

Index

‘Note: Page numbers followed by “f” indicate figures and “t” indicate tables.’

A

- Access controls, 25–26, 35–37, 39–40, 89, 91, 315
- Accuracy, 13–14, 16, 17t–18t, 21–22, 36–38, 60, 64, 92, 94–95, 105–107, 127–128, 182, 185t–187t, 189, 189t–192t, 239, 241, 244–245, 247–250
 - comparative analysis
 - FOA-BiGRU, 108–109
 - FOA-GRU, 108
 - FOA-LSTM, 108
 - GRU, 107
 - LSTM, 107
 - models with FOX optimization, 108f
 - without FOX optimization, 107f
- Active contours, 115
- Adam optimization, 143–144, 181, 183
- Adaptability, 321–323, 330, 336, 340
- Adaptive biometrics, 64
- Addressing class imbalance, 330
- Adenoma detection rate (ADR), 3–5
 - AI-assisted colonoscopy, 3–5
 - conventional colonoscopy, 3–5
- Administrator training, 39
- advantages, 91, 95
- Ahmedabad, 35
- AI-SIEM Dashboard, 131f
- Alerts, 126f, 132
- AlexNet, 243
- Algorithm 1, 158–159, 159t
- Algorithm 2, 160t, 162
- Algorithms, 13–21, 51–53, 55–58, 61, 64, 94, 123, 125, 127, 181, 183
 - CI, 113–114
 - cryptographic scheme, 118
 - deep learning, 118
 - image segmentation, 116
 - landmark detection, 116
 - machine learning, 116
 - PCA, 117
 - statistical shape models, 115
- ALIME, 295t
- Alokab dataset, 16–19, 95
- Alzheimer’s disease (AD), 171–174, 178–182, 178f, 185–187, 185t, 186f, 186t–187t, 189–193, 189t–192t
- Anesthesia, 8–9
- Angiosarcoma, 302f
- Ankon Technologies, 7
- Anomaly detection, 99–102, 105, 109, 198, 202, 258, 263
 - challenges, 99
 - DL models, 99
 - effectiveness, 106–107
 - IoT cyberattacks, 99
 - LSTM-Markov based networks, 100
 - ML and DL techniques, 100
 - performance metrics, 105
 - swarm optimization techniques, 99
 - virtual machine selection, 99
- Anti-phishing, 133
- Anxiety disorder, 72f, 80
- Area under the curve (AUC), 219, 220t–221t, 232, 233t, 234, 235t, 236–237
- Areola, 302f
- Artificial bee colony optimization, 45
- Artificial fingerprints
- Artificial immune system (AIS), 287t–288t
- Artificial Intelligence (AI), 71, 123–127, 130, 133–136, 197, 257–258
 - cybersecurity skills, 133
 - driven algorithms, 123
 - in healthcare, 124f
- Attention mechanism, 288, 295t
- Audio, 74
- Audit logs, 199, 204–205
- Authentication, 35–40, 46, 49, 53, 58, 64
- Autism
- Automation, 123
- Availability, 128f, 130

B

- Backbone layer
- Barrett’s esophagus, 6–7
- Barwon Health Data Warehouse, 17t–18t, 19
- Basal ganglia, 217–218
- Base line method, 74
- Batteries, 3f–4f, 275–277, 282–283
- Battery life, 7–10, 276–279, 281
- Behavioral biometrics, 26–27
- Behavioral patterns, 37–38
- Big data technologies, 125

BiGRU (Bidirectional Gated Recurrent Units), 99–100,
103–104, 107–109
accuracy, 107t
BiGRU *versus* FCK-BiGRU
comparison of accuracies
F1 score, 107t
FOA-BiGRU, 99
performance metrics, 107f
precision, 107t
recall, 107t

Bihar, 35

Binary classification, 100

Bioethics, 133

Biomedical, 71

Biometric applications, 114–115, 119

Biometric data, 28, 30, 36–38, 45–48, 50, 53, 58, 71, 117,
151, 217–218, 230, 231f
storage, 28
transmission, 28

Biometric image, 57–58

Biometric modalities, 25, 28, 30, 58, 64–65
advantages
different biometric modalities, 25
limitations

Biometric security systems, 50

Biometric sensor

Biometric systems, 26, 28–30, 35–36, 38–40, 151–165
advantages
limitations, 50

Biometric technologies, 25, 27–28

Biometric traits, 45–46, 50, 58

Biometrics, 26–28, 30–31, 113–119
challenges, 113, 117
computational medical imaging, 113, 119
hand X-ray, 116
limitations, 118

Biopsy, 1–2, 9

Bleeding, 1–2, 6, 6t

Blockchain, 65, 151–164, 160f, 167, 197–200, 202–206,
211–212, 257–259, 263–264

BlockMedCare

Blood flow, 36

Blood pressure, 151–164, 154t–155t, 159t, 160f, 160t, 163f,
165f, 166t

Bluetooth, 133, 288

Bluetooth low energy, 281

Bones
attenuation, 116
density variations, 114

Border control, 67

Borderline, 72f

Boron, 277

Bottleneck, 79f

Bounding boxes, 79, 81f

Bowel preparation, 9–10

Brain, 114–115
gyrification patterns, 115
MRI, 115
structure, 115
sulci, 114
tracts, 115

Breach notification, 317

Breast cancer, 301–306, 302f–303f, 309, 312–313

Bridge monitoring, 276

Brightness adjustment

Broad scale, 73

Bugs

Bulimia, 72f

Butterworth low-pass filter, 219–232

C

C3 block, 79

C3K2 block, 79, 79f

Calcium deposits, 303f

Camera pill, 9–10

Cancelable biometrics, 38

Cancer, 301–306, 302f–303f, 309, 312–313
esophageal, 6
screening, 2

CapsoView, 7

CapsoVision, 7

Capsule endoscopy, 1–2

Capsule retention, 9

CapsuleNet, 5

Capture and replay attacks, 37

Caragiannis, Ioannis, 276

Cardiovascular disorders, 151

Causal convolutions, 140–141, 147

Celiac disease, 6

Cellular network technology

Chain links, 153–162

Channel attention module (CAM), 173f, 174, 177,
189

Channel shuffling, 174–177

Chip, 4f, 7–10

Class aggregation, 80

Class balancing, 244

Cleaning data

Cloud, 278, 282–283

Convolutional neural network (CNN), 3–5, 14, 16–19, 19f,
20t–21t, 90f, 91–92, 95

Cognitive-behavioral therapy, 15, 92

Coin-cell batteries, 7–8

Colon, 1–2, 6

- Colonoscopy, 1–5
 - AI-assisted, 3–5
 - conventional, 3–5
 - diagnostic, 1–2
 - screening, 1–2
 - therapeutic, 1–2
 - virtual, 1–2
 - Colorectal cancer, 1–2, 10
 - Colorectal polyps, 3–5
 - Communication, 277–278, 280f–281f, 282–283
 - Communication protocols, 28, 30
 - Components of biometric systems, 49, 49f
 - Computational complexity, 53, 67, 108–109
 - Computational cost, 117
 - Computational elements, 123
 - Computational linguistics, 135–136
 - Computer security resource center, 38
 - Computer systems, 128
 - Confidentiality, 25, 128f, 130, 315–317
 - Configuration settings, 130
 - Confusion matrix, 83, 83f, 105
 - Connected healthcare
 - Connective tissue, 302f
 - Consortium blockchain, 154t
 - Continuous authentication, 29–31, 37–38
 - Control parameters
 - Control system, 123–125
 - Convenience factor, 35
 - Conventional colonoscopy, 2
 - AI-assisted, 3–5
 - limitations and risks, 2
 - Convolutional layers, 78, 139, 143–144
 - Convolutional neural networks (CNNs), 72, 74–76, 83
 - Corpus engine, 15, 92
 - Correlation coefficient calculation, 101
 - Cosmetics, 71
 - Costs, 275, 277–278
 - Counterfactuals, 73f
 - COVID Hospital, 124f
 - CoviLearn Platform, 124f
 - Crime classification, 127f
 - Cyber incidents
 - Cyber Range Lab, 101–102
 - Cyber threats
 - Cyberattacks, 151
 - Cyberbullying, 80
 - Cybercrime, 127f
 - Cybersecurity, 123–127, 131–134, 286
 - advantages, 125
 - challenges, 133
 - experts, 130, 133
 - metrics, 132
 - performance
 - performance metrics
 - specialists, 127, 132–133
 - Cyberthreat detection, 126f
- ## D
- Data, 79–80, 124f, 275–278, 280f
 - access, 124f
 - collection, 126f, 130, 131f
 - governance practices, 133
 - parsing, 131f
 - preparation, 130
 - repository, 131f
 - Data breaches, 123–125, 198, 258–259
 - Data cleaning
 - Data collection, 71
 - Data sources, 13, 22–23, 91
 - Data splitting, 244–245
 - Data standardization, 71
 - Data theft, 50
 - Data transmission, 7–8, 276, 282–283
 - Database, 17t–18t, 20t–21t, 46, 48, 49f, 50, 80
 - Dataset, 239, 243–248, 250, 322–323, 327–328, 328f, 330–336, 337f–338f, 340
 - Dataset selection, 101–102
 - DDoS, 126f
 - Dealing with outliers, 329
 - Decentralization, 151–152
 - Decentralized data storage, 154t
 - Decision fusion, 230
 - Decision tree classifier, 327f, 330, 336, 336f, 339f, 340
 - Decision-making, 276, 278, 282–283
 - Decoding, 74–76
 - Deep breath, 130
 - Deep learning, 5, 9–10, 71–72, 74, 113–115, 117–119, 131, 135–139, 141–144, 147, 171–174, 178–179, 181–182, 189, 193, 218–219, 239, 241, 243–244, 248, 250, 323
 - models, 115
 - Deep neural networks (DNN), 9–10
 - Deep reinforcement learning, 217–218
 - DenseNet, 241, 243–245, 247–248, 250
 - Dental biometrics, 116
 - Dental X-ray, 116
 - algorithms, 116
 - biometrics, 116
 - DEP-former
 - Dependable identification solutions, 65
 - Dependabot security, 133
 - Deployments, 275–277, 282–283

