```
In [13]: import pandas as pd
In [17]: pd.__version__
Out[17]: '2.2.2'
In [31]: store = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\Vansh\OneDrive\Desktop\Sample - Superstore_Orders
In [33]: store
```

	Category	City	Country/Region	Customer Name	Manufacturer	Order Date	Oı			
0	Office Supplies	Houston	United States	Darren Powers	Message Book	03- 01- 2020	2( 103			
1	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	GBC	04- 01- 2020	2( 112			
2	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	Avery	04- 01- 2020	2( 112			
3	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	SAFCO	04- 01- 2020	2( 112			
4	Office Supplies	Philadelphia	United States	Mick Brown	Avery	05- 01- 2020	2( 141			
•••										
10189	Office Supplies	New York City	United States	Patrick O'Donnell	Wilson Jones	30- 12- 2023	2( 143			
10190	Office Supplies	Fairfield	United States	Erica Bern	GBC	30- 12- 2023	2( 115			
10191	Office Supplies	Loveland	United States	Jill Matthias	Other	30- 12- 2023	2( 156			
10192	Technology	New York City	United States	Patrick O'Donnell	Other	30- 12- 2023	2( 143			
10193	Office Supplies	Charlottetown	Canada	Harry Olson	Wilson Jones	30- 12- 2023	2( 143			
10194 rows × 19 columns										

```
Out[37]: 2445493562032
In [39]: len(store)
Out[39]: 10194
In [41]: store.shape
Out[41]: (10194, 19)
In [43]: store.columns
Out[43]: Index(['Category', 'City', 'Country/Region', 'Customer Name', 'Manufacturer',
                   'Order Date', 'Order ID', 'Postal Code', 'Product Name', 'Region',
                   'Segment', 'Ship Date', 'Ship Mode', 'State/Province', 'Sub-Category',
                   'Discount', 'Profit', 'Quantity', 'Sales'],
                  dtype='object')
In [55]: store.isnull()
Out[55]:
                                                                                 Order Order
                                                      Customer
                                                                                                Posta
                   Category City Country/Region
                                                                 Manufacturer
                                                         Name
                                                                                  Date
                                                                                                 Code
               0
                                                           False
                                                                                                 False
                       False False
                                               False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
               2
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
               3
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
               4
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
           10189
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
           10190
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
           10191
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
           10192
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 False
           10193
                       False False
                                               False
                                                           False
                                                                          False
                                                                                  False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 Fals€
          10194 rows × 19 columns
```

In [57]: store.isnull().sum()

```
Out[57]: Category
         City
         Country/Region 0
         Customer Name 0
         Manufacturer 0
         Order Date
                       0
                        0
         Order ID
         Postal Code 0
Product Name 0
         Region
                        0
                    0
0
0
         Segment
         Ship Date
         Ship Mode
         State/Province 0
         Sub-Category 0
Discount 0
         Profit
                        0
         Quantity
                       0
         Sales
         dtype: int64
```

In [59]: store[:]

	Category	City	Country/Region	Customer Name	Manufacturer	Order Date	Oı	
0	Office Supplies	Houston	United States	Darren Powers	Message Book	03- 01- 2020	2( 103	
1	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	GBC	04- 01- 2020	2( 112	
2	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	Avery	04- 01- 2020	2( 112	
3	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	SAFCO	04- 01- 2020	2( 112	
4	Office Supplies	Philadelphia	United States	Mick Brown	Avery	05- 01- 2020	2( 141	
•••								
10189	Office Supplies	New York City	United States	Patrick O'Donnell	Wilson Jones	30- 12- 2023	2( 143	
10190	Office Supplies	Fairfield	United States	Erica Bern	GBC	30- 12- 2023	2( 115	
10191	Office Supplies	Loveland	United States	Jill Matthias	Other	30- 12- 2023	2( 156	
10192	Technology	New York City	United States	Patrick O'Donnell	Other	30- 12- 2023	2( 143	
10193	Office Supplies	Charlottetown	Canada	Harry Olson	Wilson Jones	30- 12- 2023	2( 143	
10194 rows × 19 columns								

