Analysis of Available Data

Load the corpora

```
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr 1.1.4 v readr 2.1.5
## v forcats 1.0.0
                      v stringr
                                  1.5.1
## v ggplot2 3.5.1 v tibble 3.2.1
## v lubridate 1.9.3
                   v tidyr
                                1.3.1
## v purrr
            1.0.2
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become error
library(tidymodels)
## -- Attaching packages ------ tidymodels 1.2.0 --
## v broom 1.0.5 v rsample 1.2.1
               1.3.0 v tune
## v dials
                                      1.2.1
## v infer 1.0.7 v workflows 1.1.4 ## v modeldata 1.4.0 v workflowsets 1.1.0
## v parsnip 1.2.1 v yardstick 1.3.2
               1.1.0
## v recipes
## -- Conflicts ------ tidymodels_conflicts() --
## x scales::discard() masks purrr::discard()
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x recipes::fixed() masks stringr::fixed()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## x yardstick::spec() masks readr::spec()
## x recipes::step() masks stats::step()
## * Use suppressPackageStartupMessages() to eliminate package startup messages
library(jsonlite)
##
## Attaching package: 'jsonlite'
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##
      flatten
set.seed(42)
load_kuk_subcorpus_metadata <- function(crp) {</pre>
 read_tsv(paste(c(
   "../corpora/KUK_1.0/metadata/", crp, "_DocumentFileFormat.tsv"
 ), collapse = "")) %>%
```

```
filter(FileFormat == "TXT") %>%
   full_join(
     read_tsv(paste(c(
       "../corpora/KUK_1.0/metadata/",
       " DocumentIdentificationGenreProperties.tsv"
     ), collapse = "")),
     by = "KUK ID"
   ) %>%
   mutate(across(where(is.numeric), as.character)) %>%
   mutate(subcorpus = crp) %>%
   select(KUK_ID, FileName, FileFormat, FolderPath, subcorpus, everything())
}
kuky_orig <- fromJSON("../corpora/KUKY/argumentative.json")$documents %>%
  as_tibble() %>%
  bind_rows(
   fromJSON("../corpora/KUKY/normative.json")$documents %>% as_tibble()
  rename(KUK_ID = doc_id) %>%
  select(!c(plainText, doc_name)) %>%
  select(KUK_ID, everything())
kuky_kuk <- load_kuk_subcorpus_metadata("KUKY") %>%
 filter(FolderPath == "data/KUKY/TXT")
## Rows: 448 Columns: 4
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (4): KUK_ID, FileName, FileFormat, FolderPath
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 224 Columns: 12
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (8): KUK_ID, SourceDB, Anonymized, RecipientType, RecipientIndividuation...
## lgl (4): SourceID, DocumentTitle, ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
##
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
kuky <- kuky_kuk %>% full_join(kuky_orig, by = "KUK_ID")
czcdc <- load_kuk_subcorpus_metadata("CzCDC")</pre>
## Rows: 237723 Columns: 4
## -- Column specification -------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (4): KUK_ID, FileName, FileFormat, FolderPath
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 237723 Columns: 12
## -- Column specification -----
```

```
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (10): KUK ID, SourceDB, SourceID, DocumentTitle, Anonymized, RecipientTy...
## lgl (2): ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
##
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
eso <- load_kuk_subcorpus_metadata("ESO")</pre>
## Rows: 11230 Columns: 4
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (3): KUK ID, FileFormat, FolderPath
## dbl (1): FileName
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 5615 Columns: 12
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (10): KUK_ID, SourceDB, SourceID, DocumentTitle, Anonymized, RecipientTy...
## lgl (2): ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
frbo <- load kuk subcorpus metadata("FrBo") %>%
 # load metadata for FrBo updated with Quality (=Readability)
 bind rows(
   read csv("../corpora/FrBo contents.csv") %>%
     mutate(Readability = str_to_lower(Quality)) %>%
     mutate(across(c(Readability), ~ str_replace(.x, "good", "high"))) %>%
     select(!Quality)
 # and move the Quality values to the original rows
 arrange(KUK ID) %>%
 group_by(KUK_ID) %>%
 fill(Readability, .direction = "up") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 filter(!is.na(FileName))
## Rows: 638 Columns: 4
## -- Column specification --------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (4): KUK_ID, FileName, FileFormat, FolderPath
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 319 Columns: 12
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (10): KUK_ID, SourceDB, SourceID, DocumentTitle, Anonymized, RecipientTy...
## lgl (2): ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
```

