

Practical 5

AIM:

Implementation of a Lexical Analyzer for C Language Compiler

OBJECTIVE:

To design and implement a lexical analyser to perform 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 5th task as per the list given in practical 2.

TESTCASES:

<pre>/* salary calculation*/ void main() { long int bs , da , hra , gs; //take basic salary as input scanf("%ld",&bs); //calculate allowances</pre>	<pre>// user defined data type struct student { int id; float cgpa; } void main()</pre>
<pre>da=bs*.40; hra=bs*.20; gs=bs+da+hra; // display salary slip printf("\n\nbs : %ld",bs); printf("\nda : %ld",da); printf("\nhra : %ld",hra); printf("\ngs : %ld",gs); }</pre>	<pre>{ student s; s.id = 10; s.cgpa = 8.7; }</pre>
<pre>//function prototype void add (int , int); void main() { int a , b; a = 10; b = 20; // function call add (a , b); } void add (int x , int y) { return x + y; }</pre>	

CODE:

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>

void printToken(const char* type, const char* value) {
    printf("%s: %s\n", type, value);
}
%}
```

KEYWORDS

"int"|"char"|"return"|"if"|"else"|"for"|"while"|"do"|"switch"|"case"|"break"|"continue"|"void"|"float"|"double"

IDENTIFIER [a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*

CONSTANT [0-9]+

STRING \['\]"\"[^\"]*\\"

OPERATOR \+|\-|*|\/|=|==|!=|<|>|<=|>=|&&|\||

PUNCTUATION [\(\)\{\}\[\],;]

COMMENT \/*[\^\|\\+[\^\\]]\+\/

%%

```
{KEYWORDS}    { printToken("Keyword", yytext); }
{IDENTIFIER}   { printToken("Identifier", yytext); }
{CONSTANT}     { printToken("Constant", yytext); }
{STRING}       { printToken("String", yytext); }
{OPERATOR}     { printToken("Operator", yytext); }
{PUNCTUATION}  { printToken("Punctuation", yytext); }
{COMMENT}      { /* Ignore comments */ }
[ \t\n]+       { /* Ignore white spaces */ }
.              { printToken("Lexical Error", yytext); } // Detect invalid tokens
%%
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if (argc < 2) {
        printf("Usage: %s <C source file>\n", argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

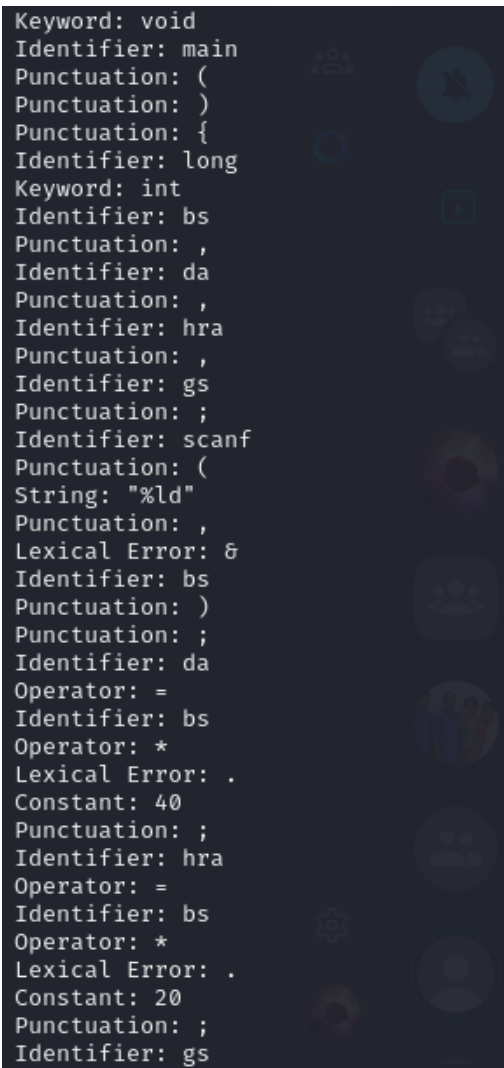
    FILE *file = fopen(argv[1], "r");
    if (!file) {
        printf("Error: Cannot open file %s\n", argv[1]);
        return 1;
    }

    yyin = file; // Set input file for Lex
    yylex();     // Process file
    fclose(file); // Close file
}
```

```
    return 0;
}

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Keyword: void
Identifier: main
Punctuation: (
Punctuation: )
Punctuation: {
Identifier: long
Keyword: int
Identifier: bs
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: da
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: hra
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: gs
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: scanf
Punctuation: (
String: "%ld"
Punctuation: ,
Lexical Error: &
Identifier: bs
Punctuation: )
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: da
Operator: =
Identifier: bs
Operator: *
Lexical Error: .
Constant: 40
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: hra
Operator: =
Identifier: bs
Operator: *
Lexical Error: .
Constant: 20
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: gs
```

```
Operator: =
Identifier: bs
Operator: +
Identifier: da
Operator: +
Identifier: hra
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: printf
Punctuation: (
String: "\n\nbs : %ld"
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: bs
Punctuation: )
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: printf
Punctuation: (
String: "\nda : %ld"
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: da
Punctuation: )
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: printf
Punctuation: (
String: "\nhra : %ld"
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: hra
Punctuation: )
Punctuation: ;
Identifier: printf
Punctuation: (
String: "\ngs : %ld"
Punctuation: ,
Identifier: gs
Punctuation: )
Punctuation: ;
Punctuation: }
```