

## **IoT Environmental Monitoring System**

### **Description:**

This project aims to create an IoT-based environmental monitoring system to collect and analyze data related to air quality, temperature, humidity, and soil moisture. The system will provide real-time data, alert notifications, and historical data analysis for better environmental management

### **Components:**

#### **1.Sensors:**

- Air Quality Sensor (e.g., MQ-135)
- Temperature and Humidity Sensor (e.g., DHT22)
- Soil Moisture Sensor (e.g., Soil Moisture Sensor Probe)

#### **2. Microcontroller:**

Raspberry Pi or Arduino

#### **3. IoT platform:**

Thingspeak, Adafruit IO, or AWS IoT Core

#### **4. Power Supply:**

Batteries or a power source for remote locations

### **Project Steps:**

#### **1. Sensor Setup:**

- Connect the sensors to the microcontroller.
- Calibrate and configure the :
- Program the microcontroller to read data from the sensors at regular intervals.

#### **2.Data Collection :**

- Send this data to the IoT platform for storage and analysis.

#### **3. IoT Platform Integration:**

- Set up an account on your chosen IoT platform.
- Create channels for each sensor type (e.g., Air Quality, Temperature, Humidity, Soil Moisture).

#### **4. Data Visualization:**

- Configure the IoT platform to display real-time data in graphs and charts.
- Create a dashboard to monitor environmental parameters remotely.

#### **5. Alerts and Notifications:**

- Set up threshold values for each parameter.

- Configure the IoT platform to send alerts or notifications (email, SMS, etc.) when values exceed thresholds.

#### **6. Historical Data Logging:**

- Store historical data on the IoT platform for analysis.
- Use this data to identify trends and patterns in environmental conditions.

#### **7. Remote Access:**

- Enable remote access to the monitoring system through a web or mobile app.

#### **8. Power Management:**

- Implement power-saving techniques to extend the system's battery life in remote locations.

#### **9. Data Analysis:**

- Use data analytics tools to analyze historical data for environmental insights.
- Identify correlations and trends that can inform environmental decisions.

#### **10. Reporting:**

- Generate periodic reports or summaries of environmental conditions and trends.
- Share these reports with relevant stakeholders or authorities.

#### **Benefits:**

- Real-time monitoring of environmental conditions.
- Early detection of pollution or unfavorable environmental changes.
- Data-driven decision-making for environmental management.
- Remote access and alerts for timely responses.
- Historical data analysis for long-term planning.

#### **Considerations:**

- Ensure proper sensor calibration and maintenance.
- Secure communication between the IoT devices and the platform.
- Comply with any regulatory requirements related to environmental monitoring.

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