Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 1. **What is digital literacy?**

- A. The ability to use, understand, and create digital content responsibly and effectively
 - B. The ability to read physical books only
 - C. The skill to avoid all forms of technology
 - D. The knowledge of traditional literacy
 - **Answer: A**
- 2. **Why is digital literacy important?**
- A. To ensure individuals can navigate and thrive in the digital world
 - B. To reduce the use of technology
 - C. To limit digital innovation
- D. To isolate from technological advancements

Answer: A

Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation

- 3. **What is systems thinking?**
- A. A holistic approach to analysis that focuses on the way that a system's constituent parts interrelate
 - B. A method to think linearly
 - C. A process to ignore system components
 - D. A way to minimize system complexity **Answer: A**
- 4. **Why is systems thinking valuable?**
- A. It helps in understanding the complexity and interdependencies within a system
 - B. It reduces understanding of the system
 - C. It limits information flow
 - D. It simplifies the system components
 - **Answer: A**

Artificial Intelligence Introduction and Science Technopark Knowledge (STP)

- 5. **What is artificial intelligence (AI)?**
- A. The simulation of human intelligence in machines
 - B. The use of natural intelligence in animals
- C. A technique to eliminate human involvement in all tasks
- D. A tool to slow down computational processes

Answer: A

- 6. **How does a Science Technopark (STP) support technology innovation?**
- A. By providing an environment that supports collaboration, research, and development of new products
 - B. By limiting access to facilities
- C. By reducing cooperation among researchers

- D. By removing funding

Answer: A

ITS and National Research Roadmap Knowledge

- 7. **What is a research roadmap?**
- A. A strategic plan that outlines the goals, directions, and priorities of research over a specific period
 - B. A method to avoid planning
 - C. A tool to store data
 - D. A way to minimize research efforts
 - **Answer: A**
- 8. **Why is a research roadmap important?**
- A. It provides guidance and structure to research activities, ensuring they align with strategic goals
- B. It reduces the clarity of research objectives
 - C. It limits research scope
 - D. It hinders long-term planning
 - **Answer: A**

Knowledge and Concept of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

- 9. **What are Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?**
- A. A universal call to action to end poverty, protect the planet, and ensure prosperity for all
 - B. A plan to increase poverty
 - C. A strategy to exploit natural resources
 - D. A method to isolate communities
 - **Answer: A**
- 10. **How do SDGs support environmental sustainability?**
- A. By setting targets to reduce environmental degradation and promote sustainable practices
 - B. By ignoring environmental issues
 - C. By encouraging pollution
 - D. By limiting conservation efforts
 - **Answer: A**

Creative and Innovative Knowledge

- 11. **What is creative thinking?**
- A. The ability to generate new and original ideas
 - B. The skill to repeat existing ideas
 - C. The process of limiting imagination
 - D. The practice of avoiding innovation
 - **Answer: A**
- 12. **Why is innovation important for businesses?**
- A. To maintain competitiveness and adapt to changing market conditions

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- B. To reduce business activity
- C. To limit growth opportunities
- D. To avoid market changes
- **Answer: A**

Open Source Technology of Mobile Applications, E-commerce

- 13. **What is open-source software?**
- A. Software with source code that is freely available for anyone to use, modify, and distribute
- B. Software that restricts access to its source code
 - C. A tool for private use only
 - D. Software that cannot be modified
 - **Answer: A**
- 14. **Why is open-source technology beneficial?**
- A. It promotes collaboration and innovation through shared knowledge and resources
 - B. It limits user access
 - C. It reduces technological development
 - D. It restricts collaboration
 - **Answer: A**

Making Student Creativity Program (PKM)
Proposals

- 15. **What is a Student Creativity Program (PKM) proposal?**
- A. A document that outlines a project idea, its objectives, and the methods to achieve them
 - B. A method to avoid project planning
 - C. A tool for limiting creativity
 - D. A process to reduce project outcomes
 - **Answer: A**
- 16. **Why is it important to create a PKM proposal?**
- A. To structure and communicate project ideas clearly, facilitating their implementation
 - B. To complicate the project process
 - C. To limit project scope
 - D. To avoid project execution
 - **Answer: A**

Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 17. **What is the digital divide?**

- A. The gap between those who have access to digital technologies and those who do not
- B. The difference between various digital devices
- C. The separation between different types of software
- D. The distinction between digital and analog signals
 - **Answer: A**

