

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

TERM	MEANING	SOURCE OF INFORMATION
A	In the Ann Arbor classification, patients are also subdivided according to the presence or absence of systemic symptoms, or B symptoms.	In the context of medicine, adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison . Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
Ability to Invade Neighboring Tissue	The ability of neoplastic cells to invade neighboring tissues and cause metastases.	In the context of medicine, adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer . José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Absence of Reed-Sternberg Cell	The absence of the Reed-Sternberg cell indicates Nodular Lymphocytic Dominance Hodgkin's Lymphoma.	Adapted from SANDES, Alex F. Diagnósticos em hematologia . 2nd ed. Barueri, SP: Editora Manole, 2021.
Accident	Unexpected negative event, which causes damage, losses, injuries or deaths.	"accident", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/acidente .
Acute	That it has reached its highest degree. That progresses quickly or suddenly.	"acute", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language in [Medicine], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/aguda .
Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	It is a malignant neoplasm of lymphoid precursors, where accumulations of abnormal T or B lymphoblasts can be found in the bone marrow, peripheral blood, and other extramedullary sites.	Adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison . Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
Acute Myeloid Leukemia	It is a neoplasm that originates in hematopoietic progenitor cells or primitive stem cells with multilineage potential, being a heterogeneous neoplastic clonal disease, marked by the	

	proliferation of myeloid precursors, which result in their accumulation in the bone marrow and peripheral blood.	
Adenopathy	Adenopathies are the increase in the volume of the lymph nodes due to the proliferation of lymphocytes and histiocytes in the lymph nodes or from infiltration by inflammatory or neoplastic cells.	ZANAO, Dr. Vivian Aparecida. Adapted from the book Manual de Urgências e Emergências em Pediatria , Sabará Children's Hospital – Ed. Sarvier. < https://www.hospitalinfantilsabara.org.br/sintomas-doencas-tratamentos/adenopatias/#:~:text=As%20adenopatias%20s%C3%A3o%20o%20aumentamento%20por%20c%C3%A9lulas%20inflamadas%20ou%20neoplásicas. >
Adolescent	That or person who is in adolescence.	"adolescent", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/adolescente .
Adult	Who or who is already in the age between adolescence and old age. Who or who has already reached the entire development.	"adult", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/adulto .
Pain in the Affected Lymph Node After Alcohol Ingestion	Pain that occurs after ingestion of alcohol in the lymph node that has neoplastic activity.	Adapted from BARROSO-SOUSA, Romualdo; FERNANDES, Gustavo. Oncologia: princípios e prática clínica . 1st ed. Santana de Parnaíba, SP: Editora Manole, 2023.
Anaemia	Anemia is a condition in which the number of red blood cells or the concentration of hemoglobin within them is lower than normal, resulting from a lack of one or more essential nutrients, such as iron, zinc, vitamin B12, and protein.	World Health Organization (WHO). https://www.who.int/health-topics/anaemia#tab=tab_1
Anatomy	It is the science or area that is in charge of studying the structure of the body. In anatomy, the shape and arrangement of the organs of organic beings are considered. In this way, anatomy focuses on appearance, on the shape that the different structures of the body have, and at different levels.	SOUSA, Priscila. (February 23, 2022). Anatomia - O que é, em sentido figurativo, conceito e definição. Concept of. https://conceito.de/anatomia

Anorexia	It is a frequent symptom in various diseases and physiological situations that consists of a decrease, including loss, of appetite, which can lead to a decrease in food intake and, consequently, poor nutrition.	Conceito.de editorial team. (July 6, 2011). Anorexia - O que é, conceito e definição. Conceito.de. https://conceito.de/anorexia
Autoimmune Disease	An autoimmune disease is a malfunction of the immune system, causing the body to attack its own tissues.	FERNANDEZ, James. Doenças Autoimunes. Merck Sharp and Dohme - MSD. 2022. https://www.msdmanuals.com/pt-br/casa/doen%C3%A7as-imunol%C3%B3gicas/rea%C3%A7%C3%B5es-al%C3%A9rgicas-e-outras-doen%C3%A7as-relacionadas-%C3%A0-hipersensibilidade/doen%C3%A7as-autoimunes#:~:text=Uma%20doen%C3%A7a%20autoimune%20%C3%A9%20um.a%20parte%20do%20corpo%20afetada .
B	In the Ann Arbor classification, patients are also subdivided according to the presence or absence of systemic symptoms, or B symptoms.	In the context of medicine, adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison. Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
B Lymphocyte	One of the 2 main types of lymphocytes. B lymphocytes are produced and matured in the bone marrow and have the function of immunologically defending the body.	Adapted from OLIVEIRA, Leiny Paula. Tecido sanguíneo e hematopoiético. Animal Anatomy Laboratory (LAAN) - Federal University of Goiás, 2015.
Benign Neoplasm	Or benign tumors have their growth in an organized way, usually slow and expansive, with very clear limits. Although they do not invade neighboring tissues, they can compress adjacent organs and tissues.	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Biopsy	Removal of an organ or tissue fragment from a living individual for histological analysis.	" biopsia ", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/biopsia .

