

Note: The keys of every table are in bold and underlined.

Delivery Details:

<u>ProductID</u> (FK)	<u>VendorID</u> (FK)	<u>StoreID</u> (FK)	Cost_per_kg	Quantity_in_kg
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Cost_per_packet	Quantity_in_packets	Cost_per_carton	Number_of_cartons	Arrival_date
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Departure_date	Payment_status
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Not All IN BCNF:

- { ProductID } --> cost_per_kg (1NF)
- { ProductID } --> cost_per_packet (1NF)
- { ProductID } --> cost_per_carton (1NF)
- { ProductID, VendorID, StoreID } --> quantity_in_kg (BCNF)
- { ProductID, VendorID, StoreID } --> quantity_in_packets (BCNF)
- { ProductID, VendorID, StoreID } --> number_of_cartons (BCNF)
- { ProductID, VendorID, StoreID } --> arrival_date (BCNF)
- { ProductID, VendorID, StoreID } --> departure_date (BCNF)
- { ProductID, VendorID, StoreID } --> payment_status (BCNF)

Cost_per_kg, cost_per_packet, cost_per_carton are not dependent on the key therefore they are not in BCNF.

Those dependencies also not have a prime attribute at right side so its not in 3NF.

Cost_per_kg, cost_per_packet, cost_per_carton are all partially dependent on key and not completely so they are not in 2NF also.

The values in them are atomic so they are in 1NF.

Anomalies:

Insertion anomaly – when we want to enter a new record for the same product we need to enter the costs every time. This can also result to redundancy.

Modification anomaly – On modifying cost of one product it may result in having inconsistent data where same product have different costs.

Normalization:

Using BCNF decomposition algorithm.

We take dependent { productID } --> cost_per_kg, which violates BCNF.

We generate closure for productID

$\text{ProductID}^+ = \{ \text{productID}, \text{cost_per_kg}, \text{cost_per_packet}, \text{cost_per_carton} \}$

We choose this closure as one relation.

The projected dependencies will be:

- $\{ \text{ProductID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{cost_per_kg}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{cost_per_packet}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{cost_per_carton}$

All are in BCNF.

The other relation will be

$\{ \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID}, \text{quantity_in_kg}, \text{quantity_in_packets}, \text{number_of_cartons}, \text{arrival_date}, \text{departure_date}, \text{ProductID} \}$

Projected dependencies will be:

- $\{ \text{ProductID}, \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{quantity_in_kg}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID}, \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{quantity_in_packets}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID}, \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{number_of_cartons}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID}, \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{arrival_date}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID}, \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{departure_date}$
- $\{ \text{ProductID}, \text{VendorID}, \text{StoreID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{payment_status}$

All are in BCNF.

Customer:

<u>CustomerID</u>	Customer_name	Plot_number	location	city	PIN	Contact_number	Special_discount
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All In BCNF :

- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{Customer_name}$
- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{Plot_Number}$
- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{location}$
- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{city}$
- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{PIN}$
- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{contact_number}$
- $\{ \text{CustomerID} \} \twoheadrightarrow \text{special_discount}$

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Product:

<u>ProductID</u>	Product_name	brand	Discount_details	Cost_per_kg	MRP	Cost_per_packet	CategoryID (FK)
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All In BCNF:

- { ProductID } --> product_name
- { ProductID } --> brand
- { ProductID } --> discount_details
- { ProductID } --> cost_per_kg
- { ProductID } --> MRP
- { ProductID } --> cost_per_packet
- { ProductID } --> CategoryID

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Category:

<u>CategoryID</u>	Category_name
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In BCNF:

- { CategoryID } --> category_name

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Store:

<u>StoreID</u>	location	city	PIN	street	PlotNo.
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All In BCNF:

- { StoreID } --> location
- { StoreID } --> city
- { StoreID } --> PIN
- { StoreID } --> street
- { StoreID } --> plotNo.

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Employee:

<u>EmployeeID</u>	Full_name	gender	DOB	designation	Shift_start_time
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Date_of_hiring	Adhaar_number	Salary_status	supervisorID	isManager
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StoreID (FK)	CategoryID (FK)
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All In BCNF:

- { EmployeeID } --> full_name
- { EmployeeID } --> gender
- { EmployeeID } --> DOB
- { EmployeeID } --> designation
- { EmployeeID } --> shift_start_time
- { EmployeeID } --> date_of_hiring
- { EmployeeID } --> adhaar_number
- { EmployeeID } --> salary_status
- { EmployeeID } --> supervisorID
- { EmployeeID } --> isManager
- { EmployeeID } --> StoreID
- { EmployeeID } --> categoryID

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Contains:

<u>StoreID</u> (FK)	<u>ProductID</u> (FK)	Expiry_date	stock
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IN BCNF:

- { StoreID, ProductID } --> expiry_date
- { StoreID, ProductID } --> stock

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Made_on:

<u>TransactionID</u> (FK)	<u>ProductID</u> (FK)	quantity
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In BCNF:

- { TransactionID, ProductID } --> quantity

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Fills:

<u>EmployeeID</u> (FK)	<u>Work_date</u> (FK)	status
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In BCNF:

- { EmployeeID, work_date } --> status

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Vendor_contact_number:

<u>VendorID</u> (FK)	<u>Contact_number</u>
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In BCNF:

- { vendorID , Contact_number } --> vendorID
- { vendorID , Contact_number } --> contact_number

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.

Employee_contact_number:

<u>EmployeeID</u> (FK)	<u>Contact_number</u>
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In BCNF:

- { employeeID, contact_number } --> employeeID
- { employeeID, contact_number } --> contact_number

All the attributes are directly dependent on the key, therefore the relation is in BCNF.

As it is in BCNF it also confirms 3NF, 2NF and 1NF.