- 18. **How can digital literacy help bridge the digital divide?**
- A. By providing education and resources to increase access and proficiency in digital technologies
 - B. By reducing the use of digital tools
 - C. By limiting technological advancements
- D. By isolating communities from digital platforms
 - **Answer: A**

Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation

- 19. **What is a feedback loop in systems thinking?**
- A. A process where the output of a system is fed back into the system as input
 - B. A method to ignore system outputs
 - C. A way to eliminate system inputs
 - D. A tool to slow down system processes **Answer: A**
- 20. **Why are feedback loops important in systems thinking?**
- A. They help in understanding the dynamic behavior of systems and can lead to improved system performance
 - B. They reduce system efficiency
 - C. They limit system understanding
 - D. They complicate system analysis **Answer: A**

Artificial Intelligence Introduction and Science Technopark Knowledge (STP)

- 21. **What is machine learning in AI?**
- A. A subset of AI that involves the use of algorithms to enable machines to learn from data and improve over time
- B. The manual programming of machines for every task
- C. A process to degrade machine performance
 - D. A technique to slow down data processing **Answer: A**
- 22. **How does an STP contribute to technological advancement?**
- A. By providing infrastructure and support for research, development, and commercialization of technology
 - B. By restricting research activities
- C. By reducing collaboration among researchers
 - D. By eliminating funding opportunities **Answer: A**

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ITS and National Research Roadmap Knowledge

- 23. **What is the purpose of a research center at a university?**
- A. To facilitate and coordinate research activities and projects within the university
 - B. To limit research activities
 - C. To store unused equipment
 - D. To reduce academic collaboration
 - **Answer: A**
- 24. **Why is collaboration with national research centers important?**
- A. It enhances the quality and impact of research through shared expertise and resources
 - B. It restricts research opportunities
 - C. It limits knowledge exchange
 - D. It reduces research output
 - **Answer: A**

Knowledge and Concept of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

- 25. **What is climate action in the context of SDGs?**
- A. Efforts to combat climate change and its impacts
 - B. The promotion of fossil fuel use
- C. The reduction of renewable energy sources
 - D. The increase of greenhouse gas emissions **Answer: A**
- 26. **How can businesses contribute to achieving SDGs?**
- A. By adopting sustainable practices and reducing their environmental footprint
 - B. By ignoring environmental standards
 - C. By maximizing resource exploitation
 - D. By reducing social responsibility
 - **Answer: A**

Creative and Innovative Knowledge 27. **What is the role of brainstorming in creative thinking?**

- A. To generate a wide range of ideas without immediate judgment or evaluation
 - B. To limit idea generation
 - C. To avoid creative processes
 - D. To restrict team collaboration
 - **Answer: A**
- 28. **Why is it important to encourage innovation in organizations?**
- A. To drive growth, improve efficiency, and maintain competitive advantage
 - B. To slow down organizational processes
 - C. To reduce employee engagement

- D. To limit market expansion
- **Answer: A**

Open Source Technology of Mobile Applications, E

-commerce

- 29. **What is the main advantage of using open-source software in development?**
- A. It allows for customization and collaborative improvement of the software
 - B. It limits software flexibility
 - C. It reduces software reliability
 - D. It restricts user access
 - **Answer: A**
- 30. **How can e-commerce benefit small businesses?**
- A. By providing a wider reach to customers and reducing operational costs
 - B. By increasing overhead costs
 - C. By limiting market access
 - D. By reducing customer engagement
 - **Answer: A**

Making Student Creativity Program (PKM) Proposals

- 31. **What should be included in a PKM proposal?**
- A. Project objectives, methods, expected outcomes, and a timeline
 - B. Only the project title
 - C. An unrelated topic
 - D. Personal anecdotes
 - **Answer: A**
- 32. **How can students benefit from creating a PKM proposal?**
- A. By developing critical thinking, project management, and research skills
 - B. By avoiding project planning
 - C. By reducing academic engagement
 - D. By limiting teamwork
 - **Answer: A**

Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 33. **What is cybersecurity?**

- A. The practice of protecting systems, networks, and programs from digital attacks
 - B. The method to expose data to threats
 - C. A way to eliminate security measures
 - D. A tool to slow down digital processes **Answer: A**
- 34. **Why is cybersecurity important in digital literacy?**