Blood	Blood is a special type of connective tissue, fluid, made up of different cells dispersed in an extracellular matrix called plasma, which circulates throughout the body in a closed system, the circulatory system.	Adapted from ANTUNES, Symara R.; AYRES, Laura S.; SILVA, Suelen S.; et al. Hematologia clínica. [Enter Publisher Location]: Group A, 2020.
Body	What constitutes the animal being (living or dead).	"body", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/corpo .
Bone Marrow	The bone marrow produces the cells that give rise to blood cells, which are white blood cells, red blood cells, and platelets.	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Cancer	A disease characterized by uncontrollable and continuous cell multiplication, which normally affects the tissues creating metastases, and can spread throughout the body; malignant tumor.	https://www.dicio.com.br/cancer/
Carbohydrate	An organic compound that, used as an energy source, is made up of carbon, hydrogen and oxygen, can be found in sugars, starches or other foods; Carbohydrate or carbohydrate: Bread starch, pasta, potatoes and sweets are sources of carbohydrates.	https://www.dicio.com.br/carboidrato/
Cell	Each of the plastic elements of organic tissues or fundamental element of living matter.	"cell", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/c%C3%A9lula .
Cell Multiplication	Cells are able to multiply through a continuous process that is natural. Most normal cells grow, multiply, and die in an orderly manner. Thus, cell multiplication does not necessarily imply the presence of malignancy, and may simply respond to specific needs of the body.	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.

Cell with Mutation	These are cells whose genetic material has been altered, that is, has undergone genetic mutation and starts to receive wrong instructions for their activities.	
Characteristic	Particular and proper to something or someone; quality capable of identifying, defining or classifying someone or something; particularity.	https://www.dicio.com.br/caracteristica/
Chest pain	Chest pain is the sensation of pain or discomfort located in the anterior region of the chest.	Albert Einstein Israelite Hospital. Guide to Diseases and Symptoms. < ">https://www.einstein.br/doencas-sintomas/dor-toracica#:~:text=%E2%80%8BO%20que%20%C3%A9%3F.%2C%20ainda%C%20os%20sintomas%20associados.> >
Child	Boy or girl in childhood.	"child", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/crian%C3%A7a .
Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia	It is a neoplasm of mature B-phenocyte lymphocytes, present in peripheral blood and bone marrow.	Adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison . Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	It is a chronic myeloproliferative disease resulting from an acquired mutation of the hematopoietic progenitor cell.	
Chronic	That it is of slow and permanent progression in the individual.	"CRÔNICO", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language in [Medicine], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/CR%C3%94NICO
Classical Hodgkin Lymphoma	It is identified by the presence of Reed-Sternberg cells and Hodgkin cells, and is subdivided into four subtypes.	Adapted from FERRI, Fred F. Ferri Oncologia e Hematologia - Recomendações Atualizadas de Diagnóstico e Tratamento . Rio de Janeiro - RJ: Elsevier Publishing, 2019.
Clinical Exam	The physical examination is a set of procedures that a doctor does to the patient during the consultation.	Conceito.de editorial team. (October 5, 2012). Updated on May 11, 2023. Exame - O que é,

