I B. Tech. - II semester

(19BT2BS01) **TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND LINEAR ALGEBRA**

(EEE, ECE, EIE, CE, ME, CSE, CSSE & IT)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	1	-	4

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms; Laplace Transforms; Inverse Laplace Transforms; Linear Algebra-I (Matrices); Linear Algebra-II (Vector Spaces).

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Apply the knowledge of Fourier and Laplace transform techniques to solve differential equations.

CO2: Analyze linear transformations and associated matrices to solve engineering problems by applying the knowledge of linear algebra.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT- I: Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms (9 Periods)

Fourier series: Determination of Fourier coefficients, Euler's formulae, convergence of Fourier series (Dirichlet's conditions), Fourier series in $(0,2l),(-l,l)$; Fourier series of even and odd functions; Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions in $(0,l)$; Fourier integral theorem (statement only), Fourier sine and cosine integrals; Fourier transforms, Fourier sine and cosine transforms, Inverse Fourier transforms.

UNIT-II: Laplace Transforms (9 Periods)

Definition of Laplace transform, existence conditions, Laplace transform of standard functions, Properties of Laplace transforms, Laplace transforms of derivatives, Laplace transforms of integrals, multiplication by t^n, division by t, Laplace transform of periodic functions, Laplace transforms of unit step function and unit impulse function.

UNIT- III: Inverse Laplace Transforms (9 Periods)

Inverse Laplace transform by different methods; Convolution theorem (without proof), inverse Laplace transforms by convolution theorem; Applications of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations of first and second order with constant coefficients.

UNIT- IV: Linear Algebra-I (Matrices) (9 Periods)

Rank of a matrix: echelon form; Linear systems of equations: solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations; Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix and properties (without proofs), Diagonalization of a matrix by orthogonal transformation; Quadratic forms and nature of the quadratic forms, reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation.

UNIT- V: Linear Algebra-II (Vector Spaces) (9 Periods)

Vector spaces, Linear dependence and independence of vectors, basis, dimension, Linear transformations (maps), range and kernel of a linear map, rank and nullity, inverse of a linear transformation, rank-nullity theorem (without proof), matrix associated with a linear map.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. T. K. V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi, S. Ranganatham and M. V. S. S. N. Prasad, *Engineering Mathematics-II*, S. Chand & Company, 10th edition, 2016.
2. B. S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna publishers, 44th edition, 2017.
3. David Poole, *Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction*, Brooks/Cole, 2nd edition, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. V. Ramana, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Tata McGraw hill, 1st edition, 2017.
2. V.Krishna Murthy, Mainra and Arora: *An Introduction to Linear Algebra*, Affiliated East-West Press, 1993.