“AI NET GUARDIAN”

Submitted by

Kimish Choudhary (VU22CSEN0101095)

Vemula Vanshika (VU22CSEN0101128)

Under the esteemed guidance of

Mr. Mohan Krishna Samantula

Assistant Professor

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

GITAM SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY

GITAM (Deemed to be University)

VISAKHAPATNAM

2025

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

GITAM SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY

GITAM (Deemed to be University)

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project report entitled "**AI NET GUARDIAN"** is an original work done in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, GITAM School of Technology, GITAM (Deemed to be University) The work has not been submitted to any other college or University for the award of any degree or diploma.

Date: 10/07/2025

Registration No(s)	**Names**	**Signature**
VU22CSEN0101095	Kimish Choudhary	Kimish
VU22CSEN0101128	Vemula Vanshika	Vanshika

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

GITAM SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY

GITAM (Deemed to be University)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "**AI NET GUARDIAN**" is a bonafide record of work carried out by Kimish Choudhary (VU22CSEN0101095), Vemula Vanshika (VU22CSEN0101128)**.**

Date : 10/07/25

Project Guide	Head of the Department
Mr. Mohan krishna Samantula	Dr. Gondi Lakshmeeswari,
Assistant Professor, CSE, GST,	Associate Professor, CSE, GST,
GITAM, Visakhapatnam	GITAM, Visakhapatnam

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This project was conducted as a requirement of the Department of Computer Science and Engineering at the GITAM School of Technology. We would like to express our gratitude to the department for the invaluable resources and infrastructure that facilitated our research.

We are especially thankful to **Mr. Mohan Krishna Samantula,** Assistant Professor in the CSE Department, for his valuable support and encouragement. His expertise has been crucial to the successful completion of this work. We also extend our sincere thanks to **Dr. Venkata Ramana Murthy Oruganti**, Associate Professor from GITAM University, for his constant support, insightful guidance, and motivation throughout this endeavour.

We gratefully acknowledge Intel for providing us with this opportunity under the **Intel Unnati Industrial Training program**. Special thanks to **Mr. Anil Kumar and Ms. Sanjeeda Banu** for their mentorship, guidance, and the hands-on learning experience that enriched this project.

Lastly, we wish to convey our deep appreciation to our families and friends for their encouragement and unwavering support, which played a vital role in helping us achieve our goals for this project.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Problem Statement

Modern Network Security Challenges

- **Traffic Explosion**: Network data is growing rapidly.
- **Encryption Dominance**: 80%+ traffic is encrypted, limiting inspection.
- **Smarter Threats**: Advanced attacks bypass legacy tools.
- **Evolving Vectors**: Constantly changing threat patterns.

Current Limitations of Traditional Systems

Manual Classification Issues

- **Slow & Error-Prone**: Humans can’t keep up or scale.
- **Inconsistent Inspection**: Manual analysis leads to gaps and delays.
- **Delayed Response Time**: Threat mitigation is often too late.

Rule-Based System Limitations

- **Rigid & Outdated**: Can't adapt to new threats.
- **High False Positives**: Excessive, irrelevant alerts.
- **Blind to Encryption**: Cannot analyze encrypted data.

Traditional IDS/IPS Drawbacks

- **Signature Dependent**: Misses unknown attacks.
- **Performance Hit**: Slows down networks.
- **No Behavior Detection**: Can't detect anomalies.

Solution Approach: AI-Driven Network Security

- **Real-time AI/ML Analysis**: Fast, intelligent traffic monitoring.
- **Anomaly Detection**: Identifies unknown threats by behavior.
- **Adaptive Learning**: Continuously improves with new data.
- **Scalable Design**: Handles high volumes with low latency.

2. Objectives

The primary objectives of the *AI-Net Guardian* project are:

1. **Automate Network Traffic Analysis** using advanced AI/ML techniques to classify and monitor encrypted and unencrypted network flows in real time.
2. **Enhance Threat Detection** by identifying suspicious patterns, anomalies, and potential attacks such as SQL injection or XSS through intelligent analysis of traffic behavior.
3. **Minimize False Positives/Negatives**, improving detection precision and reducing alert fatigue for security teams.
4. **Ensure Scalability & Efficiency** of the system to handle large volumes of network data with minimal latency or system overhead.
5. **Preserve Data Privacy** by analyzing encrypted traffic patterns without decrypting payloads, ensuring compliance and trust.