		conceito e definição. Conceito.de. https://conceito.de/exame
Controlled Multiplication	When cell multiplication is controlled, growth is controlled and the increase occurs in a localized way. This behavior corresponds to normal cells.	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Cough	Sudden, noisy exhalation of air contained in the lungs, caused by irritation of the airways.	https://www.dicio.com.br/tosse/
Diagnosis	In medicine, a diagnosis is the act of determining and knowing the nature of a disease by observing its symptoms and signs. It also corresponds to the name with which the doctor qualifies the disease according to the signs detected, that is, it is the name given to the conclusion itself.	Conceito.de editorial team. (February 3, 2011). Updated on March 23, 2020. Diagnóstico - O que é, conceito e definição. Conceito.de. https://conceito.de/diagnostico
Diaphragm Side	Indicates where the region affected by the neoplasm is, above, below, or on both sides of the diaphragm.	Adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison. Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
Differentiated Pluripotent Stem Cell	It is the stem cell that has undergone the differentiation process in which it gives rise to the different blood cells.	Adapted from AZEVEDO, Maria Regina Andrade de. Hematologia Básica: Fisiopatologia e Diagnóstico Laboratorial. 6th ed. Rio de Janeiro, RJ: Thieme Brasil, 2019.
Differentiation	Ability of the stem cell to diversify into cell types with characteristic specificities, that is, other cell types.	Adapted from OLIVEIRA, Leiny Paula. Tecido sanguíneo e hematopoietico. Animal Anatomy Laboratory (LAAN) - Federal University of Goiás, 2015.
Disease	Lack of health. Specific illness (which attacks animals and plants).	"disease", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/doen%C3%A7a .

Dyspnea	Dyspnea is uncomfortable or unpleasant breathing. It is experienced and described in different ways by patients, depending on the cause.	DEZUBE, Rebeca. Dyspnoea. Merck Sharp and Dohme (MSD). 2021.
E	In the Ann Arbor classification, patients may also receive the E suffix on staging, indicating early-stage lymphoma (IE or IIE) with localized solitary involvement of extralymphatic tissue contiguous or proximal to a known nodal site.	In the context of medicine, adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison . Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
Elderly	Who or who is of advanced age.	"elderly", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/idoso .
Electrolyte	Body in which the electric current has caused a decomposition.	"Eletrolito", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/Eletr%C3%B3lito .
Exam	A medical procedure that, through various methods of analysis, helps the doctor to establish a diagnosis.	https://www.dicio.com.br/exame/
Fatigue	Fatigue that results from any effort.	"Fadiga", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/Fadiga .
Fever > 38°C	One of the systemic symptoms, or B symptoms, its presence indicates a worse prognosis.	Adapted from SANDES, Alex F. Diagnósticos em hematologia . 2nd ed. Barueri, SP: Editora Manole, 2021.
Figurative Element	These are the blood cells found in circulating blood These are: red blood cells, leukocytes and platelets.	AZEVEDO, Maria Regina Andrade de. Hematologia Básica: Fisiopatologia e Diagnóstico Laboratorial . 6th ed. Rio de Janeiro, RJ: Thieme Brasil, 2019.
Genetic Mutation	It is a change in the DNA or RNA sequence, which can be beneficial, malefic, or neutral.	VALVERDE, Ricardo. What are mutations, lineages, strains, and variants?. Oswaldo Cruz

		Foundation: an Institution at the service of life - Fiocruz. 2021. < ">https://portal.fiocruz.br/noticia/o-that-are-mutations-lineages-strains-and-variants-1#:~:text=Os%20v%C3%ADrus%20suffer%20muta%C3%A7%C3%B5es%20%C3%A0,Mundial%20da%20Sa%C3%BAde%20(WHO).> >
Have a Health Problem under Control	Not all health problems are curable, but all, or at least the vast majority, are treatable and controllable.	
Health Problem	As the name implies, they are those capable of affecting our physical and/or mental integrity, either just because they cause discomfort, or because of the severity of the condition they can manifest or cause, if not properly treated.	ARAGUAIA, Mariana. Health problems. PrepareENEM. < https://www.preparaenem.com/biologia/problemas-saude.htm >
Healthy	To be healthy. The World Health Organization (WHO) defines health as the state of complete physical, mental, and social well-being. In other words, the concept of health transcends the absence of diseases and affections. In other words, health can be defined as the level of functional and metabolic effectiveness of an organism at the micro (cellular) and macro (social) levels.	Conceito.de editorial team. (January 9, 2011). Updated on July 2, 2019. Saúde - O que é, conceito e definição. Conceito.de. https://conceito.de/saude
Hematological Neoplasm	Hematological neoplasms refer to a set of diseases, characterized by the multiplication of blood cells, which can affect the bone marrow (where blood cells are produced), the lymph nodes and any other part of the body.	ANTONACIO, Fernanda Frozoni. Neoplasias Hematológicas. D'Or Oncology, 2023. Available at: https://www.rededorsaoluz.com.br/onco/oncolog-iador/cancer/tipos/neoplasmashematologicas .
Hepatomegaly	Increased liver volume.	"Hepatomegalia", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/Hepatomegalia .
HIV	Acronym for human immunodeficiency virus.	"HIV", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/hiv .

