

A Project Report

on

Hospital Management System

Submitted By:

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IN

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Guided by:

Dr. Saurabh Shah

Professor and Dean, School of Technology

Academic Year: 2021-22

GSFC University
School of Technology
Computer Science and Engineering

CANDIDATES' DECLARATION

We, the students of Computer Science & Engineering hereby declare that the project report

entitled "Hospital Management System" is our own work conducted under the supervision of

the guide (Dr./Prof.) Saurabh Shah for the subject Object Oriented Programming with Java

(BTCS302) in Semester III, Academic Year 2021-22.

We further declare that to the best of our knowledge that the report contains the original work of

the project carried out as the partial fulfillment of the assignment submission.

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Enrollment No: 20BT04045

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Enrollment No: 20BT04051

Date: November 24, 2021

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "Hospital Management System" is a bonafied report of

the work carried out by (1) Avanish Deshpande (20BT04006), (2) Devendra Sharma

(20BT04045) and (3) Varada Deshpande (20T04051) for Object Oriented Programming with

Java (BTCS302) subject in Semester III of Computer Science & Engineering under the

guidance and supervision of Dr. Saurabh Shah for the partial fulfillment of assignment

submission.

To the best of my knowledge and belief, this work embodies the work of candidates

themselves, have duly completed, fulfills the requirement of assignment submission and is

up to the standard in respect of content, presentation and language.

Date: November 23, 2021

Dr Saurabh Shah Project Guide

GSFC University School of Technology Computer Science and Engineering

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the successful accomplishment of this project, many people have bestowed upon us their blessings and heart-pledged support. We would therefore like to take this opportunity to thank all the people who have been concerned with the project.

Firstly, we would like to extend our sincere and heartfelt gratitude to our Object Oriented Programming with Java subject mentor, Dr. Saurabh Shah, who has helped us in this endeavor, and has always been very cooperative. Without his help, coordination, guidance and encouragement, this project couldn't have been what it evolved to be.

We would also like to thank our parents and friends who have helped us with their valuable suggestions and guidance throughout, which has been very helpful in various phases of the completion of this project.



GSFC University
School of Technology
Computer Science and Engineering

PROJECT ABSTRACT/ SYNOPSIS

The purpose of this project entitled "Hospital Management System" is to develop and provide a user-friendly software which is simple, fast, reliable, and cost-effective. The main function of the system is to store the details of doctors and patients, and retrieve them as and when required, and also to manipulate these details meaningfully.

This project on Hospital Management System using Java provides distinct functionalities to different types of users (doctors, patients and admin).

Doctor

A doctor has the options to:-

1. View the scheduled appointments for her/him and the details of her/his patient.

Patient

A patient has the options to:-

- 1. View the facilities provided by the hospital.
- 2. View the details of available doctors their qualification, specialization and contact number.
- 3. Booking an appointment.
- 4. Cancelling an appointment.

Admin

The admin holds the rights to manage (add/remove/modify) the details of doctors and hospital facilities; and also to allot a room to a patient requiring hospitalization. This portal is, however, password-protected.

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INTRODUCTION

Project Summary	
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This project on Hospital Management System using Java provides distinct functionalities to different types of users (doctors, patients and admin).

Doctor

A doctor has the options to:-

1. View the scheduled appointments for her/him and the details of her/his patient.

Patient

A patient has the options to:-

- 1. View the facilities provided by the hospital.
- 2. View the details of available doctors their qualification, specialization and contact number.
- 3. Booking an appointment.
- 4. Cancelling an appointment.

Admin

The admin holds the rights to manage (add/remove/modify) the details of doctors and hospital facilities; and also to allot a room to a patient requiring hospitalization. This portal is, however, password-protected.

Purpose: Goals and Objectives

The purpose of this project entitled "Hospital Management System" is to develop and provide a user-friendly software which is simple, fast, reliable, and cost-effective. The main function of the system is to store the details of doctors and patients, and retrieve them as and when required, and also to manipulate these details meaningfully.

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A computerized Hospital Management System has a range of need and benefits of implementation. These include:-

- Efficient management of patient data
- Simultaneous updating of changes made to any data/ item in the entire database.
- Faster as compared to manual systems

The project has a wide scope for implementation in small as well as large hospitals.