3. Expected Outcomes

By the end of the project, the following outcomes are expected:

- **Deployment of a Real-Time AI-Powered Classification System** for categorizing network traffic (e.g., Web, Media, API, Suspicious).
- **Improved Network Security Posture** through early threat detection and anomaly identification using trained ML models.
- **Interactive Visualization Dashboard** offering intuitive traffic insights, classification confidence scores, and performance analytics.
- **Support for Batch & Real-Time Analysis**, enabling organizations to process both live traffic and historical logs.
- **Robust Performance Metrics**, including confusion matrix, ROC curves, and cross-validation accuracy exceeding 95%.

4. Deliverables

The project will deliver the following major components:

1. **AI-Powered Traffic Classification Model**
    - A trained and optimized Random Forest model for identifying traffic categories and threat patterns.
    - Feature extraction modules engineered for URL structure and security anomaly detection.
2. **Threat Detection & Anomaly Identification Framework**
    - A complete system to flag malicious patterns (SQLi, XSS, etc.) and anomalous network behaviors.
    - Intelligent pattern recognition techniques to support privacy-preserving encrypted traffic analysis.
3. **Streamlit-Based Web Dashboard**
    - Real-time and batch analysis interface.
    - Custom UI with interactive visualizations and performance metrics (accuracy, recall, precision, F1).
4. **Documentation & Deployment Scripts**
    - Complete setup guide with dependency management and usage instructions.
    - GitHub repository, requirements.txt, and codebase structured for easy deployment.
5. **Video Demonstration & User Guide**
    - Step-by-step demo showcasing core functionalities, user interactions, and results interpretation.

5. Team Members and Contributions

Team Structure

- **Team Size**: 2
- **Project Duration**: April 20th, 2025 to July 12th, 2025
- **Technologies Used**: Python, Streamlit, Scikit-learn, Pandas, Plotly, Decision Trees, Random Forest, Confusion Matrix

Individual Contributions

Member 1: KIMISH CHOUDHARY, Role: ML Engineer & Backend Developer

Contributions:

- Developed the Random Forest classification model (train_enhanced.py)
- Implemented feature extraction algorithms for URL analysis
- Designed hyperparameter tuning pipeline with GridSearchCV
- Created model evaluation metrics and cross-validation framework
- Implemented feature importance analysis and model persistence
- Integrated ML models with the web interface
- Implemented traffic analyzer and classification system
- Designed system architecture and component interactions
- Created utility modules and helper functions
- Implemented error handling and system monitoring

Key Files:

- train_enhanced.py - Enhanced model training script
- utils/feature_extraction.py - Feature engineering module
- utils/dummy_data.py - Dataset generation utilities
- utils/traffic_analyzer.py - Traffic classification engine

System Components:

- Model loading and session state management
- Backend API integration

- System status monitoring

Member 2: VEMULA VANSHIKA, Role: Frontend Developer & Data Analyst

Contributions:

- Conducted comprehensive requirement gathering and analysis
- Managed dataset collection and created detailed documentation
- Training of previous ML model versions
- Designed and implemented the Streamlit dashboard interface
- Created responsive UI components with custom CSS styling
- Developed interactive visualizations using Plotly
- Implemented real-time URL analysis interface
- Designed batch processing functionality for CSV uploads
- Developed performance metrics and model evaluation dashboards
- Created comprehensive data visualization components
- Implemented traffic analysis and temporal insights
- Designed confusion matrix and ROC curve visualizations
- Built feature importance analysis charts
- Developed app.py for Streamlit UI integration and real-time analysis

Key Features:

- Modern gradient-based UI design
- Interactive control panel and navigation
- Real-time analysis interface
- Batch file processing system

Dashboard Components:

- Model performance analysis section
- Traffic insights and temporal analysis
- Interactive charts and metrics display
- Data export functionality

6. Tech Stack

Programming Language:

- Python 3.8+ – Core language used for backend logic, ML model development, and data processing.

Libraries & Frameworks:

- Streamlit – Web framework for building the interactive dashboard interface.
- Scikit-learn – Machine learning library used to train the Random Forest classifier.
- Pandas – Data manipulation and preprocessing.
- Plotly – For creating dynamic and interactive visualizations.
- Joblib – For model persistence and loading.
- Matplotlib & Seaborn – For plotting evaluation metrics and analysis visuals.