Hodgkin's Lymphoma	It is a malignant disorder originating from the B cells of the germinal center and histologically characterized by the presence of Reed-Sternberg cells in a mixed inflammatory background.	Adapted from FERRI, Fred F. Ferri Oncologia e Hematologia - Recomendações Atualizadas de Diagnóstico e Tratamento. Rio de Janeiro - RJ: Elsevier Publishing, 2019.
HTLV - I/II	HTLV (Human T-lymphotropic virus) is a virus that belongs to the same family as HIV, the virus that causes AIDS. It reaches T lymphocytes, that is, the body's defense cells.	PECHARKI, Micheli. HTLV: what it is, symptoms, causes and treatment of STIs. 2021. https://hilab.com.br/blog/o-que-e-htlv-saiba-mais-sobre-essa-ist-pouco-conhecida/
Imaging Exam	These are radiology and diagnostic imaging procedures that enable detailed observation of the organs of the human body to assist in diagnoses and treatments. Most of them allow the body to be analyzed in a non-invasive and painless way.	Dr. Flávio Pereira das Posses. Exames de imagem: 8 tipos mais comuns e para que servem. Syar MED. < ">https://star.med.br/exames-imagem/#:~:text=Exams%20de%20imagem%20s%C3%A3o%20procedures,forma%20n%C3%A3o%20invasiva%20e%20painless.> >
Immunodeficiency	It is a group of diseases characterized by one or more defects of the immune system. As a consequence of these changes, the individual becomes more likely to present a large number of infections.	Immunodeficiencies. Bone Marrow Association - Ameo. < ">https://ameo.org.br/imunodeficiencias/#:~:text=Immunodefici%C3%A2ncia%20%C3%A9%20um%20grupo%20de,mais%20defects%20do%20sistema%20imunol%C3%B3gico.> >
Itch	It is a symptom that causes significant discomfort, causes abrasions that can become inflamed, skin degradation and possibly secondary infections. The skin becomes lichenified, scaly and abraded.	BENEDETTI, Julia. Itch. Merck Sharp and Dohme (MSD), 2021. https://www.msdmanuals.com/pt-br/profissional/dist%C3%BArbios-dermatol%C3%B3gicos/abordagem-ao-paciente-dermatol%C3%B3gico/prurido
Laboratory Exam	It comprises tests done in the laboratory, such as blood tests, urine tests, among others.	Conceito.de editorial team. (October 5, 2012). Updated on May 11, 2023. Exame - O que é, conceito e definição. Conceito.de. https://conceito.de/exame