Technology and Literature

Many private hospitals maintain their own management systems to efficiently manage and update patient details, staff details, hospital facilities and contact details etc. Some of these are web-based, while the others are "applications".

In case of web-based hospital management systems, although totally cloud-based, internet connectivity may pose problems. In critical situations, this may pose an issue. Hence, a dedicated management system, hosted on the hospital pc itself may be more helpful.

Java provides an easy way to design such a system through the various facilities it provides (such as Object Oriented Programming (OOP), File Handling, the ability to create Graphics User Interface (GUI) etc.). Due to its platform-independency, the Java code would have a better accessibility and usability, with similar user experiences across different platforms.

Hardware and Software Requirements

Since an executable file has not been created for this project currently, the PC on which the code has been downloaded must have the JDK 11 installed on it. The file for the source code requires 18kB space for download. Another 18kB space is taken up by the "class" files that are created on compilation of the source code. This makes up for the minimum space/memory requirement of the project.

As and when data for patient or doctor is added/ removed from the memory, the memory requirements of the Hospital Management System might change. It may increase or decrease, based on the operation performed.

SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

Study of Current System
Many private hospitals maintain their own management systems to efficiently manage and update patient details, staff details, hospital facilities and contact details etc. Some of these are web-based, while the others are "applications".
Problems and Weaknesses of Current Systems
In case of web-based hospital management systems, although totally cloud-based, internet connectivity may pose problems. In critical situations, this may pose an issue. Hence, a dedicated management system, hosted on the hospital pc itself may be more helpful.
Requirements of New System
Java provides an easy way to design such a system through the various facilities it provides (such as Object Oriented Programming (OOP), File Handling, the ability to create Graphics User

In addition to that, a computerized Hospital Management System has a range of need and benefits of implementation. These include:-

Interface (GUI) etc.). Due to its platform-independency, the Java code would have a better

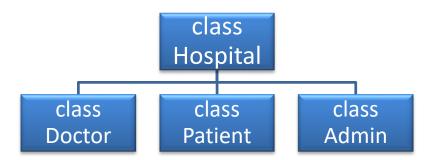
- Efficient management of patient data
- Simultaneous updating of changes made to any data/ item in the entire database.
- Faster as compared to manual systems.

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accessibility and usability, with similar user experiences across different platforms.

System Design

Hospital Management System has been equipped with 4 classes: Hospital, Patient, Doctor and Admin. These classes make use of concepts such as constructors, inheritance, static and non-static methods. The inheritance structure in the program can be visualized as follows:



The entire system is command-line based, where menus have been created to navigate between different portals smoothly. The scanner class, provided under the 'io' package of Java has been used to take user inputs. Object Oriented Programming Concepts such as classes and inheritance; static data members and methods; constructors; instance methods etc. have been used in the development of the project.

We are successfully able to add doctors to our database correctly, appending a new entry to the same file on each iteration. We are also able to store the details of patient in our database, again appending for each entry. For both, doctor as well as patient, the date and time of each entry is being recorded and stored in the respective databases, with the help of the Calender class provided by java under the 'util' package.

For maintaining the databases, we are making the use of File Handling, storing data in a as live objects using the 'Serializable' interface that has been provided by Java under the 'util' package. This interface must be implemented by the class whose object you want to persist.

The 'Serializable' interface is a marker interface, which means that it has no body, or it contains no methods. Therefore, a class implementing 'Serializable' does not have to implement any specific methods. Implementing this interface just tells the Java serialization classes that its object is intended for object Serialization. In other words, 'Serializable' is just used to "mark" Java classes which support a certain capability. In this code, 'ObjectInutStream' helps in object serialization (writing the data objects to file/database) and 'ObjectOutputStream' helps in object deserialization (reading the data objects from the file).

The command-line is cleared at various instances throughout the program, with the help of the 'ProcessBuilder' class in Java, which is used to create operating system processes.

The readPassword() method helps take user input from the console, without displaying what is being typed.