Depression, 14–15, 19–22, 71, 74–76, 80, 82, 91–92, 95, 135, 137–138, 142, 143t, 145t
 detection, 14, 17t–18t
 indications, 14
 Depression detection, 80
 Depressive disorder, 72f, 80
 Depressive posts, 14, 91
 Descriptive correlation design
 Detect fraudulent activities
 detection, 92
 Detection accuracy
 Device, 329, 334–335, 334f, 337f–338f
 Device manufacturers
 Device sleep functionality
 Devices, 275–278, 281
 Differential evolution (DE), 53, 61
 Digestive system, 2, 8–9
 Digestive tract, 1–2, 3f, 6
 Digital assets, 321
 Digital certificates, 202, 263
 Digital interventions, 15, 21, 92, 96
 Digital transformation, 25
 Dimension reduction, 218–219
 Dimensional space, 311
 Dimensionality reduction, 130, 139
 Dimensions, 173–177, 180–181, 182t, 185t
 Disaster recovery, 36
 Discrimination, 21–22, 315
 Discriminative features, 55
 Distributed ledger, 200, 201t–202t, 206, 259, 260t
 Disturbance, 123–125
 Diverse biometric data
 Diversity, 71
 Doctor module, 200, 204, 264
 Documentation, 133
 Domain knowledge, 136–137, 147
 Dosage error reduction, 124f
 Downtime, 277
 Dropout layers, 139, 141, 143–144
 Ductal cancers, 302f
 Ducts, 302f
 Dynamic power management
 Dynamic threshold, 219–232

E

e-Healthcare, ecosystems, 199, 259
 E-learning, 321
 EADC-ADNI dataset, 171, 182t, 183
 Early detection, 1, 71, 84–85
 Ease of use, 35
 Eastern European countries, 15, 93–94
 ECA, 190t

Economic instability, 14, 91
 Economic value, 239
 EDA (Exploratory Data Analysis), 101, 103
 Edge computing, 10, 152–153, 155t, 163–164, 165f, 171–172, 275, 278–279, 280f, 282–283
 Edge Machine Learning Models, 124f
 Edge Node, 124f
 Edge-IIoTset, 100
 Education, 321–323, 328, 336, 340
 Education level, 335, 337f–338f
 Effectiveness, 3–5, 6t
 Effectiveness of biometric systems, 60
 Efficiency, 152–165, 167
 Efficient feature extraction
 Efficient model training, 76
 Efficient template matching
 Efficient WSN (Wireless Sensor Networks), 275–277
 EfficientNet, 243–244, 248, 250
 EHR partitioning, 199–200, 201t–202t, 259, 260t
 Elderly care, 74
 Electrical capacitance
 Electromyographic devices, 217–218
 Electronic health records, 15, 22–23, 92, 315
 Electronic Health Records (EHRs), 197–200, 202–205, 211–212, 257–259, 263–264
 Electronic health records (EHRs), 25–28
 Electronic prescription
 Electronic waste
 Electronics hardware, 10
 Elements, 84
 ELU (activation layer), 174–175, 175f, 180–181
 Embedded-LR feature selection, 173f, 178–179, 183
 EMDN (European Medical Device Nomenclature), 130
 EMDN category
 Emerging Technologies, 65
 Emotion classification, 71, 74–76
 Emotion concepts, 14, 91
 Emotion detection, 71–72, 74–76, 79, 83
 Emotion recognition, 71, 73–76, 80–81
 Emotion-related cues, 71–72
 Emotional, 71, 74, 78–80
 Emotional distress, 315
 Emotional state, 78–79
 Emotireels, 71
 Enable broader application
 Enables intelligence
 Encoding categorical values, 329
 Encryption, 36–38, 152–164, 163f
 Encryption mechanisms, 133
 Encryption, identity-based, 201t–202t, 260t
 EndoCapsule, 7, 8t
 EndoCapsule 10, 7

- Endoscopist, 3–5, 6t
- Energy, 227f
- Energy density, 275
- Energy efficiency, 275–276, 278–279, 282–283
- Energy expenditure, 278, 282–283
- Energy harvesting, 275
- Energy-efficient, 275–276
- Energy-inefficient WSNs, 276
- Energy-saving techniques, 276
- Enhanced Accuracy, 126f
- Enhanced accuracy, 64
- Enhanced Defect Tracing, 126f
- Enhanced performance, 55
- Enhanced security, 58
- Enhanced Writing of Test Cases, 126f
- Enrollment, 46–48, 48f
- Enrollment template attacks
- Ensemble learning techniques, 14, 91
- Ensemble models, 71, 80, 84
- Ensemble techniques, 138, 143, 147
- Entrepreneurship education, 323
- Environment, 73
- Environmental changes, 275
- Environmental footprint, 277, 282–283
- Epilepsy, reference
- Equal error rate (EER), 60, 61f
- Equal opportunity, 71
- Equipment failures
- Equity and fairness, 126f
- Error analysis
- Error correction, 231f
- Error rate, 6t
- Esophageal cancer, 6
- Esophageal conditions, 6
- Esophageal mucosa, 6
- Esophagus, 2, 6–7
- Ethereum, 205–206, 212, 264
- Ethereum Sepolia Testnet, 200, 204–206, 212, 262–264
- Etherscan, 206
- Ethical considerations, 15, 22, 53, 93
- Euclidian distance, 330–331
- European Commission, 133
- Evaluation metrics, 60
- Event data, 131f
- Event Data Sets, 131f
- Event Profiling Stage, 131f
- Event Vectors, 131f
- Evolution strategies (ES), 55, 61, 66–67
- Evolution timeline, 53, 54t
- Evolutionary algorithm, 49, 51, 51f, 53, 56, 61, 62f, 65
- Evolutionary algorithms in biometrics, 50
- Evolutionary machine learning, 64

- Evolutionary optimization, 45, 51–53, 55–56, 59–61, 63–64, 66–68
 - applications, 57t
- Evolutionary optimization techniques, 51–52, 55, 55f
- Evolutionary process
- Evolving cyberthreats, 123–125
- Experimental setup, 182
- Explainability, 126f
- Explainable AI, 71–72, 74–76, 81–82, 84–85
- Exploding gradients, 140–141
- Exploitation phase, 104
- Exploited, 35
- Exploits, 103, 103f
- Exploration phase, 104–105
- Exploratory data analysis (EDA), 307f
- Expressiveness, 82
- Extensive annotations, 76
- Extreme gradient boosting, 20t–21t