```
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 310 Columns: 13
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (11): KUK_ID, SourceDB, SourceID, DocumentTitle, Quality, Anonymized, Re...
## lgl (2): ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
lifrlaw <- load kuk subcorpus metadata("LiFRLaw")</pre>
## Rows: 36 Columns: 4
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (4): KUK_ID, FileName, FileFormat, FolderPath
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 18 Columns: 11
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (9): KUK_ID, SourceDB, SourceID, DocumentTitle, Anonymized, Recipient Ty...
## lgl (2): ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
ombuflyers <- load_kuk_subcorpus_metadata("OmbuFlyers")</pre>
## Rows: 234 Columns: 4
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (4): KUK_ID, FileName, FileFormat, FolderPath
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
## Rows: 117 Columns: 12
## -- Column specification ------
## Delimiter: "\t"
## chr (8): KUK_ID, DocumentTitle, Anonymized, RecipientType, RecipientIndividu...
## lgl (4): SourceDB, SourceID, ClarityPursuit, Bindingness
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
df <- kuky %>%
 bind rows(czcdc) %>%
 bind_rows(eso) %>%
 bind_rows(frbo) %>%
 bind rows(lifrlaw) %>%
 bind rows(ombuflyers)
str(df)
```

```
: chr [1:244016] "671918e2c6537d54ff0626db" "671918e2c6537d54ff0626dc" "6
## $ KUK ID
## $ FileName
                            : chr [1:244016] "orig_Certifikáty autorizovaných inspektorů" "red_Co je
                           : chr [1:244016] "TXT" "TXT" "TXT" "TXT" ...
## $ FileFormat
                            : chr [1:244016] "data/KUKY/TXT" "data/KUKY/TXT" "data/KUKY/TXT" "data/KU
## $ FolderPath
                            : chr [1:244016] "KUKY" "KUKY" "KUKY" "KUKY" ...
## $ subcorpus
## $ SourceDB
                            : chr [1:244016] "SourceDB" "SourceDB" "SourceDB" ...
## $ SourceID
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ DocumentTitle
## $ ClarityPursuit
                            : logi [1:244016] NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                            : chr [1:244016] "No" "No" "No" "No" ...
## $ Anonymized.x
## $ RecipientType.x
                            : chr [1:244016] "natural person" "natural person" "natural person" "natural
## $ RecipientIndividuation.x: chr [1:244016] "public" "public" "public" "public" "public" ...
                            : chr [1:244016] "individual" "individual" "individual" "authority" ...
## $ AuthorType.x
                            : chr [1:244016] "quasiobjective" "quasiobjective" "quasiobjective" "quas
## $ Objectivity.x
## $ LegalActType.x
                            : chr [1:244016] "normative" "normative" "normative" "normative" ...
                            : logi [1:244016] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE ...
## $ Bindingness.x
## $ Readability
                            : chr [1:244016] "low" "high" "low" "low" ...
                           : chr [1:244016] "false" "false" "false" "false" ...
## $ SyllogismBased
## $ DocumentVersion
                            : chr [1:244016] "Original" "Redesign" "Original" "Original" ...
## $ ParentDocumentID
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ LegalActType.y
                            : chr [1:244016] "normative" "normative" "normative" ...
## $ Objectivity.y
                            : chr [1:244016] "quasiobjective" "quasiobjective" "quasiobjective" "quas
                            : logi [1:244016] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE ...
## $ Bindingness.y
                            : chr [1:244016] "individual" "individual" "individual" "authority" ...
## $ AuthorType.y
                           : chr [1:244016] "natural person" "natural person" "natural person" "natu
## $ RecipientType.y
## $ RecipientIndividuation.y: chr [1:244016] "public" "public" "public" "public" ...
                            : chr [1:244016] "No" "No" "No" "No" ...
## $ Anonymized.y
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ Anonymized
## $ RecipientType
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ RecipientIndividuation : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ AuthorType
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ Objectivity
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ LegalActType
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
                           : logi [1:244016] NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ Bindingness
                            : chr [1:244016] NA NA NA NA ...
## $ Recipient Type
```