Machine Learning Techniques:

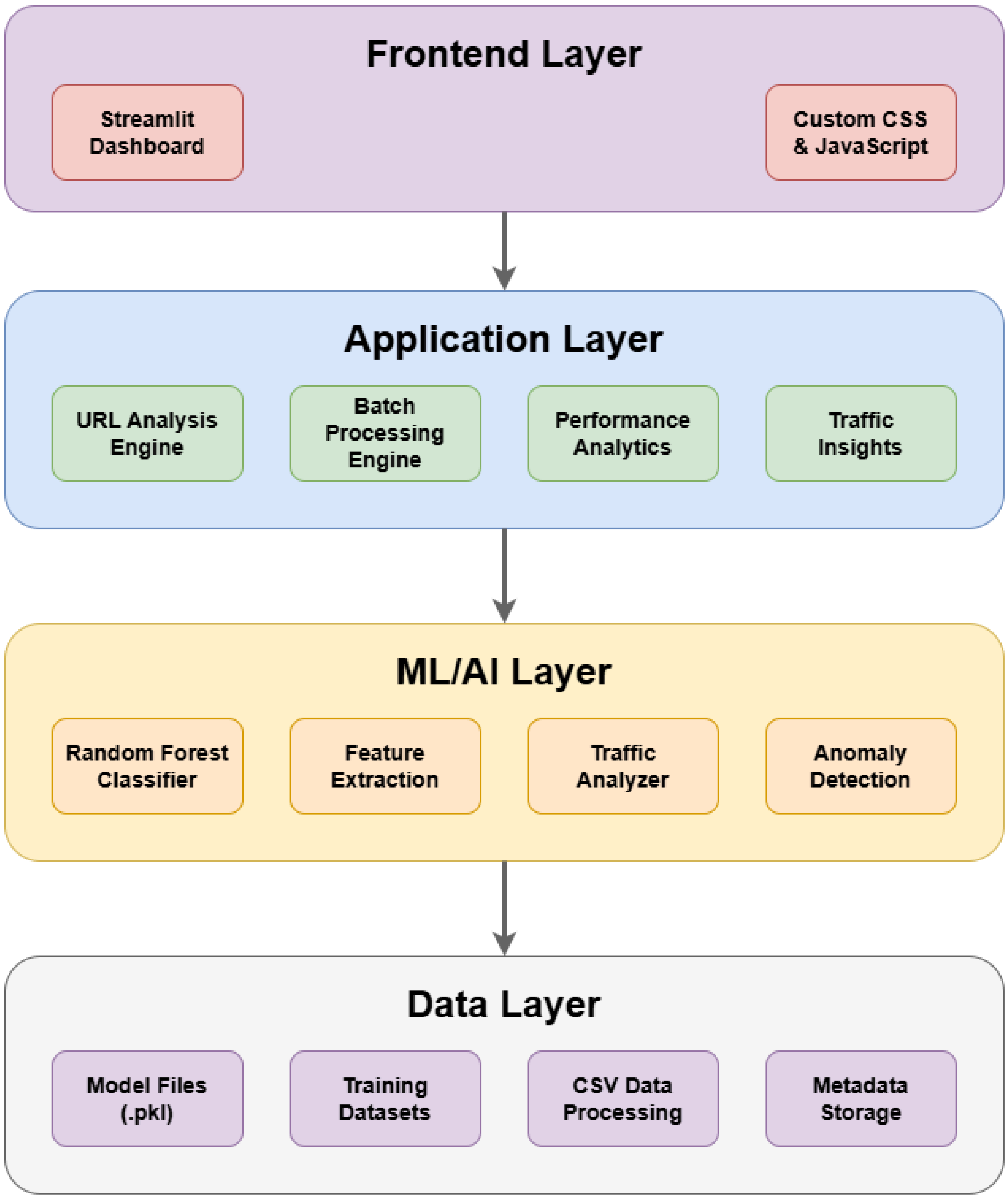
- Random Forest Classifier
- Feature Engineering for URL-based threat patterns
- Hyperparameter Tuning with GridSearchCV
- Model Evaluation using Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1-score

Deployment:

- Streamlit Cloud – Hosted the live dashboard with automatic deployment from GitHub.
- GitHub – Source control and repository management.
- Kaggle Datasets – Source for labeled training and testing datasets

7. System Architecture

System Architecture Overview



Component Interactions

Frontend Components

- **Streamlit Dashboard**: Main user interface framework
- **Control Panel**: Navigation and mode selection
- **Analysis Interfaces**: Real-time and batch processing views
- **Visualization Engine**: Plotly-based charts and metrics

