

programiz.com/python-programming/online-compiler/

Programiz Python Online Compiler

main.py

```
1 def is_valid_sudoku(board):
2     """Checks if the board is valid
3     for row in board:
4         if not all(num in '123456789' for num in row) or len(set
           (row)) != 9:
5             return False
6     # Check columns
7     for col in zip(*board):
8         if not all(num in '123456789' for num in col) or len(set
           (col)) != 9:
9             return False
10    # Check 3x3 sub-boxes
11    for i in range(0, 9, 3):
12        for j in range(0, 9, 3):
13            sub_box = [board[x][y] for x in range(i, i + 3) for y
                        in range(j, j + 3)]
14            if not all(num in '123456789' for num in sub_box) or
               len(set(sub_box)) != 9:
15                return False
16    return True
```

Output

No solution

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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Programiz Python Online Compiler

```
1 def is_valid_sudoku(board):
2     """Checks if the board is valid."""
3     for row in board:
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6     for col in zip(*board):
7         if not all(num in '123456789' for num in col) or len(set(col)) != 9:
8             return False
9     for i in range(0, 9, 3):
10        for j in range(0, 9, 3):
11            sub_box = [board[x][y] for x in range(i, i + 3) for y in range(j, j + 3)]
12            if not all(num in '123456789' for num in sub_box) or len(set(sub_box)) != 9:
13                return False
14    return True
15 def solve_sudoku(board):
16     """Solves a Sudoku puzzle using backtracking."""
17     for i in range(9):
18         for j in range(9):
19             if board[i][j] == '.':
20                 for num in '123456789':
21                     board[i][j] = num
22                     if is_valid_sudoku(board) and solve_sudoku(board):
23                         return True
24                     board[i][j] = '.'
25             return False
26     return True
27 def main():
28     board = [
29         ['5', '3', '.', '.', '7', '.', '.', '.', '.'],
30         ['6', '.', '.', '1', '9', '5', '.', '.', '.'],
31         ['.', '9', '8', '.', '.', '.', '6', '.', '.'],
32         ['8', '.', '.', '6', '.', '3', '.', '.', '9'],
33         ['4', '.', '8', '3', '.', '5', '4', '.', '.'],
34         ['7', '.', '6', '2', '8', '.', '1', '9', '.'],
35         ['.', '6', '9', '4', '1', '8', '7', '2', '.'],
36         ['.', '9', '1', '3', '2', '5', '4', '7', '6'],
37         ['.', '2', '7', '6', '9', '4', '3', '1', '5']
38     ]
39     if solve_sudoku(board):
40         print(board)
41     else:
42         print("No solution")
43 if __name__ == "__main__":
44     main()
45
```

Output

No solution

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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Programiz Python Online Compiler

main.py

```
1 def findTargetSumWays(nums, target):
2     """
3     Finds the number of ways to assign symbols to make the sum of nums be target.
4     Args:
5         nums: An integer array.
6         target: The target sum.
7     Returns:
8         The number of ways to achieve the target sum.
9     """
10    n = len(nums)
11    total = sum(nums)
12    # Handle invalid cases
13    if total < target or (total + target) % 2 != 0:
14        return 0
15    target = (total + target) // 2
16    dp = [[0] * (target + 1) for _ in range(n + 1)]
17    dp[0][0] = 1
18    for i in range(1, n + 1):
19        num = nums[i - 1]
20        for j in range(target + 1):
21            if j >= num:
22                dp[i][j] = dp[i - 1][j] + dp[i - 1][j - num]
23            else:
24                dp[i][j] = dp[i - 1][j]
25    return dp[n][target]
```

Output

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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main.py

```
1 def sumSubarrayMins(arr):
2     """
3     Finds the sum of the minimum element in every subarray of an array.
4     Args:
5     arr: The input array.
6     Returns:
7     The sum of minimums modulo 10^9 + 7.
8     """
9     n = len(arr)
10    left = [0] * n
11    right = [n] * n
12    stack = []
13    mod = 10**9 + 7
14    for i in range(n):
15        while stack and arr[stack[-1]] >= arr[i]:
16            stack.pop()
17        left[i] = stack[-1] if stack else -1
18        stack.append(i)
19    stack = []
20    for i in range(n - 1, -1, -1):
21        while stack and arr[stack[-1]] >= arr[i]:
22            stack.pop()
23        right[i] = stack[-1] if stack else n
24        stack.append(i)
25    ans = 0
26    for i in range(n):
27        ans += arr[i] * (i - left[i]) * (right[i] - i)
```

Output

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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Python Online Compiler

main.py

```
1 def combination_sum(candidates, target):
2     """
3     Finds all unique combinations of candidates that sum up to the target.
4     Args:
5         candidates: A list of distinct integers.
6         target: The target sum.
7     Returns:
8         A list of all unique combinations.
9     """
10    result = []
11    candidates.sort()
12    def backtrack(combination, start, remain):
13        if remain == 0:
14            result.append(list(combination))
15            return
16        elif remain < 0:
17            return
18        for i in range(start, len(candidates)):
19            combination.append(candidates[i])
20            backtrack(combination, i, remain - candidates[i])
21            combination.pop()
22    backtrack([], 0, target)
23    return result
24 candidates = [2, 3, 6, 7]
25 target = 7
26 result = combination_sum(candidates, target)
27 print(result)
28
```

[[2, 2, 3], [7]]

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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Python Online Compiler