Leukaemia	A malignant disease of the white blood cells (leukocytes) of the blood. Its main characteristic is the accumulation of abnormal young cells in the bone marrow, which replace normal blood cells.	INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Leukocyte	A whitish blood cell, originating in the bone marrow, spleen and lymph nodes, which plays an important role in the body's defense against infections.	"leucócito", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/leuc%C3%B3cito .
Lipid	Name given to organic substances usually called fats, insoluble in water, soluble in benzene and ether and formed by fatty acids joined to other bodies.	"Lipid", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/Lip%C3%ADdio .
Loss 10% of Weight in 6 Months	One of the systemic symptoms, or B symptoms, its presence indicates a worse prognosis.	Adapted from SANDES, Alex F. Diagnósticos em hematologia. 2nd ed. Barueri, SP: Editora Manole, 2021.
Lymph Node Region	It indicates how many areas of your body have lymph node affected.	Adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Harrison's Oncology Manual. Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
Lymphocyte Depletion	It is one of the four subtypes of Classical Hodgkin's Lymphoma.	Adapted from FERRI, Fred F. Ferri Oncologia e Hematologia - Recomendações Atualizadas de Diagnóstico e Tratamento. Rio de Janeiro - RJ: Elsevier Publishing, 2019.
Lymphocyte-Rich	It is one of the four subtypes of Classical Hodgkin's Lymphoma.	
Lymphoid Cell	They give rise to lymphocytes.	Adapted from OLIVEIRA, Leiny Paula. Tecido sanguíneo e hematopoiético. Animal Anatomy Laboratory (LAAN) - Federal University of Goiás, 2015.
Lymphoma	Tumor, usually malignant, characterized by the multiplication of lymphatic tissues; Cancer or lymphocyte disease.	https://www.dicio.com.br/linfoma/

Malignant Neoplasm	They are malignant tumors that manifest a greater degree of autonomy and are capable of invading neighboring tissues and causing metastases, and may be resistant to treatment and cause the death of the host.	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Man	Male or male human.	"man", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/homem
Manifested Health Problem	Some health problems may arise and remain for a brief period of time; and others, throughout our lives.	ARAGUAIA, Mariana. Health problems. PrepareENEM. < https://www.preparaenem.com/biologia/problemas-saude.htm >
Mind	In the human being, the faculty of understanding, of thinking reflexively and affectively; understanding, cognition.	https://www.dicio.com.br/mente/
Mixed Cellularity	It is one of the four subtypes of Classical Hodgkin's Lymphoma.	Adapted from FERRI, Fred F. Ferri Oncologia e Hematologia - Recomendações Atualizadas de Diagnóstico e Tratamento. Rio de Janeiro - RJ: Elsevier Publishing, 2019.
Multiple Myeloma	Multiple myeloma, a malignant condition characterized by the proliferation in the bone marrow of abnormal plasma cells that destroy the bone tissue in which they develop, and by important changes in plasma proteins; Kahler's disease, myelomatosis.	https://www.dicio.com.br/mieloma/
Myeloid Cell	They give rise to erythrocytes, leukocytes, and platelets.	Adapted from OLIVEIRA, Leiny Paula. Tecido sanguíneo e hematopoietico. Animal Anatomy Laboratory (LAAN) - Federal University of Goiás, 2015.
Myeloma	A tumor composed of cells that originate in the bone marrow.	"myeloma", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/mieloma .

Negative Capacity	When neoplastic cells do not have the ability to invade neighboring tissues, which can characterize a benign tumor.	In the context of medicine, adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Neoplasm	Pathological process in which there is or originates in a neoplasm; the result of which can be a benign or malignant tumor; Neoformation.	https://www.dicio.com.br/neoplasia/
Night Sweats	Night sweats are nothing more than excessive sweating during sleep. In general, this problem is caused by another factor, such as a disease or the effect of medications. One of the systemic symptoms, or B symptoms, its presence indicates a worse prognosis.	Persono. What is night sweats? 2023. https://persono.com.br/insights/sono-e-saude/sudorese-noturna . Adapted from SANDES, Alex F. Diagnósticos em hematologia 2nd ed. Barueri, SP: Editora Manole, 2021.
Nodular Lymphocyte Predominant Hodgkin Lymphoma	The NLPHL does not have Reed-Sternberg cells, its neoplastic cell is the "LP cell" (from <i>Lymphocyte Predominance</i>).	Adapted from HOFF, Paulo M. G.; KATZ, Artur; CHAMMAS, Roger; FILHO, Vicente O; NOVIS, Yana S. Tratado de Oncologia. Editora Atheneu. São Paulo, 2013.
Nodular Sclerosis	It is one of the four subtypes of Classical Hodgkin's Lymphoma.	FERRI, Fred F. Ferri Oncologia e Hematologia - Recomendações Atualizadas de Diagnóstico e Tratamento. Rio de Janeiro - RJ: Elsevier Publishing, 2019.
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Non-Hodgkin Lymphomas arise from abnormalities of the B, T, or lymphoid cells. They generate neoplastic clones with distinct molecular, genotypic and phenotypic characteristics.	Adapted from HOFF, Paulo M. G.; KATZ, Artur; CHAMMAS, Roger; FILHO, Vicente O; NOVIS, Yana S. Tratado de Oncologia. Editora Atheneu. São Paulo, 2013.
Normal Cell	The cells that make up animals are made up of three parts: the cell membrane, the cytoplasm and the nucleus. They undergo	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer. José Alencar