IMPLEMENTATION AND SCREENSHOTS

Source Code

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
class Hospital implements Serializable{
    static String MonthsOfYear[] = { "January", "February", "March", "April",
"May", "June", "July", "August", "September", "October", "November", "December"
    static String DaysOfWeek[] = { "Sunday", "Monday", "Tuesday", "Wednesday",
 'Thursday", "Friday", "Saturday" };
    static String am_pm[] = { "AM", "PM" };
    static char[] adminPwd = "admin@xyzhospital".toCharArray();
    static void Display() {
        System.out.println("XYZ Hospital");
        System.out.println("Phone Number: 1234567890");
        System.out.println("Email: admin@xyzhospital.com");
        System.out.println("Website: https://www.xyzhospital.org");
    public static void clear() {
        try {
            if (System.getProperty("os.name").contains("Windows"))
                new ProcessBuilder("cmd", "/c",
'cls").inheritIO().start().waitFor();
            else
                Runtime.getRuntime().exec("clear");
        } catch (IOException | InterruptedException ex) {}
```

```
public static void WriteObjectToFile(Object serObj, File fileName) {
        try {
            FileOutputStream fileOut = new FileOutputStream(fileName, true);
            ObjectOutputStream objectOut = new ObjectOutputStream(fileOut);
            objectOut.writeObject(serObj);
            objectOut.close();
            System.out.println("The Object was successfully written to a file");
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            ex.printStackTrace();
    public static void printRecords(File RecordFile) {
        try {
           if (RecordFile.length()!=0) {
                FileInputStream F = new FileInputStream(RecordFile);
               ObjectInputStream input = new ObjectInputStream(F);
               Object obj = input.readObject();
               while(obj!=null) {
                    try {
                        if (obj != null) {
                            if (obj instanceof Doctor) {
                                System.out.println("\n Name" + "\t\t\t Phone
Number" + "\t\t Qualification" + "\t\t Specialization");
                               Doctor d = (Doctor) obj;
                                System.out.println('\n' + d.Name + "\t\t" +
d.PhoneNumber + "\t\t" + d.Qualification + "\t\t" + d.Specialization);
                            else if (obj instanceof Patient) {
                                System.out.println("\n Name" + "\t\t Age" +
"\t\t\t Address" + "\t\t\t Phone Number" + "\t\t\t Blood Group" + "\t\t\t Gender"
+ "\t\t Doctor Name" + "\t\t Appointment Date");
                                Patient p = (Patient) obj;
                                System.out.println('\n' + p.Name + "\t\t" + p.Age
+ "\t\t" + p.Address + "\t\t" + p.PhoneNumber + "\t\t" + p.BloodGroup + "\t\t" +
p.Gender + "\t\t" + p.DocName + "\t\t" + p.AppDate);
                            obj = input.readObject();
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {
                        break;
                input.close();
                F.close();
            else
                System.out.println("File Empty.");
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            System.out.println("An error occurred.");
    }
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int choice = 0;
        do {
            clear();
            Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
            System.out.print("Date: " +
MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) +
 ', " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR));
            System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tDay: " +
DaysOfWeek[calendar.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_WEEK)]);
            System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tTime: " +
calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND) + " " + am_pm[calendar.get(Calendar.AM_PM)]);
            System.out.print("\n\nWelcome to ");
            Display();
            System.out.println("\nWhich Portal would you like to access?" + "\n1.
Doctor" + "\n2. Patient" + "\n3. Admin" + "\n4. Exit");
            System.out.print("Enter option number: ");
            choice = sc.nextInt();
            switch(choice) {
                case 1: Doctor d = new Doctor();
                        break;
                case 2: Patient p = new Patient();
                        break;
                case 3: System.out.println("Enter Password: ");
                        Console con = System.console();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        char[] pwd = con.readPassword();
```

```
if (!Arrays.equals(pwd,adminPwd)) {
                            System.out.println("\nIncorrect Password. Entry to
admin portal denied!");
                            sc.nextLine();
                            continue;
                        Admin a = new Admin();
                        break;
                case 4: clear();
                        System.out.print("\nThank you for showing your trust in
 );
                        Display();
                        break;
                default: System.out.println("Invalid Choice. Please Re-enter.");
        }while(choice!=4);
class Doctor extends Hospital {
    String Name, PhoneNumber, Qualification, Specialization, AddDate, AddTime;
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int choice = 0;
        do {
            clear();
            Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
            System.out.print("Date: " +
MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) +
 , " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR));
            System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tDay: " +
DaysOfWeek[calendar.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_WEEK)]);
            System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tTime: " +
calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND) + " " + am_pm[calendar.get(Calendar.AM_PM)]);
            System.out.print("\n\nWelcome to the Doctor Portal of ");
            Display();
            System.out.println("\nWhat would you like to do?" + "\n1. View
Patient Appointments" + "\n2. Back to Main Menu");
            System.out.print("Enter option number: ");
            choice = sc.nextInt();
```

