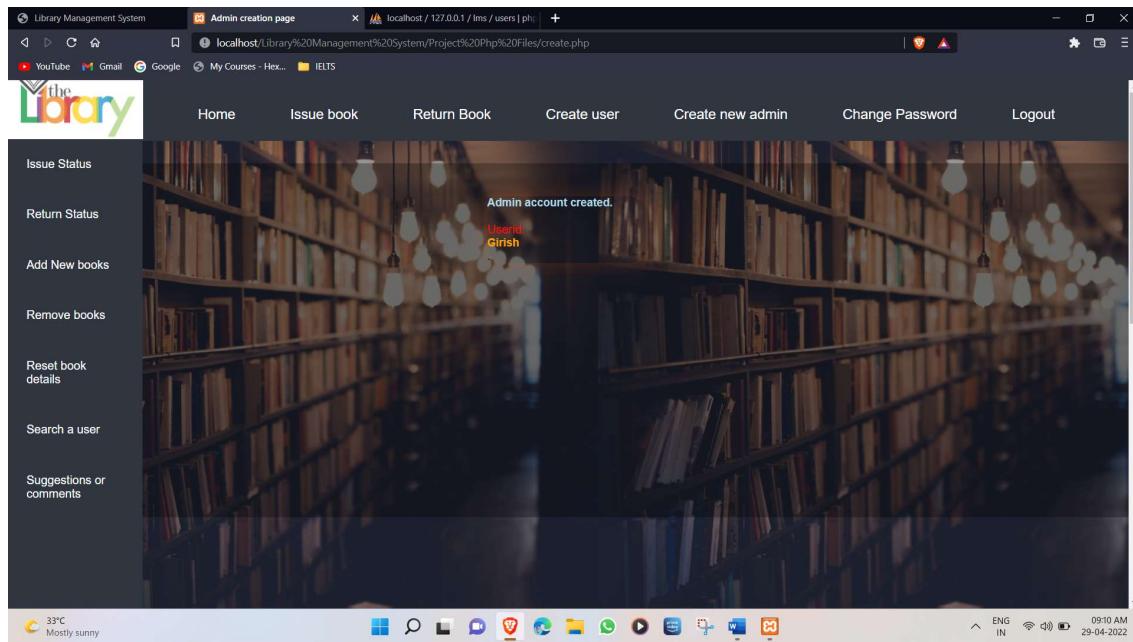
The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface connected to a MySQL database named 'lms'. The left sidebar lists databases like 'information_schema', 'lms', 'mysql', 'performance_schema', 'phpmyadmin', and 'test'. The 'lms' database is selected, and the 'users' table is viewed. A SQL query 'SELECT * FROM `users`' is run, resulting in 1 row affected. The table data is as follows:

	id	username	email	contact	noofbooksissued
1	library/user/Vamsee	Vamsee@gmail.com	9685741253	1	
5	library/user/Girish	girish@gmail.com	9505951578	0	
6	library/user/Yasaswini	Yasaswini@gmail.com	95051467582	0	
7	library/user/Sindhu	Sindhu1306@gmail.com	7589145246	0	
8	library/user/Mani	mankuma@gmail.com	74565964235	0	

Create Admin

The screenshot shows the 'Admin creation page' of the Library Management System. The page features a sidebar with links like 'Issue Status', 'Return Status', 'Add New books', 'Remove books', 'Reset book details', 'Search a user', and 'Suggestions or comments'. The main area has a library-themed background image. A form is displayed with the following fields:

- First Name: Girish
- Email: girish@gmail.com
- Password: test123
- Date: 29-04-2022
- Create button