F

- F1 score, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t, 90f, 95, 105–107, 127–128, 137–138, 181, 183, 185t–187t, 187, 189, 189t–192t, 191–192
 - BiGRU, 107t
 - FOA-BiGRU, 108t, 109
 - FOA-GRU, 108t
 - FOA-LSTM, 108t
 - GRU, 107t
 - LSTM, 107t
 - models with FOX optimization, 108f
 - without FOX optimization, 107f
- F1-score, 219–234, 220t–221t, 233t, 234f, 235t, 236–237, 241, 244–245, 247–250, 334, 336, 339f
- Face, 47f
- Face detection, 71–72, 73f, 80
- Face recognition, 45–46, 64–67
- Face vectors
- Facebook, 17t–18t
- Facial analysis, 71
- Facial expression recognition, 71–72, 74–76, 83
- Facial feature
- Facial features, 46, 58
- Facial image, 78
- Facial occlusion, 74
- Facial recognition, 25–29, 113, 119
 - accuracy, 27
 - algorithms, 27
 - bias, 27
- Facial region, 72, 74
- Facial scan
- False acceptance, 60
- False acceptance rate (FAR), 60, 61f

- False negative rate, 232, 233t, 234, 235t, 236
- False negatives, 21
- False positive rate, 232, 233t, 234, 235t, 236
- False positives, 21
- False rejection, 60
- False rejection rate (FRR), 60, 61f
- FAR (False Alarm Rate), 100–101
- Fast explanations
- Fast Fourier Transformation (FFT), 142
- FastText, 19f, 20t–21t, 90f, 138
- Fat, 302f
- FCNN, 131f
- FCNN Learning/Test, 131f
- FCNN Model, 131f
- Fear, 71, 74–76, 80, 82
- Feature engineering, 135–137, 147, 217–218, 311
- Feature engineering techniques, 16, 95
- Feature extraction, 46, 46f, 48f, 53, 55, 58, 64–65, 67, 77f, 82f, 116–117, 119, 219–232, 231f, 241, 244–245, 247–250
 - techniques, 115
- Feature extraction techniques, 16, 95
 - shape-based features, 115
 - statistical shape models, 115
 - texture-based features, 115
- Feature fusion, 58
- Feature identification
- Feature importance
- Feature scaling, 102–103, 329
- Feature selection, 55, 130, 172, 173f, 178, 184–187, 219–232
- Feature selection (optimization), 58, 59f
- Feature selection, 101, 104
- Feature vectors, 244
- Features, 15–16, 92, 95, 130, 217–232
 - configuration settings, 130
- Fecal residue, 9
- Feed-forward layers
- Feedback, 133
- Feedback methods, 218–232
- Feedforward Neural Network (FFNN), 16, 19f, 20t–21t, 90f, 95
- Fell, reference
- FF NN (dense feed-forward neural network), 137
- FFN, 80f
- FFT (Fast Fourier Transformation), 142
- Field-collected information, 243–244
- Filter
- Filtering, 153–162, 219–232
- Financial condition, 335, 335f, 337f–338f
- Financial gains, 123
- Financial institutions, 67
- Financial Services and Banking, 165f
- Finding
- Fine needle aspirates (FNAs), 304–306
- Fine-tuning, 138, 141–142, 144
- Fingerprint authentication, 35–40
- Fingerprint biometric systems, 35
- Fingerprint credentials
- Fingerprint data, 36–38
- Fingerprint hygiene practices, 39
- Fingerprint images, 37
- Fingerprint matching, 65–67
- Fingerprint patterns
- Fingerprint recognition, 26, 36–37, 56, 64–65, 113, 119
 - accuracy, 26
 - sensor hygiene, 26
 - spoofing, 26
- Fingerprint scanner, 36–37
- Fingerprint scanners, 45
- Fingerprint scanning, 56
- Fingerprint templates, 36–38
- Fingerprint vectors, 58
- Fingerprint, 47f
- Fingerprints, 25–29, 45–46, 48, 50, 53, 58, 65
- Firewalls
- Firmware, 36
- Fitbit, 17t–18t
- Fitness assignment, 51f
- Flexibility, 321–322
- Flexible sigmoidoscopy, 1–2
- Flexible tube, 2
- FN (False Negative), 106–107
- FN (false negative), 127–128
- FNet Transformer, 142–143, 147
- FNOCClass, 234f
- FOA (Fox Optimization Algorithm)
 - FOX optimization, 107–108, 108f, 108t
 - workflow, 106f
- FOA-BiGRU, 99, 108–109
- FOA-GRU, 99, 108–109
- FOA-LSTM, 99, 108–109
- FoG (freezing of gait), 217–234, 227f, 234f, 236–237
- Fog computing, 151–165, 160f, 167, 171, 287t–288t
- Fog nodes, 153–162
- FoGClass, 233t, 234f, 235t
- FOGDetect, 233t, 235t
- FOGNet, 233t, 234f, 235t
- FOMAC, 236f
- Food shortages, 239
- Footprint
- Forecasting, 323, 330, 336, 340
- Forecasting algorithm, 133
- Forensic, 132

Forgery, 113–114
 Forums, 14, 17t–18t
 Forums, 91
 Fourier Transform, 227f
 Fourier Transformation layer, 142
 FP (False Positive), 106–107
 FP (false positive), 127–128
 FPGA Controller, 4f
 FPRs (False Positive Rates), 100
 Fractal dimension, 304f
 Frame rates, 7–8, 8t
 Framework, 80, 153
 Framework, IoMT data sharing, blockchain-enabled, 201t–202t, 260t
 Fraud detection, 124f
 Fraud prevention
 Fraudulent activities, 80
 Frequency-domain, 219–232
 Front end, 200
 Fruit drop, 239
 FTFY library, 142–143
 Fully connected classifier, 184–185, 186f
 Fully connected layer, 178, 181
 Fully connected representation modules, 181, 191
 Functional processes, 47, 48f
 Fusion architectures, 143
 Fuzzers, 103, 103f
 Fuzzing, 133
 Fuzzy inference system, 14, 92
 Fuzzy-based learning, 287t–288t
 FW, 126f

G

GA (Genetic Algorithm), 101
 GABGWO model, 101
 Gait, 45, 56, 217–232
 Gait analysis, 26–27, 217–218
 Gait asymmetry
 Gait freezing, 217–232
 Gait pattern, 45
 GaitNet, 233t, 235t
 GAN, 138–139
 Gas costs, 206, 212
 Gastritis, 7
 Gastroenterology, 2, 9
 Gastrointestinal (GI) bleeding, 2, 6
 Gastrointestinal (GI) diseases, 5–6, 9–10
 Gastrointestinal (GI) disorders, 3
 Gastrointestinal (GI) imaging, 3
 Gastrointestinal (GI) mucosa, 8–9
 Gastrointestinal (GI) tract, 2, 7–9
 GBM (Gradient boosting machines), 218–219, 220t–221t

GeForce RTX 3060
 Gelatin molds
 Gender, 182t, 334–335, 334f–335f, 337f–338f
 Gene editing, 124f
 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 198–199, 202, 204, 258–259, 263
 Generative adversarial networks (GANs), 287t–288t
 Generic, 103, 103f
 Genetic algorithm, 53, 55, 61, 65, 67–68
 Genetic algorithms (GAs), 55, 61, 62t, 66–67
 Genetic programming, 57t
 Gini, 308
 Global mental health, 84
 GloVe word embeddings, 138
 Glucose monitors, 197–198, 200–202, 258, 263
 Google form
 Google Scholar, 17t–18t
 Grad cam, 73–76, 83–84
 Gradient clipping, 140
 Gradient-weighted class activation mapping, 72
 Gradients, 81–82
 Graph
 Graphical Representation, 83
 Grasping, 74–76
 Greater Test Coverage, 126f
 GRU (Gated Recurrent Units), 99–101, 103–104, 107–109

- accuracy, 107t
- comparison of accuracies
- F1 score, 107t
- FOA-GRU, 99
- GRU *versus* CZK-GRU
- performance metrics, 107f
- precision, 107t
- recall, 107t

GWO (Grey Wolf Optimization), 101
 Gyrfication patterns, 115
 Gyroscopes, 217–232

H

Hackers, 50, 63
 Hacking, 25
 Hamming Loss, 234f
 Hand geometry recognition
 Hand X-ray, 116
 Hand-cleaned lyrics, 15, 92
 Happiness, 71, 80, 82
 Hardware, 36–38
 Hardware device
 Hashed, 36–37
 Hashed patient information, 204
 Hashing, 153–162, 167, 204
 Hashtags, 142–143

