

RES

Unit-I

Introduction

— 1

- * Renewable sources of energy-grid supplied. — 2, 8
- * Electricity Distributed — 10
- * Generation—Renewable Energy - Economics — 11
- * Calculation of electricity generation costs — 12
- * Demand side management options — 15
- * Supply side management options — 16
- * modern Electronic controls of power systems. 26

Wind power plants

84

- * Appropriate location 85
- * Evaluation of wind intensity 85
- * Topography 89
- * purpose of the energy generated 95
- * General classification of wind turbines 97
- * Rotor Turbine - multiple-Blade Turbines 99, 97
- Drag Turbines - lifting turbines 100, 101
- * Generators and speed control used in wind power energy
- * Analysis of small generating systems 107, 109

Unit - V

Integration of Alternative sources of Energy

- * principles of power injection 302
- * Instantaneous active and reactive power control approach 309
- * Integration of multiple renewable energy sources 312
- * Islanding and interconnection control 325
- * DGI control and power injection. 331

Interconnection of Alternative energy sources with the G

- * Interconnection Technologies 357
- * Standards and codes for interconnection 359
- * Interconnection Considerations 364
- * Interconnection examples for alternative energy sources. 373

UNIT-III

Induction generators

- * principles of operation 233
- * Representation of steady state operation 236
- * power and losses generated 237
- * Self excited induction generator 240
- * Magnetizing curves and self excitation 242
- * Mathematical Description of the self excitation process 243
- * Interconnected and stand alone operation 246
- * Speed and voltage control 249
- * Economical aspects 258

UNIT-IV

Storage systems

- * Energy storage parameters 265
- * Lead Acid Batteries 268
- * ultra capacitors 276
- * flywheels - super conducting magnetic storage system 282
- * pumped hydroelectric energy storage 290
- * compressed air energy storage 292
- * storage heat 294
- * Energy storage as an Economic resource. 295

inc 1 - commercial and manufacturing issues 162

fuel cells - commercial and manufacturing issues 167

UNIT-II

photovoltaic power plants

- * Solar Energy 130
- * Generation of electricity by photovoltaic effect 132
- * Dependence of a pv cell characteristics on Temperature 135
- * Solar cell output characteristics 137
- * Equivalent models and parameters for photovoltaic panels 139
- * photovoltaic system 145
- * Applications of photovoltaic solar energy 149
- * Economical analysis of solar energy 156

Fuel cells

- * The fuel cell low and high Temp 160
- * Fuel cells - commercial and manufacturing issues 162
- * Constructional features of proton exchange membrane fuel cells 171
- * Refiner - Electrolyzer systems and related processes 180
- * Advantages & disadvantages of fuel cells 181
- * Fuel cell equivalent circuit model 182
- * Determination of the equivalent model parameters 185
- * Aspects of hydrogen as fuel 194