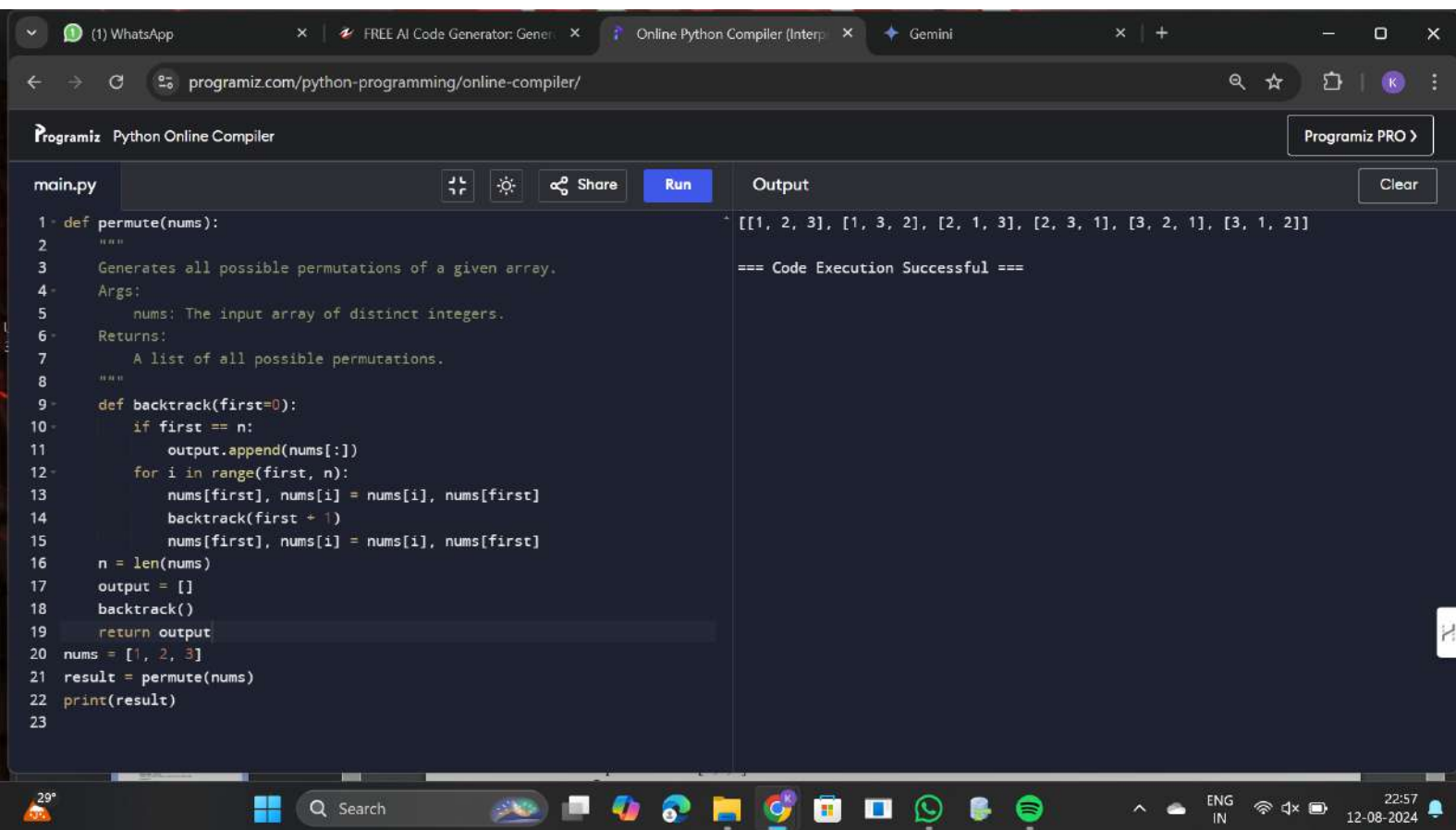
main.py

```
1 def combination_sum2(candidates, target):
2     """
3     Finds all unique combinations of candidates that sum up to the target,
4     where each number in candidates can be used only once.
5     Args:
6         candidates: A list of distinct integers.
7         target: The target sum.
8     Returns:
9         A list of all unique combinations.
10    """
11    result = []
12    candidates.sort()
13    def backtrack(combination, start, remain):
14        if remain == 0:
15            result.append(list(combination))
16            return
17        elif remain < 0:
18            return
19        for i in range(start, len(candidates)):
20            if i > start and candidates[i] == candidates[i - 1]:
21                continue # Skip duplicates
22            combination.append(candidates[i])
23            backtrack(combination, i + 1, remain - candidates[i])
24            combination.pop()
25    backtrack([], 0, target)
26    return result
27 candidates = [10, 1, 2, 7, 6, 1, 5]
28 target = 8
29 result = combination_sum2(candidates, target)
```

Output

```
[[1, 1, 6], [1, 2, 5], [1, 7], [2, 6]]
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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main.py

Run

Output

Clear

```
1 def permuteUnique(nums):
2     """
3     Generates all unique permutations of a given array with duplicates.
4     Args:
5         nums: The input array of integers.
6     Returns:
7         A list of all unique permutations.
8     """
9     def backtrack(first=0):
10         if first == n:
11             output.append(nums[:])
12         for i in range(first, n):
13             if i > first and nums[i] == nums[i - 1]:
14                 continue
15             nums[first], nums[i] = nums[i], nums[first]
16             backtrack(first + 1)
17             nums[first], nums[i] = nums[i], nums[first]
18     n = len(nums)
19     output = []
20     nums.sort()
21     backtrack()
22     return output
23
```

[[1, 1, 2], [1, 2, 1], [2, 1, 1]]

=== Code Execution Successful ===

Search

ENG IN

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