Health data, 197–202, 211–212, 257–259, 263
 Health-ID for secure EHR management, 201t–202t, 260t
 Healthcare, 25–31, 71, 151–165, 154t–155t, 197–206,
 211–212, 257–259, 263–264, 315–317
 AI, 124f
 cyber-physical system ecosystem, 124f
 ecosystem, 124f
 Healthcare applications, 113, 135–136
 Healthcare CPSs, 123–125
 Healthcare data, 124f
 Healthcare data,
 Healthcare devices, 130
 Healthcare facilities, 29
 Healthcare IT systems
 Healthcare professional, 2
 Healthcare professionals, 218
 Healthcare providers, 28, 30
 Healthcare regulations, 133
 Healthcare security, 26–31
 Healthcare systems, 25–26, 28–31
 Healthcare, 285–286, 299
 Heart rate, 84–85
 Heat map, 81–82
 Heterogeneous feature fusion, 172–174, 173f, 180–181,
 190–193
 Heuristic search, 61
 Hidden layers, 137, 139–141, 143–144
 Hidden Markov models, 218–219, 220t–221t
 High level
 High resolution, 72
 High school students, 323
 High security, 79
 High-definition images, 6–7
 High-precision, 38
 High-resolution, 38
 High-resolution camera, 7
 High-resolution images, 6, 8–9
 Highlight extraction, 244
 Hippocampal, 172–184, 186–192
 Hippocampus, 171–184, 186–192
 Histogram-based feature extraction, 241
 Hospitals, 45, 66, 84–85, 124f, 130, 132
 Housing, 71
 HTTPS, 36, 38
 Huang, 74
 HuggingFace Python library, 143–144
 Human emotion, 74
 Human error, 39
 Human levels, 123
 Human tissues, 113–114
 Hybrid algorithms
 Hybrid blockchain, 152–165, 154t, 160f, 165f

Hybrid computational intelligence model
 Hybrid models, 74–76
 Hyperlinked web documents, 135–136
 Hyperparameter, 244–245
 Hyperparameter tuning, 244–245, 295t
 Hyperparameters, 230, 231f

I
 Identification, 45–51, 55–56, 58, 60, 64–65, 67–68
 Identifying emotion
 Identifying patients
 Identity loss, 50
 Identity theft, 315
 Identity verification, 25
 IDS (Intrusion Detection System), 100–101
 IDSBPSO (Improved Dynamic Sticky Binary Particle Swarm
 Optimization), 101
 IEEE Xplore, 27–28
 IETE Journal of Research, bib8
 Illegal access, 130
 Image acquisition, 117–118
 Image analysis, 7
 Image capturing, 3, 10
 Image enhancement, 5, 118
 Image intensity, 172
 Image processing, 64, 241
 Image quality, 117–118
 Image recognition, 5
 Image resolution, 7–10, 8t
 Image segmentation, 116
 ImageNet, 243
 Immutability, 151–162
 ImOT (Internet of Medical Things), 315
 Implants, 118
 Implementation
 biometric authentication, 29
 cost and complexity, 29
 Improper functioning, 130
 Improved performance, 71
 Improved Regression Tests, 126f
 Improved reliability, 71
 Improved security measures
 Improvement
 InceptionV3, 243
 Incident response, 36, 39
 Incident response times
 Inclusion criteria, 26, 28
 Inclusive, 84–85
 Inconsistencies, 36
 Increased reliability
 India, 13, 15, 35, 89, 93–94
 Indian Institute of Information Technology, aff2

indications, 92
 Indicators, 71, 80
 Indira Gandhi Delhi Technical University for Women, affl
 Individuals, 50, 57–58, 60, 64–65, 67–68
 Infection, 239
 Inference, 83
 Inference time, 219, 221t, 232–234, 233t, 234f, 235t, 236–237
 Inflammation, 2, 8–9
 Inflammatory bowel disease, 2
 Influenza, 74–76
 Information gain, 308
 Information technology, 321–322
 Inner lining, 1–2
 Innovation, 67
 Inpatient basis, 8–9
 Input Image, 71, 81f
 Input interface, 46
 Input layer
 Insider threats
 Instagram, 17t–18t
 Institution type, 335, 335f, 337f–338f
 Integrated framework, 13–14, 89, 91–92
 Integrated gradients, 73f
 Integrating different biometric data
 Integrating machine learning, 63–64
 Integrating technology, 53
 Integration, 65, 73–74
 Integrity, 35, 37–39, 128f, 130, 276–277
 Integumentary system, 2
 Intel Core
 Intel Core i7 processor, 293
 Intelligence, 279–280, 282–283
 Intelligent, 74
 Inter-individual variability, 113–114
 Interconnectedness, 133
 Internet, Web 1.0, Web 2.0, Web 3.0, 135–136, 142–143
 Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP), 288, 289t
 Internet of Medical Things (IoMT)
 Internet of Things (IoT), 197–206, 211–212, 257–259, 263–264
 Internet of Things (IoTs), 65
 Internet type, 335, 337f–338f
 Interoperability, 28, 30–31, 53
 Interpretability, 244–245
 Interpretable, 71, 84
 Interpretation
 Intervention, 13–14, 16, 21, 89, 91, 94
 Intestinal mucosa, 7
 Intestine, 1–2, 3f, 6–7
 Introduction, 239
 IntroMedic, 7

Intrusion detection, 126f
 Intrusion detection system (IDS), 287t–288t
 Intrusion detection systems
 Invasive procedure, 2, 5, 6t, 8–9
 Invasive process, 27
 IoMT (Internet of Medical Things), 172, 285–286, 288, 293, 295–299
 Ionizing radiation, 116, 118
 IoT (Internet of Things), 99–101, 103, 108–109
 IoTID20, 101
 IPS Stream, 126f
 IPS TOPIC, 126f
 IPsec, 36
 IPv6
 Iris patterns, 25–26
 Iris recognition, 27–28
 Irreversible neurodegenerative disease, 171
 IT administrators, 133
 IT student, 335, 337f–338f
 IT systems
 Iterative improvement
 IXIA PerfectStorm, 101–102

J

Jawaharlal Nehru Government Engineering College,
 Department of Computer Science Engineering
 (AIML), 1
 Jawaharlal Nehru University, Special Centre for Molecular
 Medicine, 1
 Jawbone, 17t–18t
 Joint training, 181
 Joseph

K

k-means clustering, 217–218
 K-nearest neighbors classifier, 327f, 330, 336, 339f, 340
 k-NN (k-Nearest neighbors), 218–219, 220t–221t
 K210 Kendryte chip, 9–10
 Kaggle, 322–323, 328, 328f
 Kaggle, bib7
 Kaiming-N, 183
 KDDCup99, 101
 Keystroke dynamics, 27, 29
 Kidney problems, 119
 Kindness, 71
 Kinetic energy, 275
 Kishanganj, 35
 KNN, 330
 KNN (K-Nearest Neighbors), 16, 19, 19f, 20t–21t, 90f, 95
 KNN algorithm, 100
 Knowledge graph technology, 15, 92

L

Label-encoding, 329, 333
 Labeled data, 241, 243
 Landmark detection, 116
 Language patterns, 13–14, 22, 89, 91
 Large energy density, 275
 Latency, 151–165, 154t, 278
 Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA), 14, 91
 Latent fingerprint images
 Lattice siliconblue field programmable gate array (FPGA)
 controller, 4f
 Law enforcement, 67
 Layer normalization
 LBP, 187t
 LDA (linear discriminant analysis), 192t
 Leaf disease detection, 240, 244–245, 250
 Learning, 321–323, 330, 332, 336, 340
 Learning rate, 183
 Left hippocampus, 173–179, 173f, 181–182, 184, 186–189
 Legal consequences
 Lesion boundary, 304f
 Lesion characterization, 3–5
 Lesion detection, 5, 7
 Lesions, 3–5, 8–9, 239
 Less chance of fraud
 Lexical features, 15, 92
 Li et al., 321–322
 LIDS (Lightweight Intrusion Detection System), 101
 LightGBM, 101
 LIME (Local Interpretable Model-agnostic Explanations),
 286, 295, 295t
 Limitations
 limitations, 91, 96
 Limitations of biometric systems, 50
 Limitations of WCE devices, 9–10
 Linear Classifier, 19, 19f, 20t–21t, 90f
 Linear discriminant analysis (LDA), 192t
 Linguistic metadata, 14, 17t–18t
 Linguistic metadata, 92
 Linking, 71–72
 Literature review, 3–5, 239–240, 323
 Liveness detection, 36–39
 Load shedding, 335, 337f–338f
 Lobules, 302f
 Local Admin, 124f
 Location, 335, 337f–338f
 Log management
 Logistic regression, 13–14, 89–92, 327f, 330, 336, 336f,
 339f, 340
 Logistic regression (LR), 179, 187, 187t
 Logistics, 124f
 Long short-term memory, 218–219, 220t–221t

Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM), 14, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t,
 90f, 91–92, 95
 Longer cultural shift, 123
 Loss, 295t, 297f
 Loud noises, 119
 Lovely Professional University, Department of Computer
 Science Engineering, 1
 Low-pass filter, 219–232, 227f
 Lower error rates
 LR (logistic regression), 179, 187, 187t
 LSTM, 74–76, 131f
 LSTM (Long Short-Term Memory), 99–101, 103–104,
 107–109
 LSTM Learning/Test, 131f
 LSTM Model, 131f
 Lymph, 302f
 Lymph hubs, 301

M

Machine learning, 37, 58, 59f, 61, 63–64, 113–117, 119,
 123–125, 127, 322–323, 330–333, 336
 Machine Learning (ML), 71–72, 74–76
 Machine learning (ML), techniques, 10, 13–22, 19f, 89–96,
 90f, 135–139, 142–143, 147, 217–232, 227f, 231f,
 236–237, 239, 241, 244–245, 285–286, 287t–288t,
 293, 299
 algorithms, 13, 15
 models, 13–23
 Magiran, 17t–18t
 Magnetic field, 115, 118–119
 Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 171–172
 Malady location, 244–245, 250
 Malignant, 301, 303–306, 308, 310, 312
 Malignant polyps, 1
 Malik et al., 323
 Malware
 Mammogram, 303f
 Man-in-the-middle attacks, 36
 Manhattan distance, 331
 Manipal University, affl
 mAP50, 71, 84
 Mapping, 71–72
 Margin maximization technique
 Marketing, 71
 Masked Language Modeling (MLM), 141–142
 Mata Gujri College of Pharmacy, 35
 Mathematical approaches, 51–52
 Mathematically, 74–76
 Mathematics, 128
 Matplotlib libraries, 103
 Matrix, 80
 Maxpool layer, 174–177, 175f

- Mean, 219–232, 227f
- Measurement, 45
- Measures, 84
- Media, 71
- Media influence, 14, 91
- Medical device logs, 130
- Medical diagnosis, 124f
- Medical history, 25
- Medical imaging, 113–114, 116–119
- Medical monitoring, 123
- Medicine
- MEDLINE, 17t–18t
- Medtronic, 6, 9–10
- Memory, 171–172
- Mental disease, 81–82
- Mental disorder, 71
- Mental health, 13–15, 19–22, 89, 91, 93–95, 135–137, 142, 147
 - outcomes, 21
 - stigma, 14
- Mental health and emotion recognition, 74–76
- Mental health classification
- Mental health condition, 71, 81–82
- Mental health detection, 71–72, 74–76
- Mental health diagnostics, 71, 84–85
- Mental health disorder, 71–72
- Mental health disorders, 15, 93–94
- Mental health issues, 73–74
- Mental healthcare, 171
- Mental patients data, 19, 20t–21t
- Mental patients data
- Message Queue, 126f
- Metadata DB, 126f
- Metastasis, 301
- Methodology, 26, 239, 244–245, 248
- Methods of suicide, 15, 22, 93–94
- Metrics
- Metrics for evaluating biometric recognition systems, 60, 61f
- MI, 187t
- MI (Mutual Information), 100
- Micro models, 10
- Microblog, 15, 92
- Microneedle aspirates, 304–306
- Milk, 302f
- Miniature camera, 2–3
- Minimizing data exposure, 63t
- Minutiae points, 65
- MiRo capsule, 7, 8t
- MiroCam, 7, 8t
- MiroCam MC2000, 7, 8t
- Misidentification, 27
- Mistakes, 50–51
- Mitigate the risks, 35
- Mitigation capabilities
- Mitigation strategies, 315, 317
- Mitigation, 39
- ML (Machine Learning), 99–100
- ML (machine learning), 116–117, 123–125, 135–139, 142–143, 147
- MLM (Masked Language Modeling), 141–142
- MLP (multilayer perceptron), 144
- Mobile applications, 15, 22, 94
- Mobile e-learning, 321–322
- Mobile health apps, 217–218
- MobileNet, 241, 243–244, 248–250
- Model, 301–302, 304, 308–311, 313
- Model Deployment, 131f
- Model evaluation, 219–232, 231f, 245, 247
- Model performance, 217–218
- Model running, 131f
- Model selection, 130–131
- Models
- models, 89–93, 95–96
- MoE (Mixture of Experts), 142
- Molds
- Monitoring
- Montada, 16–19, 95
- Mood disorder, 72f
- Morbidity, 1
- Mortality, 1
- Motility disorders, 9
- Motor skills, 217–218
- MQTT-IoT-IDS2020, 100
- MRI, 172
- MRI (magnetic resonance imaging), 113–119
- MSCLK, reference
- Mucosa, 6–9
- Multi biometric images, 57–58
- Multi faces, 74
- Multi-factor authentication, 45
- Multi-modal approach, 243–244
- Multi-objective optimization approach, 45
- Multi-task learning, 137
- Multibranch structure, 174–175
- Multicenter, 3–5, 91
- Multiclass categorization, 100
- Multifactor authentication, 27, 36–37, 39, 93–95
- Multifeature extraction, 172–174, 173f, 180–181, 190–191
- Multilevel decomposition, 179
- Multimodal, 74
- Multimodal biometric data, 217–218
- Multimodal biometric systems, 64

Multimodal biometrics, 28–31, 58
 authentication, 29
 fusion techniques, 29
 Multipath routing, 133
 Multiscale, 78–79
 Multispectral Imaging
 Multispectral imaging, 38
 Multitask learning approach, 14
 Mutation

N

N-gram, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t
 Nave Bayes (NB), 14, 16, 19f, 20t–21t
 Naive Bayes, 293, 295t
 Narrow eyes, 71
 Narrow-band imaging, 9–10
 National security, 126f
 Natural language processing (NLP), 13–16, 21–22
 Nature selection
 Navigation, 3–5, 91–92
 NC (normal cognition), 181, 182t
 Necessity, 71
 Necessity of the survey, 53
 Neck Layer, 78–79
 Network safeguards, 38
 Network segmentation, 38
 NeuNetS, 19, 19f, 20t–21t
 Neural networks, 13–14
 Neurological condition, 217–218
 Neurological disorder, 171
 Neuroscience, 171–172
 Neutral, 74–76, 80
 Newly introduced classes, 71, 80
 Next Sentence Prediction (NSP), 141–142
 Next-gen, 171–172, 193
 NFTs (neurofibrillary tangles), 172
 NIDS (Network Intrusion Detection System), 100–101
 Nipple, 302f
 NLP (natural language processing), 136, 138–144
 No disorder, 80
 Noise, 53, 58, 219–232
 Non-invasive, 73
 Non-invasive acquisition, 114
 Non-Invasive Brain Feature Fusion network, 173–174, 173f, 180–181, 190–193
 Noninvasive, 2, 5, 8–9, 91–92, 95
 Nonlinear layers, 178
 Nonlinearity, 139, 141, 143–144
 Normal, 103, 103f
 Normal cognition (NC), 181, 182t
 Normalization, 101, 230
 Normalizing

NSL-KDD, 100–101
 NSP (Next Sentence Prediction), 141–142
 Numerical type conversion, 101
 NVIDIA, 83

O

Objective function, 51f
 Objective mechanism, 71
 Obstructions, 6t, 9
 Obstructions
 OCD, 72f
 OCSVMs (One-Class Support Vector Machines), 101
 Offices, 45
 Oligonucleotide, 71
 OMOM capsule endoscope, 7, 8t, 94
 Online banking, 66f
 Online platforms, 84
 Online safety, 45
 Online social content, 16, 22
 Online social networks, 135–136
 Operating environment, 83
 Opinion mining, 135–136
 Opportunities, 71–72
 Optimization, 45–46, 53, 55–56, 58, 61, 63–68
 Optimization techniques, 51–52
 Optimize feature extraction, 79
 Organs, 113–115, 119, 301
 Other cases, 80
 Other disorders, 72f, 80
 outcomes
 Outpatient basis, 8–9, 95
 Output interface, 46
 OV7670 CMOS VGA camera chip and lens, 9–10
 Overfitting, 139, 143–147, 219–232, 293
 Oximetry, 36