Properties of KUKY

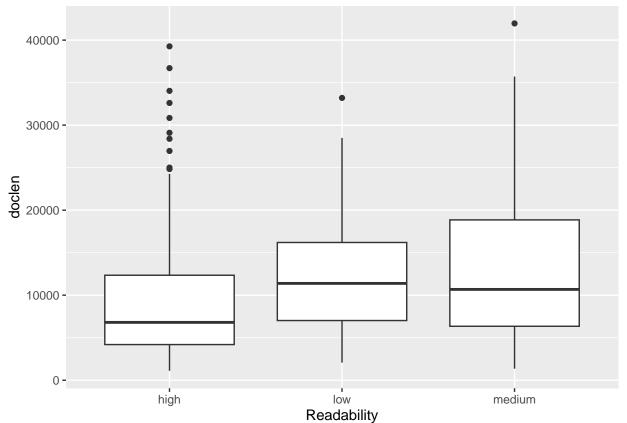
```
kuky_properties_df <- fromJSON(
    "../corpora/KUKY/argumentative.json")
$documents %>%
    as_tibble() %>%
    bind_rows(
        fromJSON("../corpora/KUKY/normative.json")$documents %>% as_tibble()
) %>%
    rename(KUK_ID = doc_id) %>%
    mutate(doclen = str_length(plainText))

table(kuky_properties_df$Readability)

##
## high low medium
## 125 38 61
```

```
table(kuky_properties_df$Readability, kuky_properties_df$SyllogismBased)
```

```
##
##
            false true
               62
##
                     62
     high
               38
##
     low
                      0
##
     medium
                     11
kuky_properties_df %>% ggplot(aes(x = Readability, y = doclen)) +
  geom_boxplot()
```



Quick peek into other parts of the data set:

Subcorpus	Low # of chars	High # of chars
CzCDC/ConCo	2.000	18.000
CzCDC/SupAdmCo	3.000	30.000
CzCDC/SupCo	3.000	10.000
ESO	7.000	40.000
FrBo/articles	4.000	15.000

Filter out duplicates

Some subcorpora overlap (FrBo with ESO, and multiple subcorpora with KUKY).

The usage of documents with ClarityPursuit == NA is questionable, let's exclude such documents. This effectively comes with a price of excluding the whole ESO subcorpus, even though some of its documents are available in KUKY.

The usage of documents with ClarityPursuit == TRUE is also questionable as they're not reviewed in the same manner as the documents from KUKY, yet at the same time they are less likely to be as "unreadable" as the documents with ClarityPursuit == FALSE. Such documents could very well be readable, interfering with the training process.

After filtering ClarityPursuit == NA out, the only remaining overlaps are with KUKY. Let's keep the documents from KUKY as they are associated with a more careful readability evaluation.

Additionally, there are 3 cases where a text is assessed for readability both by KUKY and by FrBo. In 2 of these cases, the assessments don't agree: the texts are assessed "low" in KUKY, but "medium" by FrBo. This doesn't matter under the condition that we put them both in the same class for the training (i.e., "bad"). Let's keep the observations from KUKY for simplicity.

