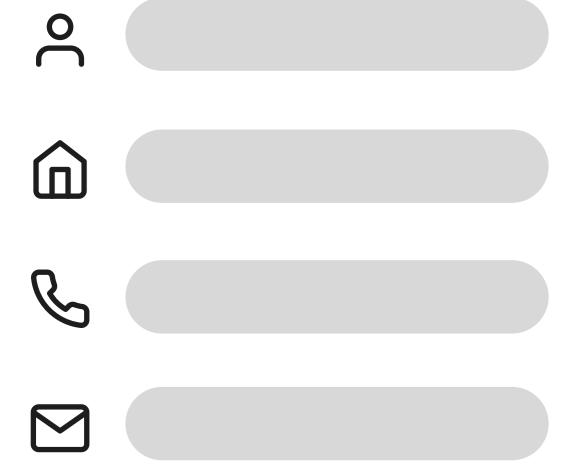


My Account





Edit profile