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- A. To safeguard personal and sensitive information from unauthorized access and threats
 - B. To reduce data protection
 - C. To limit security protocols
 - D. To encourage data breaches
 - **Answer: A**

Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation

- 35. **What is an information system?**
- A. A set of components that work together to collect, process, store, and distribute information
 - B. A method to avoid data collection
 - C. A tool to eliminate information flow
 - D. A process to slow down data processing **Answer: A**
- 36. **How does systems thinking improve problem-solving?**
- A. By considering the entire system and understanding the relationships and interactions between components
 - B. By ignoring system components
 - C. By reducing analysis depth
 - D. By limiting solution options
 - **Answer: A**

Artificial Intelligence Introduction and Science Technopark Knowledge (STP)

- 37. **What is deep learning in AI?**
- A. A subset of machine learning that uses neural networks with many layers to analyze data
 - B. A manual programming technique
 - C. A way to slow down data processing
 - D. A method to reduce machine intelligence **Answer: A**
- 38. **Why are Science Technoparks (STPs) important for startups?**
- A. They provide access to resources, networking opportunities, and support services
 - B. They limit funding options
 - C. They reduce collaborative opportunities
- D. They isolate startups from industry experts
 - **Answer: A**

ITS and National Research Roadmap Knowledge

- 39. **What is the goal of the ITS research roadmap?**
- A. To guide research activities towards areas of strategic importance and societal impact
 - B. To limit research scope
 - C. To reduce innovation efforts
 - D. To avoid strategic planning
 - **Answer: A**

- 40. **How can universities contribute to national research initiatives?**
- A. By collaborating with industry and government agencies to address national priorities
 - B. By isolating research efforts
- C. By reducing academic-industry partnerships
 - D. By limiting research output

Answer: A

Knowledge and Concept of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

- 41. **What is the main objective of SDG 1 (No Poverty)?**
- A. To end poverty in all its forms everywhere
 - B. To increase poverty levels
 - C. To ignore economic disparities
 - D. To reduce social programs
 - **Answer: A**
- 42. **How can education contribute to achieving SDGs?**
- A. By providing knowledge and skills needed for sustainable development and improving quality of life
 - B. By limiting access to education
 - C. By reducing educational quality
 - D. By ignoring sustainable practices **Answer: A**

Creative and Innovative Knowledge

- 43. **What is lateral thinking?**
- A. A method of solving problems through an indirect and creative approach
 - B. A way to think linearly
 - C. A process to avoid creative ideas
- D. A technique to reduce problem-solving options
 - **Answer: A**
- 44. **Why is fostering a culture of innovation important in an organization?**
- A. To encourage new ideas, improve processes, and stay competitive in the market
 - B. To limit employee creativity
 - C. To slow down organizational growth
 - D. To reduce market competitiveness **Answer: A**

Open Source Technology of Mobile Applications, E-commerce 45. **What is the main feature of e-commerce?**

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- A. The buying and selling of goods and services over the internet
 - B. The restriction of online transactions
 - C. The increase of physical store presence
 - D. The limitation of customer reach **Answer: A**
- 46. **How does mobile technology impact e-commerce?**
- A. By providing convenience and accessibility for customers to shop anytime and anywhere
 - B. By limiting online shopping options
 - C. By reducing customer engagement
 - D. By slowing down transaction processes **Answer: A**
- ### Making Student Creativity Program (PKM) Proposals
- 47. **What is a key component of a successful PKM proposal?**
- A. Clear objectives, innovative methods, and achievable outcomes
 - B. Vague goals and undefined methods
 - C. Irrelevant information
 - D. Personal opinions only
 - **Answer: A**
- 48. **Why is collaboration important in creating a PKM proposal?**
- A. To bring diverse perspectives and enhance the quality of the project
 - B. To limit idea generation
 - C. To reduce teamwork
 - D. To avoid peer input
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 49. **What is a digital footprint?**
- A. The trail of data left by the interactions in a digital environment
- B. Physical evidence left behind by digital devices
 - C. A method to eliminate digital presence
 - D. A way to reduce online activity
 - **Answer: A**
- 50. **How can one manage their digital footprint effectively?**
- A. By being mindful of the information shared online and using privacy settings
 - B. By sharing all personal details publicly
 - C. By ignoring privacy concerns
 - D. By avoiding online activity completely **Answer: A**

- ### Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation
- 51. **What is an emergent property in systems thinking?**
- A. A characteristic of the system that arises from the interaction of its components
- B. A predefined attribute of individual components
 - C. A method to eliminate system properties
 - D. A way to reduce system complexity **Answer: A**
- 52. **Why is it important to consider emergent properties in systems analysis?**
- A. To understand how interactions within the system contribute to its overall behavior
 - B. To focus only on individual components
 - C. To ignore system interactions
 - D. To reduce system analysis depth
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Artificial Intelligence Introduction and Science Technopark Knowledge (STP)
- 53. **What is natural language processing (NLP) in AI?**
- A. A field of AI focused on the interaction between computers and humans through natural language
- B. The manual coding of all possible human interactions
 - C. A technique to slow down data processing
 - D. A method to avoid language recognition **Answer: A**
- 54. **How do STPs support entrepreneurship?**
- A. By providing resources, mentoring, and networking opportunities to startups and innovators
 - B. By limiting access to facilities
 - C. By reducing funding options
- D. By isolating entrepreneurs from the market
 - **Answer: A**
- ### ITS and National Research Roadmap Knowledge
- 55. **What is the role of ITS in national research?**
- A. To contribute to national development through innovative research and technology solutions
 - B. To limit research initiatives
 - C. To avoid national priorities
 - D. To reduce academic contributions
 - **Answer: A**

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- 56. **Why is it important for universities to align with national research roadmaps?**
- A. To ensure their research efforts address key societal and economic challenges
 - B. To reduce research impact
 - C. To limit academic freedom
 - D. To avoid strategic alignment
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Knowledge and Concept of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
- 57. **What is the focus of SDG 3 (Good Health and Well-being)?**
- A. To ensure healthy lives and promote wellbeing for all at all ages
 - B. To reduce access to healthcare
 - C. To ignore public health issues
 - D. To limit well-being initiatives
 - **Answer: A**
- 58. **How can renewable energy contribute to SDGs?**
- A. By reducing greenhouse gas emissions and promoting sustainable energy sources
 - B. By increasing fossil fuel dependency
 - C. By limiting energy access
 - D. By reducing environmental protection
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Creative and Innovative Knowledge
- 59. **What is design thinking?**
- A. A problem-solving approach that involves empathy, creativity, and rationality
 - B. A linear method to solve problems
 - C. A process to avoid user feedback
 - D. A technique to limit innovation
 - **Answer: A**
- 60. **Why is prototyping important in innovation?**
- A. To test ideas quickly and gather feedback for improvements
 - B. To slow down development processes
 - C. To avoid user testing
 - D. To reduce innovation opportunities
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Open Source Technology of Mobile Applications, E-commerce
- 61. **What is a key benefit of mobile apps for businesses?**
- A. Increased customer engagement and convenience
 - B. Reduced customer reach
 - C. Increased operational costs
 - D. Limited user interaction
 - **Answer: A**

- 62. **How does open-source contribute to software development?**
- A. By allowing developers to collaborate, share, and improve code collectively
 - B. By restricting code access
 - C. By limiting software updates
 - D. By reducing community involvement **Answer: A**
- ### Making Student Creativity Program (PKM) Proposals
- 63. **What is an essential step in writing a PKM proposal?**
- A. Identifying a clear and relevant problem to address
 - B. Skipping the problem definition
 - C. Including irrelevant details
 - D. Avoiding literature review
 - **Answer: A**
- 64. **Why is peer review important for PKM proposals?**
- A. To receive constructive feedback and improve the quality of the proposal
 - B. To limit the review process
 - C. To avoid external input
 - D. To reduce proposal quality
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 65. **What is digital citizenship?**
- A. The responsible use of technology and digital tools to engage with society
 - B. The avoidance of digital tools
 - C. The restriction of online participation
 - D. The ignorance of digital ethics
 - **Answer: A**
- 66. **How can digital literacy be improved?**
- A. Through education and practice in using digital tools responsibly
 - B. By ignoring digital skills
 - C. By limiting access to technology
 - D. By reducing digital engagement
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation
- 67. **What is the purpose of a system model?**
- A. To represent and understand the structure and behavior of a system
 - B. To ignore system dynamics
 - C. To limit system components
 - D. To reduce system analysis
 - **Answer: A**