table(df\$subcorpus, df\$ClarityPursuit, useNA = "ifany")

```
##
##
                              TRUE
                                      <NA>
                    FALSE
##
      CzCDC
                   237723
                                 0
                                          0
##
      ES0
                         0
                                 0
                                      5615
##
      FrBo
                       114
                               205
                                          0
##
      KUKY
                         0
                                 0
                                       224
                         6
                                12
##
      LiFRLaw
                                          0
##
      OmbuFlyers
                        52
                                65
                                          0
```

table(df\$ClarityPursuit, df\$Readability, df\$subcorpus, useNA = "ifany")

```
##
##
##
               high
                         low medium
                                         <NA>
                            0
##
      FALSE
                   0
                                    0 237723
##
      TRUE
                   0
                            0
                                    0
                                             0
                            0
      <NA>
                   0
                                    0
                                             0
##
##
##
         = ESO
##
##
##
               high
                         low medium
                                         <NA>
                                    0
##
      FALSE
                   0
                            0
                                             0
##
      TRUE
                   0
                            0
                                    0
                                             0
                   0
                            0
                                    0
##
      <NA>
                                         5615
##
##
         = FrBo
##
##
##
               high
                         low medium
                                         <NA>
##
      FALSE
                  51
                            0
                                   54
                                             9
##
      TRUE
                 188
                            0
                                   17
                                             0
##
      <NA>
                   0
                            0
                                    0
                                             0
##
##
         = KUKY
##
##
##
               high
                         low medium
                                         <NA>
##
      FALSE
                   0
                            0
                                    0
                                             0
                            0
                                    0
      TRUE
                   0
                                             0
##
```

##

= CzCDC

```
125
                                       0
##
     <NA>
                       38
                               61
##
##
        = LiFRLaw
##
##
##
             high
                      low medium
                                    <NA>
##
     FALSE
                 0
                        0
                                0
                                        6
                        0
##
     TRUE
                                0
                                       12
                 0
##
     <NA>
                 0
                                0
                                        0
##
##
   , , = OmbuFlyers
##
##
##
                      low medium
                                    <NA>
              high
##
     FALSE
                 0
                        0
                                0
                                      52
##
     TRUE
                 0
                        0
                                0
                                       65
##
     <NA>
                 0
                        0
                                0
                                        0
# display duplicate file entries
df %>%
  group_by(FileName) %>%
  mutate(n = n()) \%>\%
  filter(n > 1) %>%
  select(FileName, subcorpus, Readability, ClarityPursuit) %>%
  arrange(FileName) %>%
  print(n = 80)
## # A tibble: 80 x 4
## # Groups:
                FileName [40]
##
      FileName
                                                  subcorpus Readability ClarityPursuit
##
      <chr>
                                                  <chr>
                                                             <chr>
                                                                          <1g1>
                                                  ES0
##
    1 100
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
##
    2 100
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
                                                                          TRUE
##
    3 102
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
##
    4 102
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
                                                                          TRUE
##
   5 110
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
                                                  FrBo
                                                                          TRUE
##
   6 110
                                                             medium
    7 14
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
##
                                                                          NA
## 8 14
                                                                          TRUE
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
## 9 142
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 10 142
                                                  FrBo
                                                             medium
                                                                          TRUE
## 11 148
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 12 148
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
                                                                          TRUE
## 13 152
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 14 152
                                                                          TRUE
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
## 15 154
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 16 154
                                                  FrBo
                                                             medium
                                                                          TRUE
## 17 156
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 18 156
                                                                          TRUE
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
## 19 158
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 20 158
                                                                          TRUE
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
## 21 16
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 22 16
                                                                          TRUE
                                                  FrBo
                                                             high
## 23 170
                                                  ES0
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
## 24 170
                                                  FrBo
                                                             medium
                                                                          TRUE
```

