

# Împărțirea la $X - \alpha$ a unui polinom. Schema

La Horner

Procedura restului: Restul împărțirii unui polinom  
noul  $f \in K[X]$  la un polinom  $X - \alpha$  este egal  
cu valoarea  $f(\alpha)$  a polinomului  $f$  la  $\alpha$ !

Dem: Din 1.1.2  $\Rightarrow \exists g, r \in K[X]$   
 $0 \leq \text{grad } r < \text{grad}(X - \alpha)$  (c.c.)  
cu  $f = (X - \alpha) \cdot g + r$  ( $r = f(\alpha)$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \text{grad}(x - \alpha) &= 1 \\ \text{grad } r < \text{grad}(x - \alpha) &= 1 \Rightarrow \text{grad } r = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$f = (x - \alpha) \cdot q + r \quad \Rightarrow \quad f(\alpha) = \underbrace{(\alpha - \alpha)}_0 \cdot q + r \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{f(\alpha) = r}$$

$$\text{Obs: } \text{dacă } r = 0 \Rightarrow f(\alpha) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha = \text{rădăcină a } f \\ f \text{ este divizibil cu } (x - \alpha) \end{array} \right.$$

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$$f \in K[X]; \quad X - a$$

E1

$$f = x^3 - 2007x^2 + 2006$$

$$a = 1$$

$$g = x - 1$$

1. Zădăruim polinomului la care împărțim  
2.  $f(x)$

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$$g = 0 \Rightarrow x - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 1$$

$$f(1) = 1^3 - 2007 \cdot 1^2 + 2006 = 1 - 2007 + 2006 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 - 2007x^2 + 2006 \\ - x^2 + x^2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x-1 \\ x^2 - 2006x - 2006 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2006x^2 + 2006 \\ +2006x^2 - 2006x \end{array}$$

$$g = x^2 - 2006x - 2006$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2006x + 2006 \\ +2006x - 2006 \end{array}$$

SCHEMA LUH HOLLER

$$\begin{array}{cccc} x^3 & x^2 & x^1 & x^0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} -2007 & 0 & 2006 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2006 & -2006 & \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{0} \text{ rest}$$

$$g = 1 + -2006x - 2006x^0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} g = x-1 \\ g(1) = 1-1=0 \\ \Rightarrow x=1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{20}}{2}$$



$$f = 2x^8 - 3x^7 + \underline{x} + 1 \quad ; \quad \underline{g = x + 1}$$

$$g = 0 \Rightarrow x + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x = -1$$

	$x^8$	$x^7$	$x^6$	$x^5$	$x^4$	$x^3$	$x^2$	$x^1$	$x^0$
	<u><math>x</math></u>	<u><math>x</math></u>	<u><math>x</math></u>	$x$	<u><math>x</math></u>	<u><math>x</math></u>	<u><math>x</math></u>	<u><math>x</math></u>	<u><math>x</math></u>
	<u>2</u>	-3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

<u>-1</u>	<u><math>2x^7</math></u>	<u><math>-5x^6</math></u>	<u><math>5x^5</math></u>	<u><math>-5x^4</math></u>	<u><math>5x^3</math></u>	<u><math>-5x^2</math></u>	<u><math>5x</math></u>	<u><math>-4x^0</math></u>	<u>5</u>
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$$g = 2x^7 - 5x^6 + 5x^5 - 5x^4 + 5x^3 - 5x^2 + 5x - 4$$

$$f(-1) = 2 \cdot (-1)^8 - 3 \cdot (-1)^7 + (-1) + 1 = 2 + 3 - 1 + 1 = \underline{\underline{5}}$$