P

Pacemakers, 118
 Pain, 1–2, 6t, 8–9
 Pain, 89–91, 95
 PANet, 78–79
 Parameter tuning, 67
 Parameters, 52, 60–61, 64
 Parkinson's disease (PD), 217–234, 236–237
 ParkinsonNet, 233t, 234f, 235t
 Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO), 53, 55, 61
 Passwords, 25, 28–29
 PatchedSNet, 234f
 Pathological characteristics, 172
 Patient authentication, 28
 Patient care, 25, 28, 30
 Patient comfort, 2–3, 7–9, 91, 95

- Patient convenience, 91
- Patient data, 25
 - confidentiality, 25
 - integrity, 25
 - sensitive, 25
- Patient data,
- Patient outcomes, 89, 92
- Patient privacy, 25, 27–28, 30–31
- Patterns, 71
- PCA (Principal Component Analysis), 117
- PCA (Principal component analysis), 217–219, 220t–221t
- PCBs, 3f–4f, 90f
- Peach, 239–241, 243–244
- Peak-to-peak amplitude, 219–232, 227f
- Penetration testing, 38–39
- Peptic ulcers, 7, 94
- Perceptual attention, 78–79
- Performance, 83–84
- Performance analysis, 16
- Performance metric, 297f
- Performance metrics, 83–84, 84f, 105, 108
- Personalized detection models, 218
- Personalized model, 84–85
- Personalized system, 71
- Phalanx selection, 116
- Phishing attacks
- Phishing techniques, 133
- Phobias, 72f
- Photographs, 76
- Phyllodes tumor, 302f
- Physical access, 37, 39
- Physical Safety, 126f
- Physical security, 39
- Picture, 83
- PillCam COLON, 6, 8t, 92
- PillCam Crohn's, 8t
- PillCam ESO, 6, 8t, 93–94
- PillCam ESO2, 8t
- PillCam SB, 6, 8t, 93
- PillCam SB 3, 6, 8t
- PillCam SB 3, 93–94
- PillCam UGI, 7, 8t, 94
- PIN, 47–48
- PINs, 39
- Pixel value
- PlantUML, 294f
- Pleasure, 82f
- PLoS One, 21
- Police, 45
- Policy-based detection, 126f
- Political stability, 126f
- Polyps, 1–6, 3f, 8–9, 89–92, 90f, 95
- Pooling layers, 139, 143–144
- Poonkodi
- Poor lighting
- Popular choice for user authentication, 35
- Portability, 6t
- Position-sensitive attention (PSA), 79–80
- Positional encoding
- Post-earthquake suicidal ideation, 15
- Post-quantum cryptography, 133
- Postpartum depression, 135
- Postprocessing, 219–232, 231f
- Posts, 137–138, 142–143
- Posttraumatic, 71
- Posture, 217–218
- Potential downsides, 118
- Potential impacts
- Power consumption, 7–10
- Power Decoder, 4f, 90f
- Power spectral density
- PPLDD (Peach Plant Leaf Disease Detection), 240, 248, 250
- Practical conditions, 76
- Practical healthcare, 71
- PRE (precision), 182–183, 185t–187t, 187, 189, 189t–192t, 191–193
- Pre-existing conditions, 119
- Precision, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t, 52, 64, 71, 84, 105–107, 218–234, 220t–221t, 233t, 234f, 235t, 236–237, 241, 244–245, 247–250, 295t, 297f, 308
- Predefined categories
- Prediction, 171, 192, 286, 293, 295–299, 301–302, 308–311
- Prediction of diseases, 10
- Predictor Algorithms, 127f
- Preprocessing, 46f, 58, 59f, 71, 74–77, 142–143, 172–173, 219–232, 231f, 249f
- Prescriptions
- Preserving, 39
- Pressure sensors, 217–218
- Preventative actions, 132
- Privacy, 50, 53, 65, 117, 123, 128, 130, 133, 172–174
 - concerns, 123
- Privacy concerns, 118
- Privacy preserving biometrics, 25, 29–31
- Privacy-preserving techniques, 117–118
- Problem suitability, 62t
- Procedure, 2–5, 8–10, 89–92, 95
- procedure, 91
- Proceedings sixth international joint conference on natural language processing, Nagoya, Japan, 15
- Processing speed, 72
- Processing Unit, 46
- Prognostic analysis, 126f
- Programming tools

properties, 178
 Proposed method, 232–234, 233t, 234f, 235t, 236–237
 Proposed system, 57–58
 Proprietary file formats, 9
 Prospective, multicenter, randomized controlled experiment, 3–5, 91
 Prosthetics, 113
 Protection
 Protocol type
 Pseudocode, 246
 PSO (Particle Swarm Optimization), 101
 PSO-LightGBM, 101
 Psychological analysis, 14, 17t–18t
 Psychotic disorder, 72f
 PsycInfo, 17t–18t
 PTSD, 72f, 135
 Public health, 135–136, 143, 147
 Public key cryptography, 133
 Public opinion, 71
 Public places, 45
 Public trust
 PubMed, 17t–18t, 26–28
 Pulse, 71
 Pulse oximetry, 36
 Punjab, 89
 Pushshift API, 142
 Python, 15, 142–144
 PyTorch, 83
 Pytorch, 293

Q

Quality, 6t
 Quality assurance, 3–5, 91
 Quality checker, 48f
 Quality images
 Quality of life, 217–232
 Quarantine Center, 124f

R

r/SuicideWatch, 19
 Radiation, 116, 118
 Radio Frequency (RF) signals
 Radio link, 4f, 10, 90f
 Radio signals, 10
 Radiofrequency pulses, 115
 Radiographic contrast media, 119
 Random Forest, 285–286, 288, 290f, 293, 295–299, 295t
 Random Forest (RF), 14, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t
 Randomized controlled trials, 15
 Raw Data Storage, 126f
 Raw Security Event, 131f
 RBF (Radial Basis Function), 230

RDB, 126f
 Re-evaluation, 231f
 Real Time, 131f
 Real-time analysis, 71, 79, 83–85
 Real-time automatic detection system, 3–5, 91
 Real-time changes, 130
 Real-time decision support, 3–5, 91
 Real-time detection, 131f
 Real-time emotion detection, 83
 Real-time facial, 71
 Real-time model, 80
 Real-time processing
 Real-world applications, 53, 55, 58, 65
 Real-world deployment, 71
 Real-world implementations, 65
 REC (recall), 183, 185t–187t, 187, 189, 189t–192t, 191–193
 Recall, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t, 71, 84, 105–107, 127–128, 218–234, 220t–221t, 233t, 234f, 235t, 236–237, 241, 244–245, 247–250, 295t, 297f, 308
 Receiver vest, 9–10
 Receptive field, 141
 Recognition, 45–48, 50–51, 53, 55
 Recognizing emotion
 Recommendations, 67, 84–85
 Recommendations for future research, 67
 Reconnaissance, 103, 103f, 285, 288, 293
 Rectal bleeding, 1–2, 89
 Rectum, 1–2, 89–91
 Recurrent Neural Network (RNN), 16, 19f, 20t–21t, 293
 Recursive Feature Elimination, 219–232
 Redditors, 19, 20t–21t
 Reduced, 171
 RegNet, 248, 250
 Regulatory agencies, 132–133
 Regulatory compliance, 126f, 130, 133
 Regulatory issues, 5, 92
 Reinforcement learning
 Reliability, 45, 60, 63–65, 76, 99
 Reliable identification
 ReLU layers, 139–141, 143–144
 Remote access to data, 124f
 Remote monitoring, 84–85
 Removal of noise
 Replacement, 62f
 Replica, 35
 Reporting and documentation, 133
 Reproducibility, 308
 Reproduction
 Requirement of skilled endoscopist, 6t
 Research, 82, 133
 Reset gate, 140
 Residual blocks, 140–141, 147

Resized to uniform dimensions, 76
 ResNet, 241, 243
 Respiratory disease, 71
 Response times
 Revolutionary, 71–72
 Random forests, 218–219, 220t–221t
 Ribs, 302f
 Ridge patterns
 Right hippocampus, 173–179, 173f, 181–182, 184, 186–189
 Rigidity, 217–218
 Risk categories, 126f
 Risk factors, 2, 14–15, 21–22, 89–91
 Risk minimization, 45
 Risk monitoring strategy, 315–317
 Risk monitoring strategy,
 Risks, 2, 7–9, 89–91, 95
 RNN, 137, 139–141, 144, 147, 218–219, 220t–221t
 Robust protection, 133
 Robust security protocols, 28
 Robustness, 53, 58, 61, 64, 66–67
 ROC curve, 232, 233t, 234, 235t, 236
 Rotation and flipping
 Run length matrix, 173f
 Russia, 317