Application Logic

- **Session Management**: Streamlit session state handling
- **File Processing**: CSV upload and parsing functionality
- **Data Validation**: Input sanitization and error handling
- **Results Export**: CSV download and report generation

ML/AI Components

- **Feature Extraction**: URL pattern analysis and feature engineering
- **Classification Model**: Random Forest-based threat detection
- **Traffic Analysis**: Network pattern recognition
- **Performance Metrics**: Model evaluation and monitoring

8. How the Code Works

GITHUB REPOSITORY - AI-NET-GUARDIAN

LIVE STREAMLIT WEBSITE - ainetguardian.streamlit.app

DATASETS (Source: Kaggle.com) - Datasets with URL's

Project Directory Structure

```
ai-network-security/
├── model/
│   ├── rf_model.pkl           # Trained Random Forest model
│   └── training_metadata.json   # Model training information
├── utils/
│   ├── feature_extraction.py     # Feature engineering utilities
│   ├── dummy_data.py           # Dataset generation
│   └── traffic_analyzer.py       # Traffic classification engine
├── data/
│   ├── enhanced_training_data.csv # Training dataset
│   └── sample_http.csv          # Sample test data
├── train_enhanced.py        # Model training script
├── app.py              # Main Streamlit application
├── requirements.txt          # Python dependencies
└── README.md                # Project documentation
```

Setup and Deployment

Install dependencies: pip install -r requirements.txt

Generate training data: python utils/dummy_data.py

Train enhanced model: python train_enhanced.py

Run application: streamlit run app.py

Deployment through Streamlit Cloud

- Push code to GitHub repository
- Connect to Streamlit Cloud (https://streamlit.io/cloud)
- Deploy directly from GitHub
- Automatic scaling and SSL

Installation Prerequisites

- Python 3.8 or higher
- pip package manager
- Git (for cloning)

Quick Start

1. **Clone the Repository**
   ```
   git clone https://github.com/yourusername/ai-network-security-dashboard.git
   cd ai-network-security-dashboard
   ```
2. **Create Virtual Environment**
   ```
   python -m venv venv
   source venv/bin/activate  # On Windows: venv\Scripts\activate
   ```
3. **Install Dependencies**
   ```
   pip install -r requirements.txt
   ```
4. **Train the Model** (Optional - Pre-trained model included)
   ```
   python train_enhanced.py
   ```
5. **Run the Application**
   ```
   streamlit run app.py
   ```
6. **Access the Dashboard** Open your browser and navigate to http://localhost:8501

Usage

Real-time URL Analysis

1. **Navigate to Real-time Analysis**: Select "Real-time URL Analysis" from the sidebar
2. **Input URLs**: Enter one or more URLs in the text area (one per line)
3. **Analyze**: Click "🔍 Analyze URLs" to get instant results
4. **Review Results**: View threat status, confidence scores, and traffic classification

```
# Example URLs to test
http://example.com/search?q=test
http://malicious.com?q=<script>alert('xss')</script>
http://bank.com/transfer?to='; DROP TABLE users;--
```

Testing

```
# Run basic functionality tests
python -c "from utils.feature_extraction import extract_features; print('Feature extraction works')
# Test model loading
python -c "import joblib; model = joblib.load('model/rf_model.pkl'); print('Model loads successfully')"
```

Batch File Analysis

1. **Upload CSV File**: Use the file uploader (supports up to 200MB)
2. **CSV Format**: Ensure your CSV contains a 'url' column
3. **Process**: Click "🚀 Start Analysis" for bulk processing
4. **Download Results**: Export analyzed data with threat classifications

Model Performance Review

- View comprehensive metrics including accuracy, precision, recall
- Analyze confusion matrices and ROC curves
- Examine feature importance rankings
- Review cross-validation results

Model Performance

Our enhanced Random Forest model achieves impressive performance metrics:

Metric	Score
Accuracy	94.1%
Precision	90.9%
Recall	100%
F1-Score	95.2%
Cross-Validation	94.7% ± 1.2%

Key Features Used

- **URL Structure Analysis**: Token count, length statistics, encoding patterns
- **Security Pattern Detection**: SQL injection, XSS, command injection patterns
- **Entropy Calculations**: Information theory-based randomness analysis
- **Character Analysis**: Special characters, numeric patterns, suspicious sequences
- **Parameter Analysis**: Query parameter structure and content analysis

Core Modules Breakdown

1. Model Training Module (train_enhanced.py)

```
Key Functions:
├── train_enhanced_model()       # Main training pipeline
├── feature_extraction()         # URL feature engineering
├── hyperparameter_tuning()      # GridSearchCV optimization
├── model_evaluation()           # Performance assessment
└── model_persistence()          # Save trained model
```