Out[61]:		Category	City	Country/Region	Customer Name	Manufacturer	Order Date	Order ID	I
	0	Office Supplies	Houston	United States	Darren Powers	Message Book	03- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 103800	
	5	Furniture	Henderson	United States	Maria Etezadi	Global	06- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 167199	
	10	Office Supplies	Henderson	United States	Maria Etezadi	Southworth	06- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 167199	
	15	Office Supplies	Huntsville	United States	Vivek Sundaresam	Acco	07- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 105417	
	4							•	
In [63]:	stor	re.head							

```
Out[63]: <bound method NDFrame.head of
         Category
                                                                           City Country/Reg
          10189 Office Supplies New York City United States Patrick O'Donnell
          10190 Office Supplies Fairfield United States Erica Bern 10191 Office Supplies Loveland United States Jill Matthias
          10191 Office Supplies
          10192 Technology New York City United States Patrick O'Donnell
          10193 Office Supplies Charlottetown Canada Harry Olson
                 Manufacturer Order Date Order ID Postal Code \
                 Message Book 03-01-2020 US-2020-103800 77015
          0
                        GBC 04-01-2020 US-2020-112326 60540 Avery 04-01-2020 US-2020-112326 60540
          1
          2
          3
                        SAFCO 04-01-2020 US-2020-112326
                                                                 60540
          4
                       Avery 05-01-2020 US-2020-141817
                                                                 19143
                                •••
          10189 Wilson Jones 30-12-2023 US-2023-143259 10009
10190 GBC 30-12-2023 US-2023-115427 94533
10191 Other 30-12-2023 US-2023-156720 80538
10192 Other 30-12-2023 US-2023-143259 10009
10193 Wilson Jones 30-12-2023 CA-2023-143500 C0A
                                                                C0A
          10193 Wilson Jones 30-12-2023 CA-2023-143500
                                                        Product Name Region \
                 Message Book, Wirebound, Four 5 1/2" X 4" Form... Central
          0
          1
                        GBC Standard Plastic Binding Systems Combs Central
          2
                                                           Avery 508 Central
          3
                                      SAFCO Boltless Steel Shelving Central
          4
               Avery Hi-Liter EverBold Pen Style Fluorescent ... East
                               Wilson Jones Legal Size Ring Binders East
GBC Binding covers West
Bagged Rubber Bands West
Gear Head AU3700S Headset East
Wilson Jones Impact Binders East
          10189
          10190
          10191
          10192
          10193
                    Segment Ship Date Ship Mode State/Province \
                  Consumer 07-01-2020 Standard Class
                                                                  Texas
                                                                       Illinois
               Home Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class
          1
              Home Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class
Home Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class
                                                                      Illinois
Illinois
          2
                    ome Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class Illinois
Consumer 12-01-2020 Standard Class Pennsylvania
... Pennsylvania
          3
          4
          . . .
          10189 Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class
                                                                       New York
          10190
                   Corporate 03-01-2024 Standard Class
                                                                     California
                 Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class
          10191
                                                                        Colorado
                   Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class
          10192
                                                                         New York
          10193
                  Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class Prince Edward Island
                Sub-Category Discount Profit Quantity
                                                             Sales
                       Paper 0.2 5.5512 2 16.448
          0
                                                         2 3.540
          1
                     Binders
                                  0.8 -5.4870
          2
                     Labels
                                  0.2 4.2717
                                                        3 11.784
                     Storage 0.2 -64.7748
Art 0.2 4.8840
                                                         3 272.736
          3
                                                       3 19.536
          4
                                   ... ... ...
```

. . .

10189	Binders	0.2	19.7910	3	52.776
10190	Binders	0.2	6.4750	2	20.720
10191	Fasteners	0.2	-0.6048	3	3.024
10192	Phones	0.0	2.7279	7	90.930
10193	Binders	0.2	-0.6048	3	3.024

[10194 rows x 19 columns]>

In [65]: store.head(3)

L 1 -	. ,											
Out[65]:		Category	City	Country/Region	Customer Name	Manufacturer	Order Date	Order ID	Post Coc			
	0	Office Supplies	Houston	United States	Darren Powers	Message Book	03- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 103800	7701			
	1	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	GBC	04- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 112326	6054			
	2	Office Supplies	Naperville	United States	Phillina Ober	Avery	04- 01- 2020	US- 2020- 112326	6054			
	4											

In [67]: store.tail()

