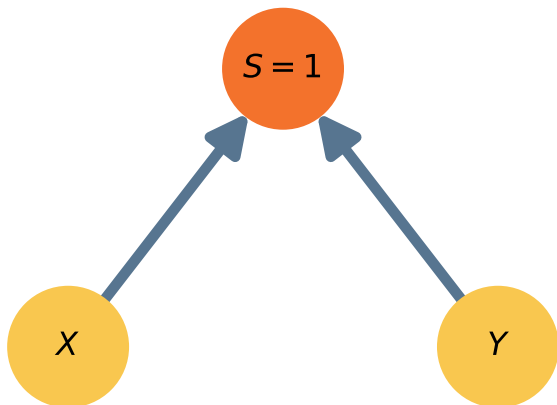
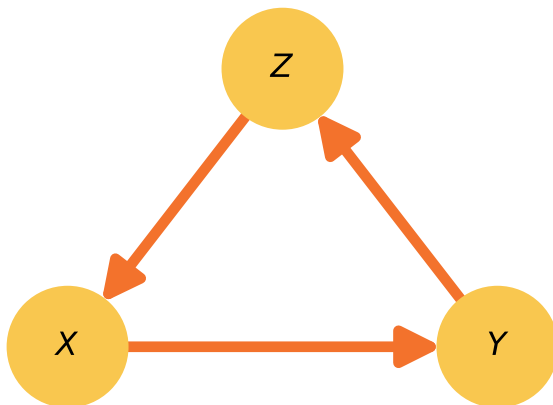


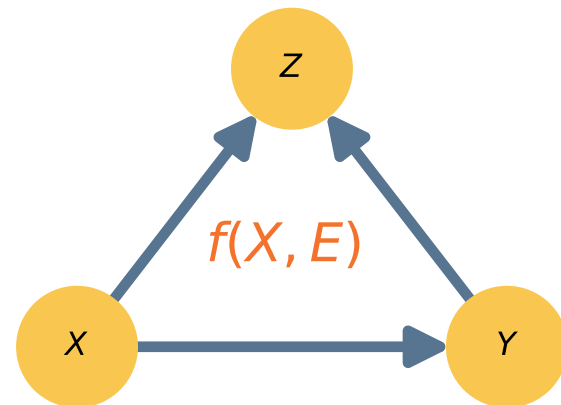
i) Selection bias



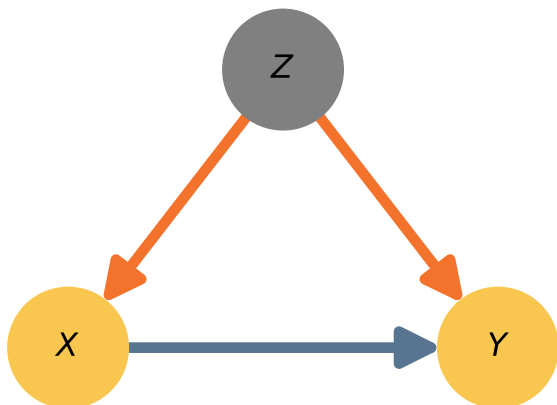
ii) Acyclicity



iii) Faithfulness



iv) Causal sufficiency



v) Exogeneity