S

Sad, 74–76, 80
 Sadness, 71, 80
 Safer identification systems
 Safer image, 83
 Safety
 Saliency maps, 73f
 Salting, 118
 SAs (Situational Awareness), 100
 Saving in Time and Money, 126f
 Scalability, 61, 67, 71, 108–109
 Scalable, 80, 84
 Scales, 179
 Scaling
 Scanner, 36–37
 Scanner type, 117
 Scanners, 35
 Scanning
 Scene size, 84
 Schools, 45
 ScienceDaily, 38
 ScienceDirect, 27–28
 Scientific advances, 71
 Scikit-Learn, 183
 Scikit-learn, 293
 Scikit-learn library, 102–103
 Scopus, 17t–18t, 26
 Screening, 1–2, 5, 8–9, 89–92, 95
 Screening colonoscopy, 1–2, 89
 SE module, 177
 Seaborn libraries, 103
 Seamless integration, 71
 Search space exploration, 55, 62t
 Secure communication, 36
 Secure communication protocols, 36–38
 Secure data storage, 36
 Secure enclaves
 Secure firmware, 36
 Secure healthcare systems, 25
 Secure key management, 38
 Secure operating systems, 36
 Secure protocols, 36
 Secure sensor design, 36
 Secure software development lifecycle (SSDLC), 36, 39
 Secure Software Development Practices, 39
 Secure template techniques, 118
 Securing Apps
 Securing healthcare systems, 25–26
 Security, 36–40, 45–46, 48–50, 53, 55, 57–59, 63–68, 71,
 99–100, 113–115, 117, 315
 biometric authentication, 28
 biometric data, 30
 biometric systems, 30
 Security breaches, 25, 123–125, 130
 Security concerns, 50
 Security gaps, 35
 Security measures, 25, 30
 Security posture, 40
 Security protocols, 28, 48
 Security requirements, 27
 Security risks, 35, 37–38
 Security system, 123–125
 Security testing, 39
 Security updates, 36, 39
 Security vulnerabilities, 35, 37, 39–40
 Security, 285–286, 288, 295–299
 Sedation, 2, 8–9, 89–91, 95
 Selection, 51f, 62f, 78, 82
 Self-attention
 Self-attention mechanism, 100
 Self-attention mechanism layers, 141–142
 Self-guided digital interventions, 15, 21
 Self-harm, 15
 Self-Repair of Selenium Tests, 126f
 Senile dementia, 171
 Sensing technologies, 45
 Sensitive information, 45
 Sensitivity, 219–232, 220t–221t, 233t, 234, 235t, 236–237
 Sensor, 36, 38–39, 46f, 49f, 65

- Sensor data, 217–218
- Sensor hygiene
- Sensor-level attacks, 35
- Sentiment analysis, 13–14, 22, 135–136
- Sequence classification, 139–141, 147
- Sequential neural networks, 136–137, 139–141, 143–144
- Service, 82
- Service Layer, 124f
- Severity of suicide risk, 14, 19
- SHAP, 73f
- SHAP (Shapley Additive exPlanations), 286, 293, 295–299, 295t
- Shape, 171–174, 173f, 180–182, 189–190, 192
- Shapely values, 293
- Shellcode, 101, 103, 103f
- Shortcut path, 79–80
- Shoulder surfing
- ShuffleNet, 173f
- SID, 17t–18t
- Side-effects, 6t
- SIEM, 126f
- Sigmoid activation function, 175f, 181
- Sigmoid classifier, 143–144
- Signal energy
- Signal power
- Signals, 84–85
- Signature-based detection, 287t–288t
- Simplified, 80
- Sina Weibo, 14, 17t–18t, 19, 138
- Sincere gratitude, 74–76
- Skewness, 219–232, 227f
- Skip-gram word embeddings, 138
- Sleep disorder, 72f
- sLM, 187t
- Small bowel diseases, 2, 91
- Small bowel mucosa, 6, 93–94
- Small bowel tumors, 6, 93–94
- Small intestine, 2, 6–9, 91, 93–95
- Smart homes, 100
- Smart manufacturing, 99
- Smart systems, 171–172
- Smartphone tools, 21
- SMOTE (Synthetic Minority Over-sampling Technique), 244–247
- SMOTE, 288, 290f
- sMRI (structural magnetic resonance imaging), 171–174, 178, 181–182, 191
- Social and economic factors, 14
- Social computing, 135–136, 147
- Social engineering, 35, 37
- Social engineering attacks, 25
- Social isolation, 14
- Social issues, 71
- Social media, analysis, 13–15, 17t–18t, 21–23, 135–138, 142–143, 147
 - activity data, 13–14
- Social network, 21
- Social networking sites, 17t–18t
- Softmax classifier, 100
- Softmax function, 179
- Software
- Software platform, 7
- Software vendors
- Software-defined networking (SDN), 287t–288t
- Solidity, 173f
- Solution spaces, 62t
- Song lyrics, 15
- Sorrow, 71
- Sorting rate, 15
- Sound, 80
- Spatial correlations, 174
- Spatial dropout layers, 141
- Spatial-temporal relationships, 217–218
- Spatially
- Special Centre for Molecular Medicine, Jawaharlal Nehru University, 89
- Specialized training, 2, 91
- Specificity, 219–232, 220t–221t, 233t, 234, 235t, 236–237
- Spectrogram
- Sphericity, 180
- Spinal cord, 115
- Spoof resistance, 114
- Spoofing, 26–29, 36–39, 113–114, 285, 288, 293
- Spoofing attacks, 37–38
- Spot outliers, 132
- SSDLC (secure software development lifecycle), 39
- SSMs (statistical shape models), 115
- Stability, 114
- Stacking
- Standard colonoscopy, 3–5, 91
- Standardization, 28–30, 117, 142–143
- Standardizing the image
- StandardScaler, 102–103
- State-of-the-art, 141–142, 144
- Statecraft, 133
- Statistical, 127
- Stemming
- Step frequency, 217–218
- Stigma, 21–22
- stigma, 91
- Stomach, 2, 7, 91, 94–95
- Stopwords, 142–143
- Storage, 73, 126f
- Stored fingerprint data, 35, 37

- Stored template, 46f
 - Strategies for suicide prevention, 15–16, 21–22
 - Stream Processor, 126f
 - Strengths, 62t
 - Stress, 78, 82, 84–85, 135
 - Strictures, 9
 - Stride length, 217–218
 - Stride’s fundamental pattern, 219–232
 - Stringent access, 133
 - Stroma, 302f
 - Strong
 - Structural magnetic resonance imaging (sMRI), 171–174, 178, 181–182, 191
 - Structure
 - Success, 72
 - Suicidal behavior, 15
 - Suicidal ideation, detection, 13–16, 21–23
 - Suicidal tendencies, 19–21, 20t–21t
 - Suicidal trends
 - Suicide, risk, 13–16, 19–23, 135–136, 138, 142, 143t, 146t
 - detection, 13–14, 16–22
 - monitoring, 15
 - prevention, 13–16, 17t–18t, 21–23
 - rates, 15, 22
 - Sulci, 127
 - Summary, 82
 - Sundernagar District Mandi, 89
 - Super smart helpers, 56, 65
 - Supervised learning, 136, 138–139, 217–218
 - Support, 71–72
 - Support Vector Machine (SVM), 13–14, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t
 - Support Vector Machines, 217–232
 - Support Vector Machines (SVM), 285–286, 301–302, 312
 - Support vector machines (SVMs), 58, 59f–60f
 - Support Vector Regression (SVR), 14
 - Surgery, 301
 - Surgical removal, 9
 - Surprise, 80
 - Surveillance, 39
 - Survey, 53
 - Survey data, 17t–18t
 - Survey scope and organization map, 53
 - Survival rates, 301
 - Sustainability, 275, 282–283
 - SVM, 137, 174
 - Swarm intelligence technique, 99
 - Swiftly, 71
 - Switch Transformer, 142–143, 147
 - Symmetry, 217–218
 - Symmetryworst, 304f
 - Symptoms, 71–72, 217–218
 - Syntactic features, 15
 - Syslog Server, 126f
 - Syslog(DDoS), 126f
 - Syslog(FW), 126f
 - Syslog(IPS), 126f
 - System bugs
 - System configuration, 83
 - System DB, 48f
 - System hardening, 36
 - System logs, 130
 - System malfunction, 123–125
 - System-level attacks, 36
 - Systematic literature review, 25–28, 30–31
 - methodology, 26
 - Systematic review, 15
 - Systems malfunction, 123–125
- ## T
- Tab Transformer, 286, 288, 290f–291f, 293, 294f, 295–299, 295t
 - Tamper-resistant hardware, 38
 - Tangible profits, 71
 - Targeted interventions, 13
 - Targeted training, 171
 - TBPTT, 127
 - TBPTT (Truncated Backpropagation through Time), 100
 - TCN (Temporal Convolutional Network), 100
 - TCN (Temporal Convolutional Networks), 137, 140–141, 143–144, 147
 - Technical challenge
 - Technical limitations
 - Technical Specifications, 183
 - Technique, 79–80
 - techniques, 322–323, 330
 - Technological and human levels, 123
 - Technological change, 79–80
 - Teeth, 116
 - Telehealth, 80–81
 - Telemedicine, 71
 - Template extraction
 - Template generator, 46f
 - Template matching
 - Template protection, 28–30
 - Template replacement
 - Template security, 117
 - Templates, 36–37
 - TensorFlow, 143–144, 293
 - Testing, 60, 64
 - Text classification, 139–141, 147
 - Texture, 172–174, 173f, 178, 184, 186–187, 190, 192
 - Texture analysis, 241
 - Texture analysis methods, 115–116
 - Texturemean, 304f