0 1	F < = 7	
( )11+	167	
Out	0/	

Out[67]:		Category	City	Country/Region	Customer Name	Manufacturer	Order Date	Oı
	10189	Office Supplies	New York City	United States	Patrick O'Donnell	Wilson Jones	30- 12- 2023	2( 143
	10190	Office Supplies	Fairfield	United States	Erica Bern	GBC	30- 12- 2023	2( 115
	10191	Office Supplies	Loveland	United States	Jill Matthias	Other	30- 12- 2023	2( 156
	10192	Technology	New York City	United States	Patrick O'Donnell	Other	30- 12- 2023	2( 143
	10193	Office Supplies	Charlottetown	Canada	Harry Olson	Wilson Jones	30- 12- 2023	2( 143
	4							•
In [69]:	store.	isna						

```
Out[69]: <bound method DataFrame.isna of Category
                                                                                       City Country/R
           egion Customer Name \
                Office Supplies Houston United States Darren Powers
Office Supplies Naperville United States Phillina Ober
Office Supplies Naperville United States Phillina Ober
Office Supplies Naperville United States Phillina Ober
Office Supplies Philadelphia United States Mick Brown
...
           0
           1
           2
           3
           4
           10189 Office Supplies New York City United States Patrick O'Donnell
           10190 Office Supplies Fairfield United States Erica Bern 10191 Office Supplies Loveland United States Jill Matthias
           10191 Office Supplies
           10192 Technology New York City United States Patrick O'Donnell
           10193 Office Supplies Charlottetown Canada Harry Olson
                   Manufacturer Order Date Order ID Postal Code \
                   Message Book 03-01-2020 US-2020-103800 77015
           0
                           GBC 04-01-2020 US-2020-112326 60540
Avery 04-01-2020 US-2020-112326 60540
           1
           2
           3
                           SAFCO 04-01-2020 US-2020-112326
                                                                         60540
           4
                          Avery 05-01-2020 US-2020-141817
                            ...
           10189 Wilson Jones 30-12-2023 US-2023-143259 10009
10190 GBC 30-12-2023 US-2023-115427 94533
10191 Other 30-12-2023 US-2023-156720 80538
10192 Other 30-12-2023 US-2023-143259 10009
10193 Wilson Jones 30-12-2023 CA-2023-143500 C0A
                                                               Product Name Region \
                   Message Book, Wirebound, Four 5 1/2" X 4" Form... Central
           0
           1
                            GBC Standard Plastic Binding Systems Combs Central
           2
                                                                   Avery 508 Central
           3
                                           SAFCO Boltless Steel Shelving Central
           4
                 Avery Hi-Liter EverBold Pen Style Fluorescent ... East
                                   Wilson Jones Legal Size Ring Binders East

GBC Binding covers West

Bagged Rubber Bands West

Gear Head AU3700S Headset East

Wilson Jones Impact Binders East
           10189
           10190
           10191
           10192
           10193
                       Segment Ship Date Ship Mode State/Province \
                     Consumer 07-01-2020 Standard Class
                                                                           Texas
                                                                                Illinois
                 Home Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class
           1
           2 Home Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class
3 Home Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class
                      ome Office 08-01-2020 Standard Class Illinois
Consumer 12-01-2020 Standard Class Pennsylvania
...
                                                                               Illinois
Illinois
           4
           . . .
           10189 Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class
                                                                                 New York
           10190
                      Corporate 03-01-2024 Standard Class
                                                                              California
                   Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class
           10191
                                                                                 Colorado
                     Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class
           10192
                                                                                  New York
           10193
                   Consumer 03-01-2024 Standard Class Prince Edward Island
                   Sub-Category Discount Profit Quantity
                                                                     Sales
                        Paper 0.2 5.5512 2 16.448
           0
                                                                2 3.540
           1
                        Binders
                                       0.8 -5.4870
           2
                        Labels
                                       0.2 4.2717
                                                                3 11.784
                        Storage 0.2 -64.7748
Art 0.2 4.8840
                                                                3 272.736
           3
                                                             3 19.536
           4
```

... ... ...

. . .

10189	Binders	0.2	19.7910	3	52.776
10190	Binders	0.2	6.4750	2	20.720
10191	Fasteners	0.2	-0.6048	3	3.024
10192	Phones	0.0	2.7279	7	90.930
10193	Binders	0.2	-0.6048	3	3.024

[10194 rows x 19 columns]>

In [71]: store.isna()

Out[71]:

•		Category	City	Country/Region	Customer Name	Manufacturer	Order Date	Order ID	Posta Code
	0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	•••				•••				
	10189	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	10190	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	10191	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	10192	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	10193	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

10194 rows × 19 columns



## introduction to stastical concepts in pandas

In [35]: store.describe()

Out[35]:		Discount	Profit	Quantity	Sales
	count	10194.000000	10194.000000	10194.000000	10194.000000
	mean	0.155385	28.673417	3.791838	228.225854
	std	0.206249	232.465115	2.228317	619.906839
	min	0.000000	-6599.978000	1.000000	0.444000
	25%	0.000000	1.760800	2.000000	17.220000
	50%	0.200000	8.690000	3.000000	53.910000
	75%	0.200000	29.297925	5.000000	209.500000

8399.976000

0.800000

max

14.000000 22638.480000