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- 68. **How can information transformation benefit organizations?**
- A. By improving decision-making through accurate and timely data
 - B. By reducing information flow
 - C. By limiting data access
 - D. By complicating decision processes
 - **Answer: A**

Artificial Intelligence Introduction and Science Technopark Knowledge (STP)

- 69. **What is a neural network in AI?**
- A. A computational model inspired by the way biological neural networks in the human brain process information
 - B. A manual coding system
- C. A technique to reduce computational efficiency
 - D. A way to avoid data analysis
 - **Answer: A**

70. **How can STPs facilitate technology transfer?**

- A. By providing platforms for collaboration between academia, industry, and government
 - B. By isolating research from industry
 - C. By reducing knowledge exchange
 - D. By limiting resource access
 - **Answer: A**

ITS and National Research Roadmap Knowledge

- 71. **What is the benefit of interdisciplinary research at ITS?**
- A. To address complex problems by integrating knowledge from different disciplines
 - B. To isolate academic fields
 - C. To reduce research scope
 - D. To limit collaboration
 - **Answer: A**

72. **Why is it important to involve students in research activities?**

- A. To develop their skills, knowledge, and critical thinking through hands-on experience
 - B. To reduce student engagement
 - C. To limit learning opportunities
 - D. To avoid practical application
 - **Answer: A**

Knowledge and Concept of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

- 73. **What is the aim of SDG 4 (Quality Education)?**
- A. To ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

- B. To limit access to education
- C. To reduce educational quality
- D. To avoid lifelong learning
- **Answer: A**

74. **How can businesses support SDG 8 (Decent Work and Economic Growth)?**

- A. By providing fair wages, safe working conditions, and opportunities for growth
 - B. By exploiting workers
 - C. By limiting job opportunities
 - D. By reducing economic development
 - **Answer: A**

Creative and Innovative Knowledge 75. **What is the role of empathy in design thinking?**

- A. To understand and address the needs and challenges of users
 - B. To ignore user feedback
 - C. To limit user involvement
 - D. To avoid understanding user needs
 - **Answer: A**

76. **Why is user feedback important in the innovation process?**

- A. To refine and improve products based on real-world experiences and insights
 - B. To avoid product testing
 - C. To reduce innovation cycles
 - D. To ignore customer needs
 - **Answer: A**

Open Source Technology of Mobile Applications, E-commerce

- 77. **What is a primary benefit of cloud computing for businesses?**
- A. Scalability, flexibility, and cost savings through on-demand access to computing resources
 - B. Increased hardware costs
 - C. Limited resource availability
 - D. Reduced data accessibility
 - **Answer: A**

78. **How can mobile applications enhance customer experience?**

- A. By providing personalized services and easy access to information
 - B. By complicating user interactions
 - C. By limiting functionality
 - D. By reducing user engagement
 - **Answer: A**

Making Student Creativity Program (PKM) Proposals

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- 79. **What is a common mistake in writing a PKM proposal?**
- A. Lack of clear objectives and measurable outcomes
 - B. Detailed project planning
 - C. Comprehensive literature review
 - D. Clear and concise problem statement
 - **Answer: A**
- 80. **Why is it important to align a PKM proposal with current research trends?**
- A. To ensure relevance and increase the likelihood of funding and support
 - B. To avoid contemporary issues
 - C. To limit research impact
 - D. To reduce academic interest
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 81. **What is the role of ethics in digital literacy?**
- A. To guide responsible and respectful behavior in the digital environment
 - B. To limit ethical considerations
 - C. To ignore digital responsibilities
 - D. To reduce online accountability
 - **Answer: A**
- 82. **How can digital literacy promote innovation?**
- A. By equipping individuals with the skills to create and utilize digital tools effectively
 - B. By limiting technological advancements
 - C. By reducing access to digital resources
 - D. By avoiding the use of digital tools
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation
- 83. **What is an example of a system boundary?**
- A. The physical or conceptual limits that define the scope of a system
 - B. The inclusion of external elements
 - C. The reduction of system components
 - D. The elimination of system boundaries
 - **Answer: A**
- 84. **Why is it important to identify system boundaries?**
- A. To clearly define what is included in the system analysis and what is not
- B. To blur the distinction between the system and its environment
 - C. To limit system understanding
 - D. To reduce analysis accuracy
 - **Answer: A**