2. Dashboard Module (app.py)

```
Key Components:
├── UI Configuration            # Streamlit page setup
├── Custom CSS Styling          # Advanced UI components
├── Navigation System           # Multi-mode interface
├── Real-time Analysis          # Single URL processing
├── Batch Processing            # CSV file handling
├── Performance Metrics         # Model evaluation display
└── Traffic Insights            # Network analysis views
```

3. Feature Extraction (utils/feature_extraction.py)

```
Feature Categories:
├── Basic URL Features          # Length, token count
├── SQL Injection Detection     # Keywords, patterns
├── XSS Attack Identification   # Script tags, events
├── Entropy Calculations        # Randomness measures
├── Parameter Analysis          # Query string features
```

4. Traffic Analyzer (utils/traffic_analyzer.py)

```
Classification Types:
├── API Traffic           # REST/GraphQL endpoints
├── Media Content          # Images, videos, audio
├── General Web           # Standard HTTP requests
└── Suspicious Activity      # Potential threats
```

Data Flow Architecture

1. **Input Processing**
   - URL input validation and sanitization
   - CSV file parsing and structure verification
   - Error handling and user feedback
2. **Feature Engineering**
   - URL tokenization and analysis
   - Pattern matching for known attack vectors
   - Statistical feature calculation
   - Entropy and randomness assessment
3. **ML Model Inference**
   - Feature vector creation
   - Random Forest classification
   - Probability score calculation
   - Confidence assessment
4. **Results Processing**
   - Threat classification (Malicious/Benign)
   - Risk score assignment
   - Traffic type categorization
   - Visualization data preparation
5. **Output Generation**
   - Interactive dashboard updates
   - Chart and graph rendering
   - Export functionality
   - Performance metrics display

9. Dashboard Features

A Streamlit-based AI-powered Network Security Dashboard for analyzing URL traffic and detecting cyber threats using machine learning.

Dashboard Structure

Sidebar – Navigation Panel

- **Control Panel**
  Label: "AI Network Security Dashboard"
- **Choose Analysis Mode**
  Four options:
  - Real-time Analysis
  - Batch Processing
  - Performance Metrics
  - Network Traffic

Each mode provides a separate functionality explained below.

Core Functionalities

1. Real-time URL Threat Detection

- **Input**: Enter URLs (one per line).
- **Action**: Click "Analyze URLs"
- **Output**:
  - Threat Status: Benign / Malicious
  - Confidence Score
  - Traffic Type (e.g., General Web)
  - Risk Score
  - Visuals: Pie chart and bar graph for result classification

Use case: Quickly assess the risk of any URL.

2. Batch File Analysis

- **Input**: Upload .csv file (max 200MB) with a column of URLs.
- **Action**: Click “Start Analysis”
- **Output**:
  - Total URLs processed
  - Threats detected
  - Safe URLs
  - Detection Rate (%)
  - Confidence Distribution Graph
  - Risk vs Confidence Scatter Plot
  - Threats by Traffic Type (Bar graph)
  - **Detailed Results Table**:
    - URL
    - Threat Status
    - Confidence
    - Traffic Type
    - Risk Score
  - Download Results as CSV

Use case: Security analysis of large URL datasets.

3. Performance Metrics

Displays model performance for backend ML engine:

- **Accuracy**: 94.1%
- **Precision**: 90.9%
- **Recall**: 100.0%
- **F1-Score**: 95.2%

Also includes:

- **Confusion Matrix**
- **ROC Curve**

- **Top Feature Importance** (e.g., SELECT Count, ONCLICK Count, IFRAME Count, etc.)

Use case: Evaluate how well the threat detection model performs.

4. Network Traffic Insights

Provides analytics on overall network data patterns:

- **Traffic Type Distribution**: Pie chart of Suspicious / General Web / Media / API
- **Threats by Traffic Type**: Bar chart
- **Temporal Analysis**: Hourly threat detection pattern line graph

Use case: Visualize traffic patterns and detect when threats occur most often.

