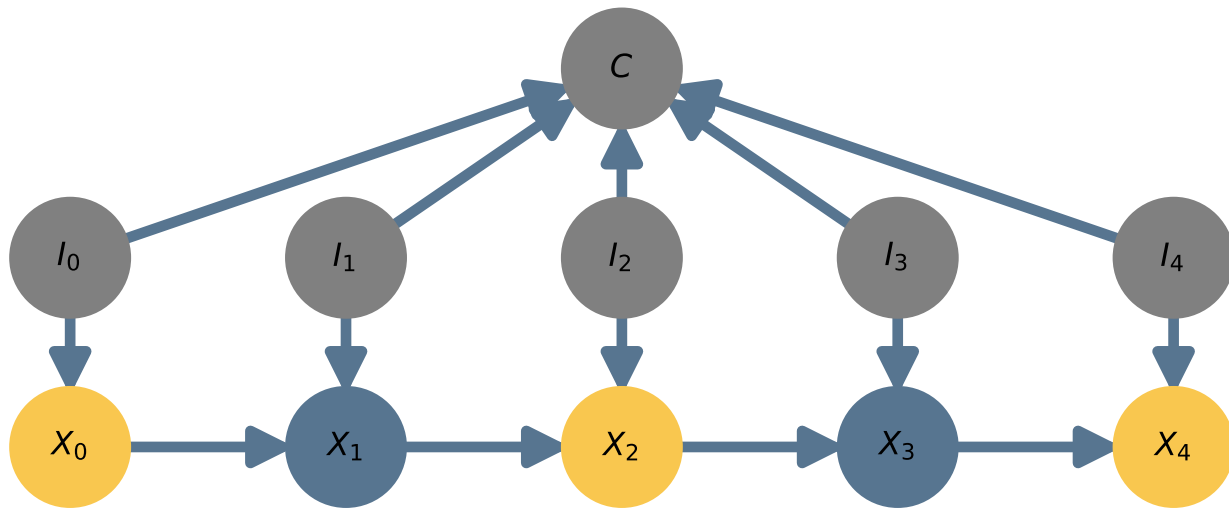


Markov chain



C as a confounder