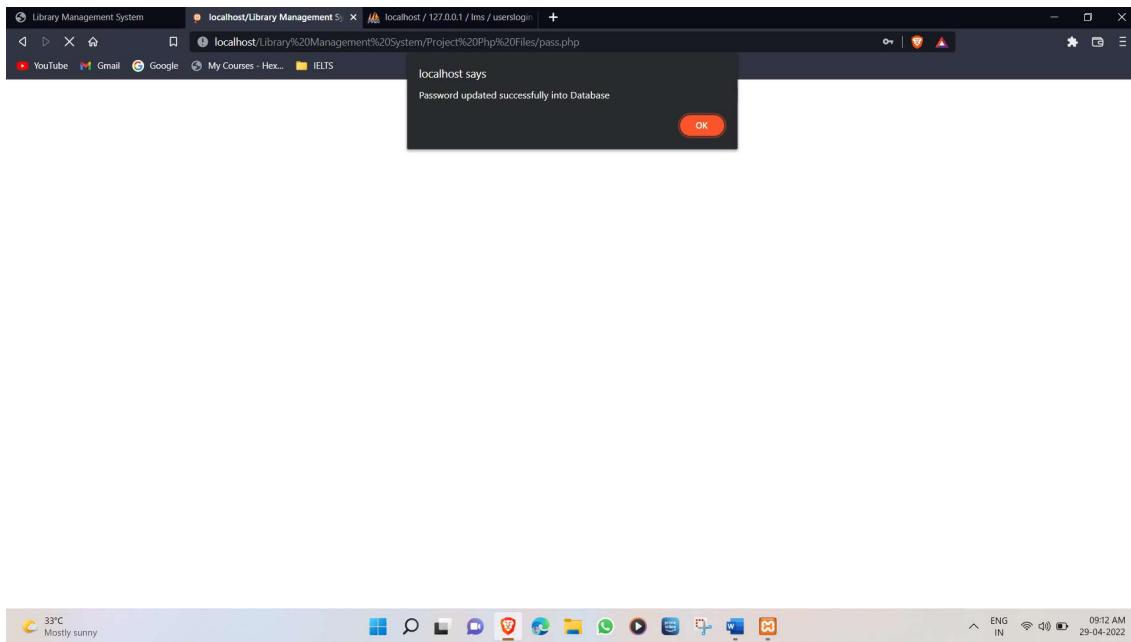
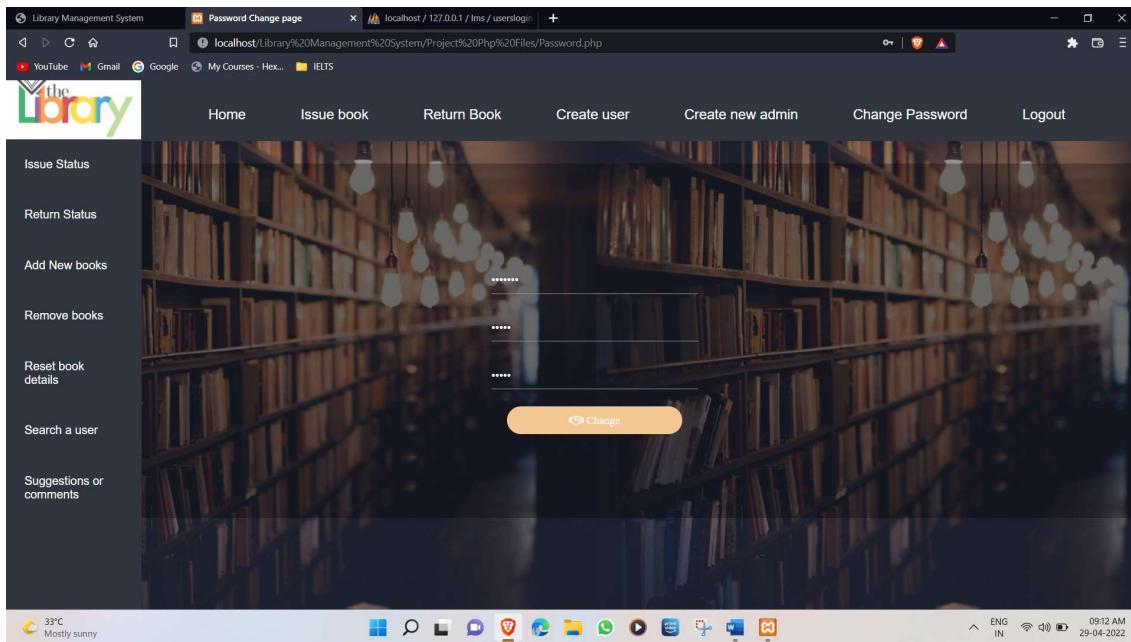