	spontaneous mutation processes, which do not alter their normal development.	Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Not have a Health Problem	The person does not have a health problem, that is, he is healthy.	Adapted from ARAGUAIA, Mariana. Health problems. PrepareENEM. < https://www.preparaenem.com/biologia/problemas-saude.htm >
Organ Transplant	Transplantation is a surgical procedure that consists of replacing an organ (heart, lung, kidney, pancreas, liver) or tissue (bone marrow, bones, corneas) from a sick person (recipient), with another organ or normal tissue from a living or dead donor.	Organ and tissue transplantation. Virtual Health Library, MINISTRY OF HEALTH. 2008. < https://bvsms.saude.gov.br/transplante-de-organos-and-tissues/ >
Pei Ebstein Fever	Fever characterized by periods of fever interspersed with the same afebrile period.	Adapted from VIEIRA, Sabas Carlos. Oncologia básica para profissionais de saúde . EDUFPI Publishing House. Teresina, 2016.
Person	Human creature.	"pessoa", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/pessoa .
Plasma	Clear liquid where blood and lymph globules are located.	"plasma", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/plasma .
Platelet	They are blood cells responsible for blood clotting.	Adapted from AZEVEDO, Maria Regina Andrade de. Hematologia Básica: Fisiopatologia e Diagnóstico Laboratorial . 6th ed. Rio de Janeiro, RJ: Thieme Brasil, 2019.
Pluripotent Stem Cell	They are responsible for the production of different blood cells.	
Positive Capacity	When neoplastic cells have the ability to invade neighboring tissues, which can characterize a malignant tumor.	In the context of medicine, adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer . José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.

Presence of Reed-Sternberg Cell	The presence of Reed-Sternberg cells is defining of Classical Hodgkin Lymphoma.	Adapted from SANDES, Alex F. Diagnósticos em hematologia . 2nd ed. Barueri, SP: Editora Manole, 2021.
Protein	They are organic molecules composed of a set of amino acids interconnected through peptide bonds.	SOUSA, Priscila. (August 1, 2022). Proteínas - O que é, estrutura, conceito e definição . Conceito.de. https://conceito.de/proteinas
Radiation Exposure	Depending on the intensity, type and duration of exposure, radiation can bring health risks, including the appearance of cancer.	https://www.gov.br/inca/pt-br/assuntos/causas-e-prevencao-do-cancer/exposicao-a-radiacao
Reed-Sternberg Cell	It is a distinctive, multinucleated, polyploidy cell. It is essential for the diagnosis of the four subtypes of Classical Hodgkin Lymphoma.	Adapted from HOFFBRAND, A. Victor; MOSS, Paul A. H. Fundamentos em hematologia de Hoffbrand . Editora Artmed. 7. ed. Porto Alegre, 2018.
Risk Factor	A statistical term used to designate an environmental condition, characteristic, or behavior that increases the probability of the occurrence of a certain disease.	https://nutritotal.com.br/pro/o-que-a-fator-de-risco/#:~:text=Fator%20de%20risco%20%C3%A9%20um,da%20ocorr%C3%Aancia%20de%20determinada%20doen%C3%A7a.
Salts	Mineral salts are nutrients that perform several functions, and can be found both in living beings and in non-living matter. They can be found in two ways in living beings: dissolved in water or immobilized.	Hexag Educacional. O que são sais minerais – Quais as suas funções? https://cursinhoparamedicina.com.br/blog/quimica-blog/o-que-sao-sais-minerais-quais-as-suas-funcoes/
Self-Correction	The stem cell is capable of proliferating and generating other identical stem cells.	Adapted from OLIVEIRA, Leiny Paula. Tecido sanguíneo e hematopoiético . Animal Anatomy Laboratory (LAAN) - Federal University of Goiás, 2015.
Sign	It is a clinical manifestation perceived by someone other than the patient, being perceived mainly by health professionals.	In the context of medicine, adapted from Conexa Saúde. Signs and symptoms: what they are, differences between the concepts, COVID-19. By