##	25	176	ES0	<na></na>	NA
		176	FrBo	medium	TRUE
	27		ESO	<na></na>	NA
	28		FrBo	high	TRUE
		190	ESO	<na></na>	NA
		190	FrBo	high	TRUE
		200	ESO	<na></na>	NA
		200	FrBo	high	TRUE
		202	ESO	<na></na>	NA
		202	FrBo	high	TRUE
		204	ESO	<na></na>	NA
		204	FrBo	high	TRUE
##	37	206	ESO	<na></na>	NA
		206	FrBo	high	TRUE
##	39	208	ES0	<na></na>	NA
##	40	208	FrBo	high	TRUE
##	41	24	ES0	<na></na>	NA
##	42	24	FrBo	high	TRUE
##	43	28	ES0	<na></na>	NA
##	44	28	FrBo	medium	TRUE
##	45	30	ES0	<na></na>	NA
##	46	30	FrBo	high	TRUE
##	47	42	ES0	<na></na>	NA
##	48	42	FrBo	medium	TRUE
##	49	44	ES0	<na></na>	NA
	50		FrBo	high	TRUE
	51		ES0	<na></na>	NA
	52		FrBo	high	TRUE
	53		ES0	<na></na>	NA
	54		FrBo	medium	TRUE
	55		ESO	<na></na>	NA
	56		FrBo	high	TRUE
	57		ESO	<na></na>	NA
	58		FrBo	high	TRUE
		Duchody	KUKY	low	NA
		Duchody	OmbuFlye~		FALSE
		Odpadni-vody	KUKY	low	NA
		Odpadni-vody	OmbuFlye~		FALSE
		ockovani-1_kusv	KUKY	high <na></na>	NA
		ockovani-1_kusv ockovani-3_orig	LiFRLaw KUKY	low	TRUE NA
		ockovani-3_orig	LiFRLaw	<na></na>	FALSE
		orig_Certifikáty autorizovaných inspekt~		low	NA
		orig_Certifikáty autorizovaných inspekt~		medium	FALSE
		orig_financovani_politickych_stran	KUKY	low	NA
		orig_financovani_politickych_stran	FrBo	medium	FALSE
		red_Co je to územní plánování_final_při~		high	NA
		red_Co je to územní plánování_final_při~		high	TRUE
		stavarska-1_kusv	KUKY	high	NA
		stavarska-1_kusv	LiFRLaw	<na></na>	TRUE
		stavarska-2_orig	KUKY	low	NA
		stavarska-2_orig	LiFRLaw	<na></na>	FALSE
##	77	zaloba-1_orig	KUKY	medium	NA
##	78	zaloba-1_orig	LiFRLaw	<na></na>	FALSE

```
## 79 zaloba-2 kusv
                                               KUKY
                                                         high
                                                                      NA
## 80 zaloba-2_kusv
                                               LiFRLaw
                                                          <NA>
                                                                      TRUF.
# keep only rows where either Readability or ClarityPursuit isn't NA
# and exclude ClarityPursuit == TRUE
df <- df %>%
 filter(!is.na(Readability) | ClarityPursuit == FALSE)
# 8 duplicates remaining
# keep the ones from KUKY as they have a readability assessment (see above)
df <- df %>%
  group_by(FileName) %>%
 mutate(n = n()) \%
 ungroup() %>%
 filter(n == 1 | subcorpus == "KUKY") %>%
 select(!n)
```

The dataset is now free of overlaps.

Prepare for ML

Classes

```
table(df$subcorpus, df$Readability, useNA = "ifany")
##
##
                  high
                           low medium
##
     CzCDC
                             0
                                    0 237723
                     0
##
    FrBo
                   238
                             0
                                   69
                                           0
##
    KUKY
                   125
                            38
                                   61
    LiFRLaw
                     0
                             0
                                    0
                                           3
                     0
                                    0
                                          50
##
    OmbuFlyers
df <- df %>%
 mutate(class = if_else(Readability %in% c("high"), "good", "bad"))
```