The screenshot shows the "userslogin" table in the "lms" database via phpMyAdmin. The table structure is as follows:

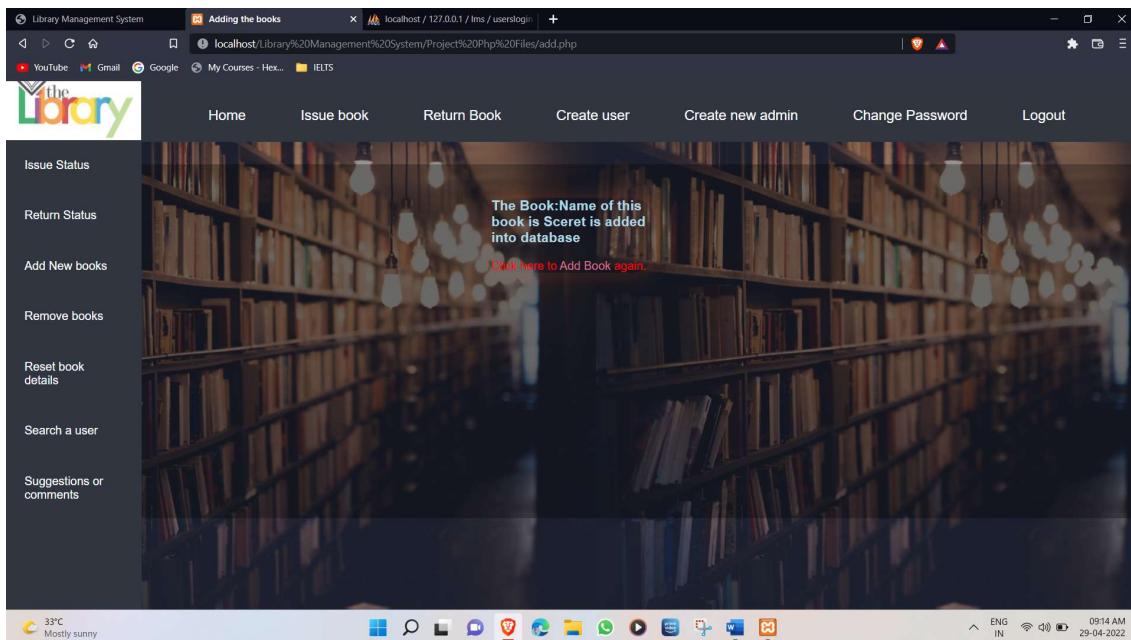
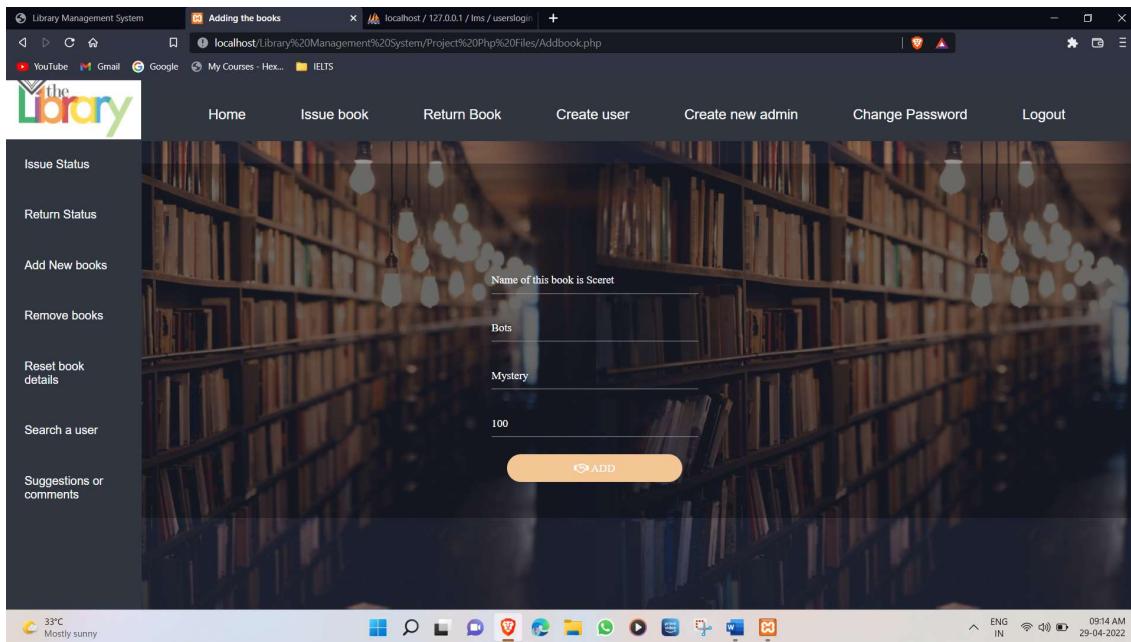
	id	user	email	pass	date
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	admin	admin@gmail.com	test123	2021-04-15
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	Vamsee	Vamsee@gmail.com	Vamsee	2021-04-28
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	Girish	girish@gmail.com	test123	2022-04-29