TextVectorization, 143–144
 TF-IDF, 16–19, 19f, 20t–21t
 TF-IDF Processing Stage, 131f
 TGA (network intrusion detection), 100
 Theft, 123
 Therapeutic colonoscopy, 1–2, 89
 Therapeutic interventions, 2, 9, 91
 Thermal imaging, 36
 Third-party vendors
 Threat intelligence
 Threats, 37
 Threats, 67, 315–317
 Three-dimensional anatomical images, 171–172
 Time series analysis, 217–218
 Timeline, 53
 Timely diagnosis, 73–74
 Timely intervention, 239
 Tissue composition, 113–115
 Tissue samples, 2, 89–91
 Tissues, 116, 119
 TLS/SSL, 36–38
 TN (True Negative), 106–107
 Token sequence representations, 143–144
 Tokens, 25, 39
 ToN-IoT, 100
 Tool
 Torch vision
 Touchless biometric modalities, 38
 Touchless technologies, 29–30
 TP (True Positive), 106–107
 TP (true positive), 127–128
 Tracking, 84–85
 Traditional approaches, 71–72
 Traditional biometrics, 113–114
 Traditional colonoscopy, 6t
 Traditional image processing techniques, 241
 Traffic, 285–286, 293
 Traffic management
 Traffic signals, 277
 Training
 Training Data, 127f
 Training time, 218–219, 221t, 232–234, 233t, 234f, 235t, 236–237
 Transceiver chip, 7–8
 Transcript data
 Transfer learning, 138, 147, 182, 239, 241, 243, 248
 Transformer, 138–139, 141–144, 147, 288
 Transformers
 Transmission Control Protocol (TCP), 288, 289t
 Transmit critical data,
 Transmitter, 2–3, 4f, 90f, 91

Transparency, 71, 84
 Trauma, 15
 Treatment plans, 25
 Tree hole, 15
 Tremors, 217–218
 Trends of suicide, 15, 19–22
 Trotszek et al, 20t–21t
 Trusted hardware and software, 36
 Tumblr, 17t–18t
 Tumors, 1–2, 6, 89–94, 301–306, 302f–303f, 308, 310, 312
 Tuning, 83
 Tweepy library, 142
 Twitter, 14–19, 17t–18t, 20t–21t, 21–22, 137–138, 142
 Two standards
 Two well-established datasets, 76
 Types of disorder, 71

U

UAM corpus engine, 15
 Ubuntu, 83
 UGC (user-generated content), 136–137, 142–143, 147
 Ulcerative colitis, 10
 Ulcers, 2, 7–9, 89–91, 94–95
 Ultra high frequency (UHF) transmitter, 4f, 90f
 Ultrasound sensing, 37–38
 Unauthorized access, 25–26, 29, 67, 197–198, 202, 258, 263
 Uncertainties, 123–125
 Unencrypted, 36
 Unified representation
 Uniqueness, 114–115
 UNOClass, 234f
 Unstructured data, 125, 130
 Unsupervised models, 217–218
 UNSW-NB15 dataset, 99–103, 109
 UNSW_NB15 dataset, 99
 Untimely diagnosis, 71
 Update gate, 140
 URLs, 142–143
 US, 317
 US counties, 14
 US suicide rates, 17t–18t
 Usability, 29–30
 User, 57–58
 User acceptance, 27–29, 35–36
 User access patterns, 130
 User authentication, 35
 User behavior, 135
 User Datagram Protocol (UDP), 288, 289t
 User education, 37, 39
 User experience, 29

- User identities
- User Interaction, 128f
- User interface (UI), 200, 202–203, 263
- User safety, 128
- User-friendly, 27, 64, 71
- User-generated content (UGC), 136–137, 142–143, 147
- Uttar Pradesh, 89

V

- Vaccines, 276–277
- Validation datasets, 131
- Validation processes, 133
- Vanishing gradients, 140–141
- Variance, 219–232, 227f
- Various factors
- VCC ports, 277
- Vector machines, 22
- Verification, 47–49, 48f, 197–200, 202–205, 211–212, 258–259, 263–264
- versus* security, 30
- VGG16, 243
- VGGNet, 241
- Video feeds, 218
- Virtual Nursing Assistance, 124f
- Vision transformer, 72
- Visual explanations, 83
- Visualization, 1–2, 6–10, 89–91, 93–95
- Visualizing, 84
- ViT, 72
- Vocal characteristics, 36
- vocal characteristics, 27
- Vocal patterns, 45
- Voice, 84–85
- Voice authentication systems, 65
- Voice biometrics, 36
- Voice recognition, 26–28, 66f
- Voice, 47f
- Volume analysis, 172, 180
- Vomiting, 6t
- Voxels, 179
- Vulnerabilities, 315

W

- Watt coin-cell batteries, 7–8
- Wavelet transform, 173f, 178–179, 178f, 184–186
- WaveNet
- Way forward, 71, 74–76
- Weaknesses, 62t
- Wearable devices, 217–232
- Wearable devices and sensors

- Weather data
- Web 1.0, 135–136, 142–143
- Web 2.0, 135–136, 142–143
- Web 3.0, 135–136, 142–143
- Web of Science, 17t–18t, 26
- Web Service, 126f
- Web-based learning, 321
- Weibo User Depression Detection Dataset (WU3D), 19, 20t–21t
- Weight initialization, 183
- Weight normalization, 141
- Weighted average, 219–232
- Well-established Datasets, 76
- Well-functioning, 71–72
- What happens after an attack, 133
- White light, 3–5, 9–10, 91
- White matter tracts, 115
- WHO, 135–136
- Wifi, 288
- Wind turbines, 275
- Windows 10
- Wireless capsule, 3, 91
- Wireless capsule endoscopy (WCE), 2–10, 3f–4f, 6t
 - advantages, 2, 8–9
 - AI-assisted, 5–6
 - devices, 6, 8t
 - limitations, 2, 9–10
 - procedure, 2
- Wireless network design, 276
- Wireless network traffic, 287t–288t
- Word embeddings, 16–19, 137–138, 147
- Word2Vec, 17t–18t
- Workflow, 126f, 323, 327f
- Workforce displacement, 126f
- Workstation, 3, 10, 91
- World Health Organization (WHO), 15, 301
- Worms, 101, 103, 103f
- www applications, 135–136

X

- X-ray, 113–116, 118–119, 124f
 - attenuate, 116
 - biometric features, 116
 - for biometric identification, 116
 - imaging, 116
- XAI, 244–245, 248
- XGBoost, 295t
- XGBoost classifier, 327f, 330, 333, 336, 339f, 340
- XLNet, 138, 141–142
- XOR operation, 153–162, 159t–160t

Y

Years of education, 182t

Yield reductions, 241

YOLO (You Only Look Once) network architecture, 3–5, 91

YOLO dominance, 74

YOLO for emotion detection, 74

YOLO head

YOLO variant, 74

Young adults, 15

Z

Zigbee, 281f, 282