System Info

- **Model Version**: v2.1.0
- **System Status**: Online
- **Active Models**: 1
- **Security Level**: Maximum
- **Last Update**: Active

Quick Guide

- **Real-time**: Paste individual URLs
- **Batch**: Upload CSV with ‘url’ column
- **Performance**: View model accuracy and metrics
- **Traffic**: Analyze temporal and categorical threat trends

10. Results Summary

The **AI Net Guardian** dashboard successfully integrates an AI-driven system for detecting cyber threats via URL traffic analysis. Below are the key accomplishments:

- **Dashboard Modes Implemented**:
  - **Real-time Threat Detection**: Analyzes individual URLs with immediate threat classification and confidence scoring.
  - **Batch File Analysis**: Supports large-scale CSV file uploads with up to 200MB capacity, offering bulk classification, statistical breakdowns, and result export.
  - **Performance Metrics**: Displays real-time model evaluation results using confusion matrix, ROC curve, and feature importance insights.
  - **Network Traffic Insights**: Offers temporal and categorical analysis to observe patterns over time and across traffic types.
- **Model Performance Achieved**:
  - **Accuracy**: 94.1%
  - **Precision**: 90.9%
  - **Recall**: 100.0%
  - **F1-Score**: 95.2%
- **System Output & Visualizations**:
  - Risk Scores and Confidence Levels
  - Threats by Traffic Type
  - Real-time & batch data classification
  - Temporal threat activity over time
  - CSV Export of analyzed results
- **System Health & Security**:
  - Version: v2.1.0
  - Last Update: Active
  - Security Level: Maximum

The project has met all outlined objectives and successfully demonstrates scalable, privacy-preserving threat detection using machine learning.

11. Application Demo Video

AI-NET GUARDIAN: AI-Powered Network Security Dashboard - Live Demo

AINETGUARDIAN-VIDEO DEMO

Video Structure & Timestamps Format

Timestamp: 00:00 – 00:12
Demo Action : Real-time URL Threat Detection
Content: Shows how users can input URLs one per line and run real-time threat analysis. The system displays threat status, confidence scores, traffic type, and risk level instantly.

Timestamp: 00:13 – 00:46
Demo Action : Batch Processing
Content: Demonstrates CSV upload functionality for bulk URL analysis. Outputs include detection rate, threats identified, confidence distribution, traffic types, and downloadable results.

Timestamp: 00:47 – 01:00
Demo Action : Performance Metrics
Content: Highlights the model's accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score. Includes confusion matrix, ROC curve, and a ranked list of important features used for threat classification.

Timestamp: 01:01 – 01:19
Demo Action : Network Traffic
Content: Displays network traffic insights including distribution of traffic types, hourly temporal patterns, and threat volume visualization across categories.

Timestamp: 01:20 – 01:25
Demo Action : Control Panel + Sidebar UI
Content: Brief overview of the dashboard's navigation panel, including all feature tabs: Real-time, Batch, Performance, and Network Traffic modes.

12. Github Repository Link

GITHUB REPOSITORY - AI-NET-GUARDIAN

LIVE WEBSITE - https://ainetguardian.streamlit.app/

13. Conclusion and Future Scope

13.1 Conclusion

AI Net Guardian proves the effectiveness of integrating AI/ML into modern network security systems. By moving beyond rule-based detection and static filters, it enables:

- Real-time threat monitoring at scale
- Accurate classification of encrypted traffic patterns
- Reduction of false positives/negatives for improved security response
- User-friendly dashboards that support both analysts and engineers

The intelligent backend paired with a lightweight, interactive frontend ensures seamless usability without sacrificing detection accuracy.

The project stands as a practical prototype for real-world applications in cybersecurity, especially in environments where encrypted or high-volume traffic is prevalent.

13.2 Future Scope

To further enhance the capabilities and real-world applicability of the system, the following developments are planned:

1. **Deep Learning Integration**:
    - Incorporate CNNs or LSTMs for improved threat pattern recognition in sequential data.
2. **Packet-Level Traffic Analysis**:
    - Expand the system to analyze full packet payloads (e.g., using PCAP files) for finer granularity.
3. **Integration with Firewall/IDS Systems**:
    - Enable real-time integration with existing security infrastructure (like Snort, Suricata).
4. **Dynamic Model Updating**:
    - Include continuous model training from newly gathered threat data to ensure adaptability.
5. **Multi-Class Threat Classification**:

- Extend threat labels from binary (Benign/Malicious) to specific threat categories like Phishing, Malware, C2 traffic, etc.

6. **User Role Management & Logging**:
    - Add secure user authentication, logging mechanisms, and admin controls for enterprise deployment.
7. **Mobile & Cloud Monitoring Support**:
    - Create a responsive version for mobile devices and expand monitoring to cloud-based infrastructures.