- ### Artificial Intelligence Introduction and Science Technopark Knowledge (STP)
- 85. **What is the Internet of Things (IoT)?**
- A. A network of interconnected devices that can collect and exchange data
 - B. A collection of isolated devices
 - C. A method to limit connectivity
 - D. A way to reduce data exchange **Answer: A**
- 86. **How can STPs promote sustainable development?**
- A. By supporting green technologies and sustainable business practices
 - B. By ignoring environmental concerns
 - C. By promoting unsustainable practices
 - D. By limiting eco-friendly initiatives
 - **Answer: A**
- ### ITS and National Research Roadmap Knowledge
- 87. **What is the significance of public-private partnerships in research?**
- A. To leverage the strengths of both sectors for greater innovation and impact
 - B. To avoid collaboration
 - C. To limit resource sharing
 - D. To reduce research effectiveness
 - **Answer: A**
- 88. **Why is it important for ITS to engage with international research communities?**
- A. To exchange knowledge, collaborate on global challenges, and enhance the university's research impact
 - B. To isolate from international trends
 - C. To limit academic exchange
 - D. To reduce global collaboration
 - **Answer: A**
- ### Knowledge and Concept of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
- 89. **What is the target of SDG 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy)?**
- A. To ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable, and modern energy for all
 - B. To increase energy costs
 - C. To reduce renewable energy sources
 - D. To avoid clean energy initiatives
 - **Answer: A**
- 90. **How can businesses contribute to SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production)?**
- A. By adopting sustainable practices and reducing waste
 - B. By promoting overconsumption

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- C. By ignoring environmental impact
- D. By increasing waste generation
- **Answer: A**

Creative and Innovative Knowledge

- 91. **What is brainstorming?**
- A. A group creativity technique used to generate a large number of ideas for solving a problem
 - B. A method to limit idea generation
 - C. A technique to avoid group discussions
 - D. A process to reduce creative thinking
 - **Answer: A**
- 92. **Why is it important to embrace failure in the innovation process?**
- A. To learn from mistakes, refine ideas, and ultimately achieve better results
 - B. To avoid taking risks
 - C. To limit experimentation
 - D. To reduce innovation efforts
 - **Answer: A**

Open Source Technology of Mobile Applications, E-commerce

- 93. **What is a key advantage of using opensource technology?**
- A. Access to a large community for support and continuous improvement
 - B. Limited software updates
 - C. Reduced security
 - D. Restriction of code modification
 - **Answer: A**
- 94. **How does mobile technology enhance e-commerce?**
- A. By providing seamless shopping experiences and improving customer convenience
 - B. By complicating purchase processes
 - C. By limiting user access
 - D. By reducing transaction speed
 - **Answer: A**

Making Student Creativity Program (PKM) Proposals

- 95. **What is the purpose of a project timeline in a PKM proposal?**
- A. To outline the schedule and milestones for completing the project
 - B. To ignore project deadlines
 - C. To reduce planning accuracy
 - D. To avoid scheduling
 - **Answer: A**

96. **Why is it important to include expected outcomes in a PKM proposal?**

- A. To clearly define the benefits and impacts of the project
 - B. To avoid measuring project success
 - C. To limit project scope
 - D. To reduce proposal clarity
 - **Answer: A**

Digital Literacy Knowledge and Concepts 97. **What is data privacy?**

- A. The protection of personal information from unauthorized access and disclosure
 - B. The exposure of sensitive data
 - C. The reduction of security measures
 - D. The limitation of privacy rights
 - **Answer: A**
- 98. **How can individuals protect their data privacy online?**
- A. By using strong passwords, enabling twofactor authentication, and being cautious about sharing personal information
 - B. By sharing passwords freely
 - C. By ignoring security features
 - D. By reducing online security measures
 - **Answer: A**

Systems Thinking Theory and Information Transformation

- 99. **What is feedback in a system?**
- A. Information about the output of a system that is used to make adjustments to the input or process
 - B. An irrelevant component of a system
 - C. A way to ignore system performance
 - D. A method to reduce system efficiency **Answer: A**
- 100. **Why is feedback important in systems thinking?**
- A. To ensure the system adapts and improves based on performance and outcomes
 - B. To avoid system adjustments
 - C. To limit system performance
 - D. To reduce adaptive capabilities
 - **Answer: A**



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