```
switch(choice) {
                case 1: clear();
                        ViewAppointments();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        break;
                case 2: break;
                default: System.out.println("Invalid Choice. Please Re-enter.");
        }while(choice!=2);
   Doctor (String Name, String PhoneNumber, String Qualification, String
Specialization, String AddDate, String AddTime) {
        this.Name = Name;
        this.PhoneNumber = PhoneNumber;
        this.Qualification = Qualification;
        this.Specialization = Specialization;
        this.AddDate = AddDate;
        this.AddTime = AddTime;
        File F = new File("DoctorRecords.txt");
       WriteObjectToFile(this, F);
    static void ViewAppointments() {
        Display();
       Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String nm;
        System.out.print("\n\nEnter your name to view the appointments booked
with you: ");
        nm = sc.nextLine();
       boolean deleted = false;
        try {
            if ("PatientRecords.txt".length()!=0) {
                FileInputStream F = new FileInputStream("PatientRecords.txt");
                ObjectInputStream input = new ObjectInputStream(F);
                Object obj = input.readObject();
                File temp = new File("temp.txt");
```

```
while(obj!=null) {
                    try {
                        if (obj != null) {
                            if (obj instanceof Patient) {
                                Patient p= (Patient) obj;
                                if (nm.equalsIgnoreCase(p.DocName)) {
                                    p.getDetails();
                            obj = input.readObject();
                    } catch (Exception e) {
                        break;
                input.close();
                F.close();
            else
                System.out.println("File Empty.");
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            System.out.println("An error occurred.");
class Patient extends Hospital {
    String Name, Address, BloodGroup, Gender, PhoneNumber, DocName, AppDate,
BookDate, BookTime;
   int Age;
    Patient() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int choice = 0;
        do {
            clear();
            Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
            System.out.print("Date: " +
MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) +
 , " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR));
            System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tDay: " +
DaysOfWeek[calendar.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_WEEK)]);
```

```
System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\" +
calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND) + " " + am_pm[calendar.get(Calendar.AM_PM)]);
            System.out.print("\nWelcome to the Patient Portal of ");
            Display();
            System.out.println("\nWhat would you like to do?" + "\n1. View
Hospital Facilities" + "\n2. View Doctor List" + "\n3. Book an Appointment" +
 \n4. Back to Main Menu");
            System.out.print("Enter option number: ");
            choice = sc.nextInt();
            switch(choice) {
                case 1: clear();
                        viewFacilities();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        break;
                case 2: clear();
                        File f = new File("DoctorRecords.txt");
                        printRecords(f);
                        sc.nextLine();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        break;
                case 3: getDetails();
                        File F = new File("PatientRecords.txt");
                        WriteObjectToFile(this, F);
                        System.out.println("\n\nBooking Successful. Here are the
details we got from you:-");
                        printDetails();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        break;
                case 4: break;
                default: System.out.println("Invalid Choice. Please Re-enter.");
        }while(choice!=4);
```

```
void getDetails() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Patient Name: ");
        Name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Patient Age: ");
        Age = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Patient Gender: ");
        sc.nextLine();
        Gender = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Patient Address: ");
        Address = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Patient Contact Number: ");
        PhoneNumber = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("\n\n");
        if ("PatientRecords.txt".length()==0) {
            do {
                File f = new File("DoctorRecords.txt");
                printRecords(f);
                System.out.print("\n\nDoctor Name: ");
                DocName = sc.nextLine();
                Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
                BookDate = MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " +
calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR);
                System.out.print("Appointment date eg: " + BookDate + ": ");
                AppDate = sc.nextLine();
                BookTime = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND);
            } while (!checkFreeApp(DocName, AppDate));
        else {
                File f = new File("DoctorRecords.txt");
                printRecords(f);
                System.out.print("\n\nDoctor Name: ");
                DocName = sc.nextLine();
                Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
                BookDate = MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " +
calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR);
                System.out.print("Appointment date eg: " + BookDate + ": ");
                AppDate = sc.nextLine();
                BookTime = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND);
    }
```