The left sidebar lists databases: New, information_schema, lms, mysql, performance_schema, phpmyadmin, and test. The "users" table under "lms" is selected. The bottom status bar shows the weather as "33°C Mostly sunny" and the date/time as "09:11 AM 29-04-2022".

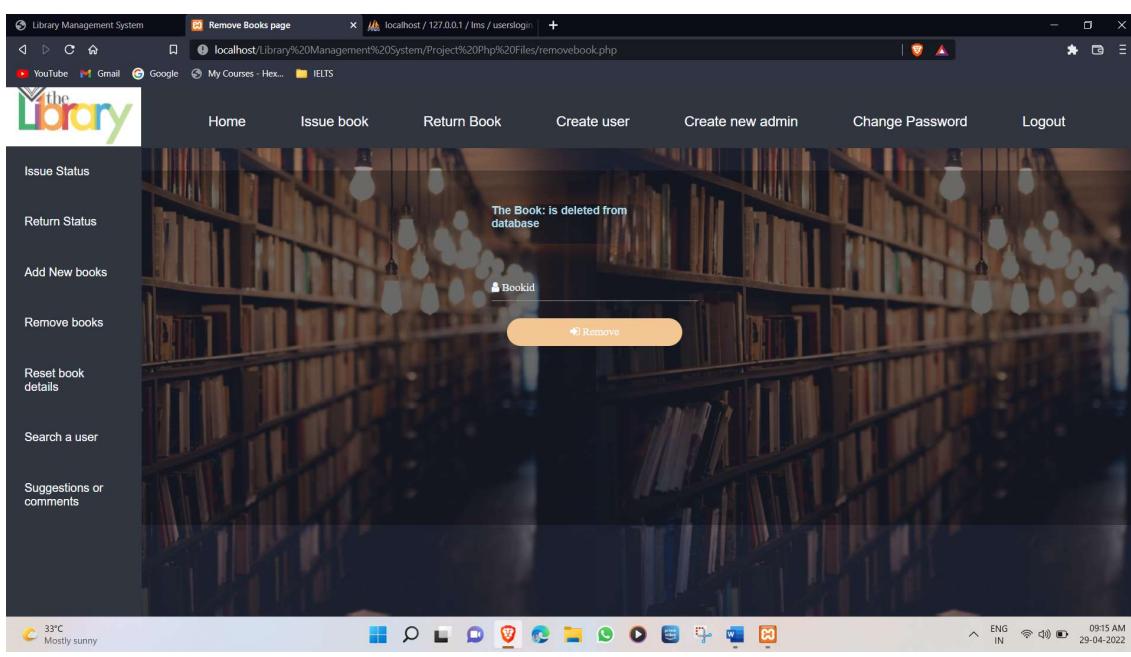
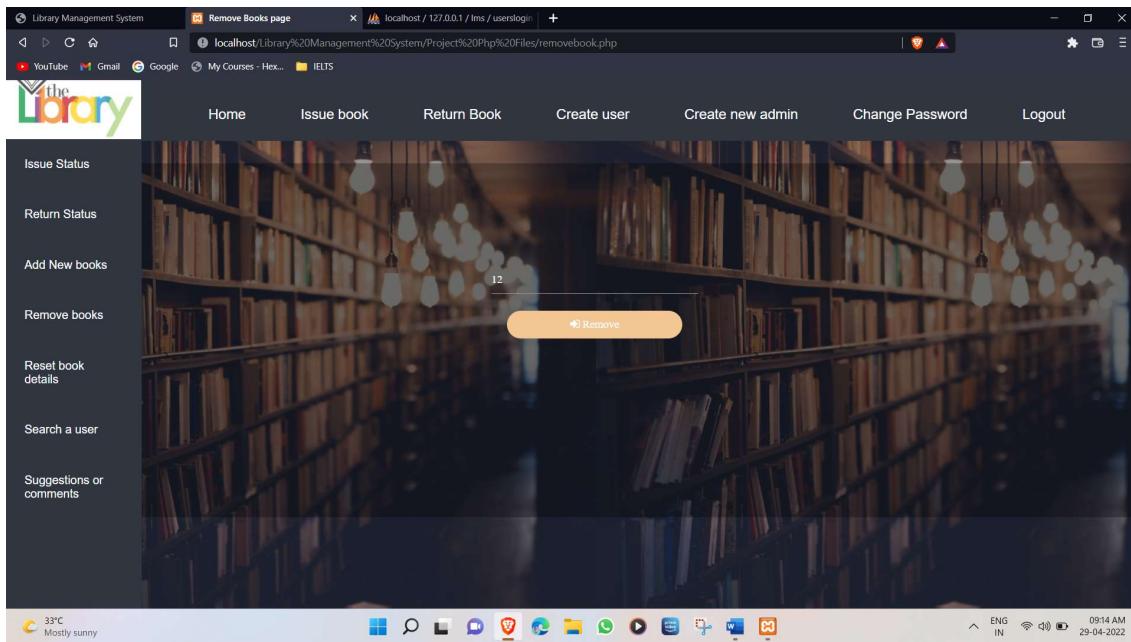
Change password:



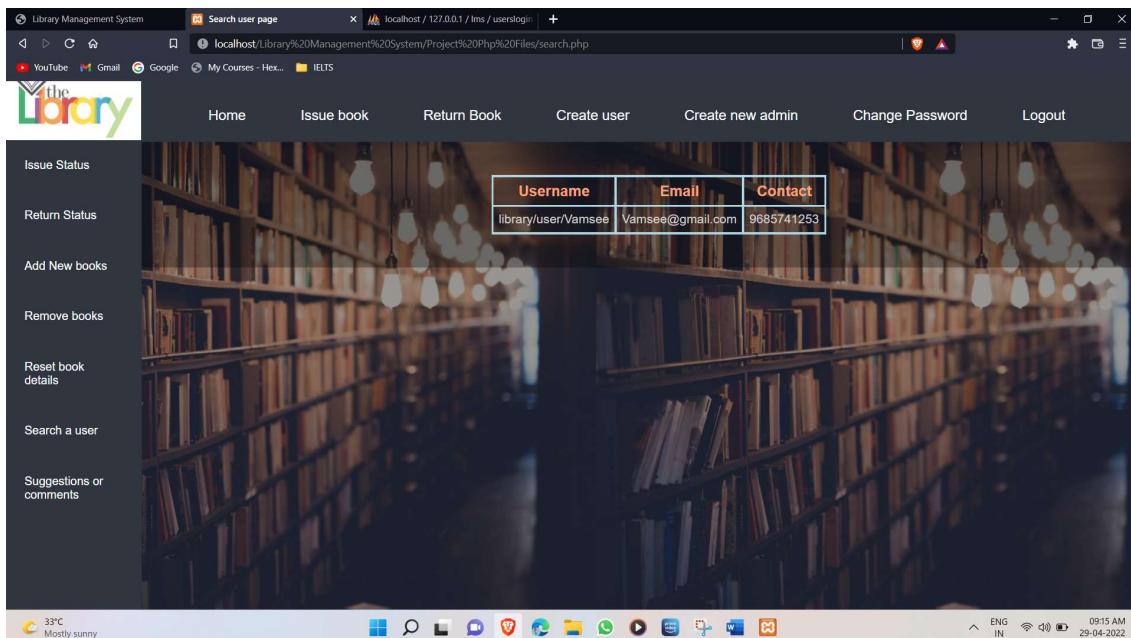
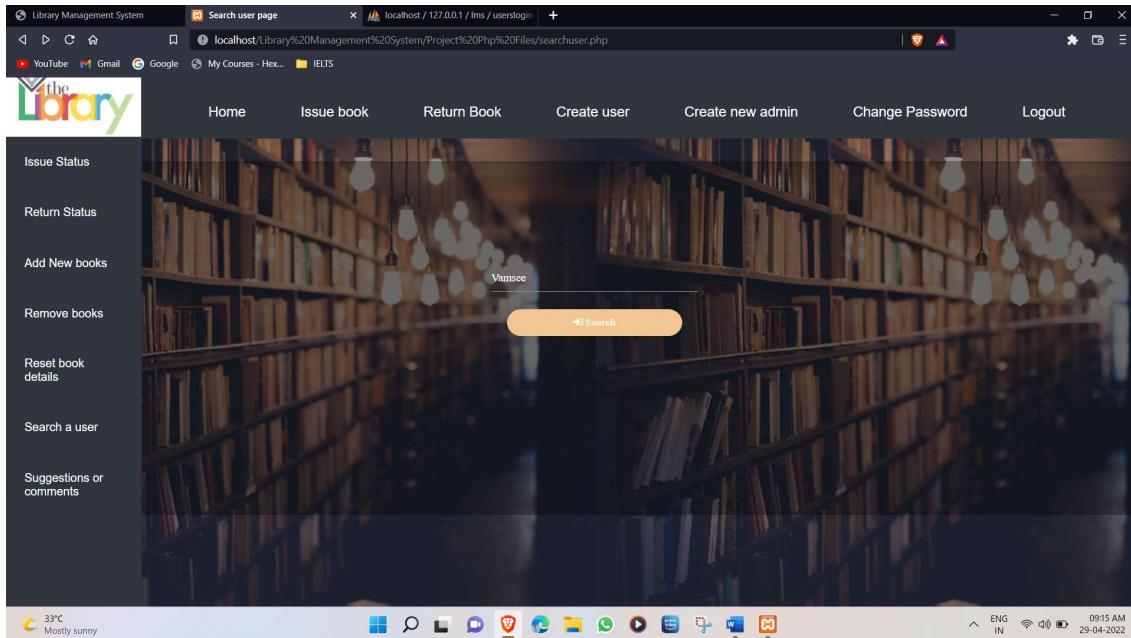
Add New books:



Remove Books:



Search User:



End-User

So in general, This website can be used by all the libraries. The main agenda is to maintain the digital records for the basic operations of the library without any manpower or manual book-entry system of books issued, returned, and also their availability. So with the help of this website the pre-existing manual book record system of library operations can be replaced with digital computerized equipment. This website is quite helpful for the local libraries that cannot purchase software for the management of the library.

Conclusion

Our website playing a crucial role in replacing the pre-existing library management system. By using this manual book record management will be replaced so that all the data/information will be maintained perfectly. In the manual book-entry system there can be a possibility of losing the data because of any human errors, fire accidents, etc. But, This website will store complete data in the server which can be retrieved through the internet from any computer. So in conclusion, The Library Management System allows the user to store the book details and the person's details. This software allows storing the details of all the data related to the library. The implementation of the system will reduce data entry time and provide readily calculated reports in digital format.

Reference

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