Data set parameters

```
.split_prop <- 4 / 5 # proportion of testing data in the dataset
.no_folds <- 10 # no. of folds in v-fold cross-validation
.balance <- 1 / 3 # proportion of positive samples in the target dataset

dssize_positive <- count(df %>% filter(class == "good"))[[1, 1]]
dssize_total <- dssize_positive / .balance
dssize_negative <- dssize_total - dssize_positive

cat(c(
    paste(c(
        "Data set size: ", dssize_total, "\n"
), collapse = ""),
    paste(c(
        "Positive class size: ", dssize_positive, "\n"
), collapse = ""),
    paste(c(</pre>
```

```
"Negative class size: ", dssize_negative, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "Training data set size: ", dssize_total * .split_prop, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "Training positive class size: ", dssize_positive * .split_prop, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "Training negative class size: ", dssize_negative * .split_prop, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "One fold size: ", (dssize_total * .split_prop) / .no_folds, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "One fold positive class size: ", (dssize_positive * .split_prop) / .no_folds, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "One fold negative class size: ", (dssize_negative * .split_prop) / .no_folds, "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "Evaluation data set size: ", dssize_total * (1 - .split_prop), "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
   "Evaluation positive class size: ", dssize positive * (1 - .split prop), "\n"
  ), collapse = ""),
  paste(c(
    "Evaluation negative class size: ", dssize_negative * (1 - .split_prop), "\n"
  ), collapse = "")
))
## Data set size: 1089
## Positive class size: 363
## Negative class size: 726
## Training data set size: 871.2
## Training positive class size: 290.4
## Training negative class size: 580.8
## One fold size: 87.12
## One fold positive class size: 29.04
## One fold negative class size: 58.08
## Evaluation data set size: 217.8
## Evaluation positive class size: 72.6
## Evaluation negative class size: 145.2
```

Data set undersampling and split

```
table(df$subcorpus, df$class)
```

```
##
##
                           good
                     bad
     CzCDC
##
                  237723
                               0
##
     FrBo
                      78
                             238
                            125
##
     KUKY
                      99
##
     LiFRLaw
                       3
                               0
```

```
OmbuFlyers
                             0
##
                    50
table(df$ClarityPursuit, df$class, useNA = "ifany")
##
##
              bad
                    good
##
     FALSE 237837
                      51
##
     TRUE
               17
                     187
     <NA>
                     125
##
               99
bads <- df %>%
  filter(class == "bad") %>%
  group by(subcorpus) %>%
 mutate(subcorpus_size = n()) %>%
  ungroup()
max_negative_subcorpus <- bads %>%
  arrange(-subcorpus_size) %>%
  head(n = 1)
mns_name <- max_negative_subcorpus %>% pull(subcorpus)
mns_size <- max_negative_subcorpus %>% pull(subcorpus_size)
orig_negative_class_size <- bads %>%
  count() %>%
  pull(n)
\# target undersample of MNS = target neg. size - other-negative-subcorpora-size
mns_target_size <- dssize_negative - (orig_negative_class_size - mns_size)</pre>
mns sample <- sample(</pre>
  bads %>% filter(subcorpus == mns_name) %>% pull(KUK_ID), mns_target_size
df <- df %>% filter(
  class == "good" |
    subcorpus != mns_name |
    KUK_ID %in% mns_sample
)
table(df$subcorpus, df$class)
##
##
                bad good
     CzCDC
                496
##
                        0
##
     FrBo
                 78 238
                 99 125
##
     KUKY
##
     LiFRLaw
                  3
                       0
     OmbuFlyers 50
write_csv(
  df %>%
    select(
      KUK_ID,
      class,
      FileName,
      FolderPath,
```

```
subcorpus,
      DocumentTitle,
      Readability,
      ClarityPursuit,
      SyllogismBased,
      SourceDB
    ),
  "selected_documents.csv"
# the split and folds aren't needed at the moment
# they'll be required in the training phase
df_split <- df %>% initial_split(prop = .split_prop)
training_set <- training(df_split)</pre>
evaluation_set <- testing(df_split)</pre>
folds <- vfold_cv(training_set, v = .no_folds, strata = class)</pre>
print(df_split)
## <Training/Testing/Total>
## <871/218/1089>
print(folds)
## # 10-fold cross-validation using stratification
## # A tibble: 10 x 2
##
      splits
##
      t>
                       <chr>>
## 1 <split [783/88] > Fold01
## 2 <split [783/88] > Fold02
## 3 <split [783/88]> Fold03
## 4 <split [783/88]> Fold04
## 5 <split [784/87] > Fold05
## 6 <split [784/87] > Fold06
## 7 <split [784/87] > Fold07
## 8 <split [785/86] > Fold08
## 9 <split [785/86] > Fold09
## 10 <split [785/86]> Fold10
```