```
void printDetails() {
        System.out.println("Patient Name: " + Name);
        System.out.println("Patient Age: " + Age);
        System.out.println("Patient Gender: " + Gender);
        System.out.println("Patient Address: " + Address);
        System.out.println("Patient Contact Number: " + PhoneNumber);
        System.out.println("Book Date: " + BookDate);
        System.out.println("Book Time: " + BookTime);
    public static boolean checkFreeApp(String DocName, String AppDate) {
        int count=0;
        try {
            System.out.println("Doctor Name\t\t Contact Number \t
Qualification\t\tSpecialization");
            Scanner pw = new Scanner(new BufferedReader(new
FileReader("DoctorRecords.txt")));
           int i=0;
            while(pw.hasNext()) {
                String line = pw.nextLine();
                String[] lineparts = line.split("\t", -1);
                if (lineparts[7].equalsIgnoreCase(DocName) &&
lineparts[8].equalsIgnoreCase(AppDate))
                   count = count + 1;
        } catch (IOException e) {
                   System.out.println("An error occurred.");
                   e.printStackTrace();
        if (count>10) {
            System.out.println("Appointments for " + DocName + " for " + AppDate
+ " is full. Please try again for another doctor/date.");
            return false;
        else {
            System.out.println("Appointment Successful.");
            return true;
```

```
void viewFacilities() {
        System.out.println("\n Radiology (X-Ray) \n Sonography \n CT Scan \n
Physiotherapy \n ECG \n Ambulance Services \n Laboratory Services");
class Admin extends Hospital {
   Admin() {
       Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
       int choice = 0;
       do {
           clear();
           Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
           System.out.print("Date: " +
MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) +
 " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR));
           System.out.print("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tDay: " +
DaysOfWeek[calendar.get(Calendar.DAY OF WEEK)]);
           calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND) + " " + am_pm[calendar.get(Calendar.AM_PM)]);
           System.out.print("\n\nWelcome to the Admin Portal of ");
           System.out.println("\nWhat would you like to do?" + "\n1. Add to
Doctor List" + "\n2. Delete from Doctor List" + "\n3. Allot Room" + "\n4. View
Room Allotment Details" + "\n5. Back to Main Menu");
           System.out.print("Enter option number: ");
           choice = sc.nextInt();
           switch(choice) {
               case 1: AddDoc();
                       sc.nextLine();
                       sc.nextLine();
                       break;
               case 2: if (DeleteDoc())
                           System.out.println("\nRecord Deleted Successfully");
                       else
                           System.out.println("\nRecord not Found");
                       sc.nextLine();
                       sc.nextLine();
                       break;