		ADM CNX. 2022. < https://www.conexasaude.com.br/blog/symptoms-e-signs/ >
Splenomegaly	Increased spleen volume.	" Esplenomegalia ", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/Esplenomegalia .
Staging	The act or effect of staging or classifying or determining the stage of development, extent, and severity of a disease, usually a malignant tumor.	" Staging ", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/Estadiamento .
Stem Cell	These are types of cells that can differentiate into cells with very specialized functions, constituting different types of tissues in the body. In practical terms, we can say that stem cells are cells that have the potential to recompose damaged tissues and thus help in the treatment of diseases such as cancer, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, and degenerative and heart diseases.	Virtual Health Library, Ministry of Saúde . O que são células-tronco . 2008. https://bvsmms.saude.gov.br/celulas-tronco/
Symptom	In medicine, the symptom is endowed with meaning, but it is up to the physician to give its meaning, it must be deciphered, therefore, as being or not a sign of a disease.	PIMENTA, Arlindo Carlos; FERREIRA, Roberto Assis. O sintoma na medicina e na psicanálise - notas preliminares . Medical Journal of Minas Gerais (RMMG). https://rmmg.org/artigo/detalhes/1554
Symptom B	These are systemic symptoms that consist of: unexplained weight loss of > 10% of body weight in the last 6 months; unexplained fever > 38°C in the previous month; and recurrent profuse night sweats during the previous month. The presence of symptom B configures an unfavorable prognosis.	Adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison . Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.
T Lymphocyte	One of the 2 main types of lymphocytes. T lymphocytes are produced in the bone marrow and matured in the thymus and have the function of immunologically defending the body.	Adapted from OLIVEIRA, Leiny Paula. Tecido sanguíneo e hematopoiético . Animal Anatomy Laboratory (LAAN) - Federal University of Goiás, 2015.

Exposure to Toxic Agent	Exposure to toxic substances.	https://www.fiocruz.br/biosseguranca/Bis/virtual%20tour/hipertextos/up1/toxidade.html
Treatment	Set of practical means to fight a disease; therapeutics.	https://www.dicio.com.br/tratamento/
Tumor	The disordered and autonomous growth of cancer cells generates a progressive accumulation of neoplastic cells, which ends up producing a more or less voluminous mass, which is called a tumor.	Adapted from MEDRADO, Leandro. Carcinogênese: Desenvolvimento, Diagnóstico e Tratamento das Neoplasias . 1st ed. São Paulo, SP: Editora Érica, 2015.
Uncontrolled Multiplication	When cell multiplication occurs in an uncontrolled way, the abnormal cell grows in an uncontrolled and excessive way. This behavior corresponds to neoplasms.	Adapted from INCA. ABC do câncer: abordagens básicas para o controle do câncer . José Alencar Gomes da Silva National Cancer Institute. 6. ed. Rio de Janeiro, 2020.
Unhealthy	The person has a health problem.	Adapted from ARAGUAIA, Mariana. Health problems. PrepareENEM. < https://www.preparaenem.com/biologia/problemas-saude.htm >
Viral Infection	Viral infections are produced by microorganisms with a simple structure, called viruses, which are smaller in size than a fungus or a bacterium and need a living cell to reproduce.	BIANCHIN, Dr. Julio. Viral infections. 2023. https://blog.portoseguro.com.br/infeccoes-virais
Water	Natural liquid (H ₂ O), transparent, colorless, generally tasteless and odorless, indispensable for the survival of most living beings.	"water", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/%C3%A1gua .
Woman	Female or female human.	"mulher", in Priberam Dictionary of the Portuguese Language [online], 2008-2023, https://dicionario.priberam.org/mulher .
X	In the Cotswolds modification of the Ann Arbor classification, patients may also receive the X suffix, which indicates the presence of a bulky tumor, larger than 10 cm, or a mediastinal mass greater than that of the rib cage $\frac{1}{3}$.	In the context of medicine, adapted from CHABNER, Bruce A.; LONGO, Dan L. Manual de oncologia de Harrison . Editora AMGH - 2nd ed. Porto Alegre, 2015.