```

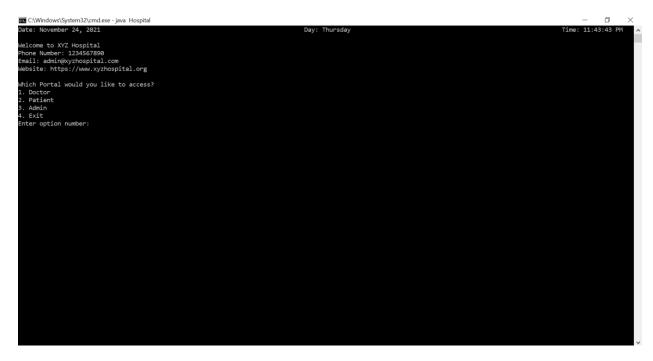
```
case 3: AllotRoom();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        break;
                case 4: ViewRoomAllotment();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        sc.nextLine();
                        break;
                case 5: break;
                default: System.out.println("Invalid Choice. Please Re-enter.");
        } while(choice!=5);
    static void AddDoc() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String Name, PhoneNumber, Qualification, Specialization, AddDate,
AddTime;
        System.out.print("Doctor Name: ");
        Name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Doctor Contact Number: ");
        PhoneNumber = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Doctor Qualification: ");
        Qualification = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Doctor Specialization: ");
        Specialization = sc.nextLine();
        Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
        AddDate = MonthsOfYear[calendar.get(Calendar.MONTH)] + " " +
calendar.get(Calendar.DATE) + " " + calendar.get(Calendar.YEAR);
        AddTime = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) + ":" +
calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) + ":" + calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND);
        Doctor d = new Doctor(Name, PhoneNumber, Qualification, Specialization,
AddDate, AddTime);
```

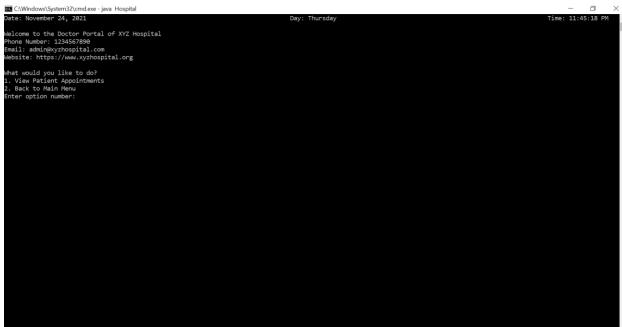
```
static boolean DeleteDoc() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String nm;
        System.out.print("Enter doctor name to delete her/his details from the
list: ");
        nm = sc.nextLine();
        boolean deleted = false;
        try {
            if ("DoctorRecords.txt".length()!=0) {
                FileInputStream F = new FileInputStream("DoctorRecords.txt");
                ObjectInputStream input = new ObjectInputStream(F);
                Object obj = input.readObject();
                File temp = new File("temp.txt");
                while(obj!=null) {
                    try {
                        if (obj != null) {
                            if (obj instanceof Doctor) {
                                Doctor d = (Doctor) obj;
                                if (nm.equalsIgnoreCase(d.Name)) {
                                    deleted = true;
                                else {
                                    WriteObjectToFile(d, temp);
                                }
                            obj = input.readObject();
                    } catch (Exception e) {
                        break;
                input.close();
                F.close();
                File oldFile = new File("DoctorRecords.txt");
                File newFile = new File("temp.txt");
                oldFile.delete();
                newFile.renameTo(oldFile);
            else
                System.out.println("File Empty.");
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            System.out.println("An error occurred.");
        return deleted;
```

```
static void AllotRoom() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String PatientName, PatientId, RoomNo, TypeOfRoom="";
        int ServiceCharges = 0;
        System.out.print("\nPatient Name: ");
        PatientName = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Patient id: ");
        PatientId = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Room no: ");
        RoomNo = sc.nextLine();
        int RoomType = 0;
        do {
            System.out.print("\nSelect your Room Type:- \n1. General Ward \n2.
Semi-ward \n3. Deluxe Room \nEnter option number: ");
            RoomType = sc.nextInt();
            switch(RoomType){
                case 1:
                    System.out.println("You have alloted General Ward.");
                    ServiceCharges = 500;
                    TypeOfRoom = "General Ward";
                    break;
                case 2:
                    System.out.println("You have alloted Semi-ward.");
                    ServiceCharges = 1000;
                    TypeOfRoom = "Semi-ward";
                    break;
                case 3:
                    System.out.println("You have alloted Deluxe room.");
                    ServiceCharges = 1500;
                    TypeOfRoom = "Deluxe Room";
                    break;
                default:
                    System.out.println("Invalid option. Please re-enter!");
        } while(RoomType<1 || RoomType>3);
```

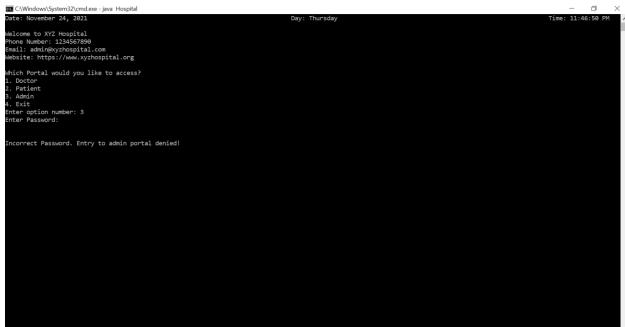
```
FileWriter fw = null;
        BufferedWriter bw = null;
        PrintWriter pw = null;
        try {
            fw = new FileWriter("AllotedRooms.txt", true);
            bw = new BufferedWriter(fw);
            pw = new PrintWriter(bw);
            pw.write("\n" + PatientName + "\t" + PatientId + "\t" + RoomNo + "\t"
+ TypeOfRoom + "\t" + ServiceCharges);
            pw.close();
           catch (IOException e) {
                    System.out.println("An error occurred.");
            }
    }
    static void ViewRoomAllotment() {
        if("AllotedRooms.txt".length()>0) {
            System.out.println("\n\nPatient Name \t\t Patient Id \t Room Number
\t\t TypeOfRoom \t\t Service Charges");
            try {
                Scanner pw = new Scanner(new BufferedReader(new
FileReader("AllotedRooms.txt")));
                int i;
                while(pw.hasNext()) {
                    String line = pw.nextLine();
                    String[] lineparts = line.split("\t", -1);
                    for(String data : lineparts)
                        if (i<5) {
                            System.out.print(data + "\t\t");
                    System.out.println();
              catch (IOException e) {
                        System.out.println("File Empty.");
       }
```

Screenshots

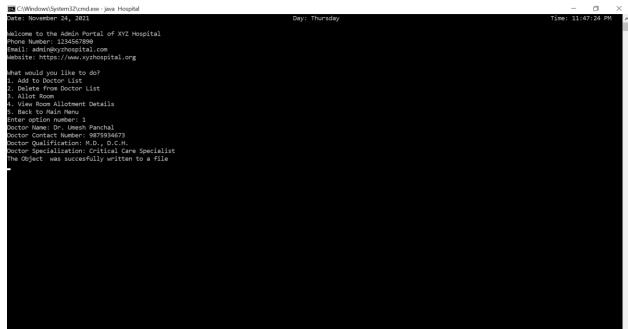














Date: November 24, Welcome to the Pati Phone Number: 12345 Email: admin@xyzhos Website: https://ww	2021 Lent Portal of XYZ Hospital 667890 Spital.com		Day: Thursday	— ③ × Time: 11:49:20 PM ^				
What would you like 1. View Hospital Fa 2. View Doctor List 3. Book an Appointm 4. Back to Main Mer Enter option number Patient Name: Umesh Patient Age: 43	ocilities : nent nu :: 3							
Patient Gender: Mal Patient Address: B- Patient Contact Num	23, Indiranagar Society, Lu ber: 7382974673							
Name	Phone Number	Qualification	Specialization					
Dr. Alka Soni	0265 1200 8000	M.D., D.C.H.	Pediatrician, Critical Care Specialist					
Doctor Name: Dr. Alka Soni Appointment date eg: November 24 2021: November 26 2021 The Object was successfully written to a file Booking Successful. Here are the details we got from you:- Patient Name: Umeshkumar Yadav Patient Rage: 43 Patient Gender: Male Patient Genders: Bale Patient Address: B-23, Indiranagar Society, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh Patient Contact Number: 7382974673 Book Date: November 24 2021 Book Time: 11:50:29								
500K TIME, 11:50:25				~				

LIMITATIONS AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

The Hospital Management System that has been created is unable to validate data at its current stage. In addition to that, the interface that has been provided seems to be monotonous and somewhat boring for the user. This is where the scope for future enhancements for this project lies.

The future updates for this project can contain data validation for user inputs. This would ensure that we are getting a valid input from the user. The system can also make use of GUI (Graphics User Interface) in order to make the system more attractive, accessible and easy to use.

As an additional functionality, we can also extend the project by syncing/attaching it to web portals as well. This way, a patient would not have to search elsewhere or call up or go to the hospital to book an appointment. She/he can do it easily within the comfort of her/his home over the internet as well.

CONCLUSION

Hospital Management System is a broad concept which can easily be implemented through Java. Although the project has its own limitations at this stage of development, it can definitely be enhanced to achieve the motto it has been developed for: to provide an easy, user-friendly way to manage hospital data.

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