

6. b) WAP to Implement Single Link List to simulate Stack & Queue Operations.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

/* Node structure */
struct node {
    int data;
    struct node *next;
};

/* Global pointers */
struct node *top = NULL;      // Stack
struct node *front = NULL;    // Queue
struct node *rear = NULL;

/* Create new node */
struct node* createNode(int data) {
    struct node *newNode = (struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}

/* ----- STACK OPERATIONS ----- */

/* Push */
void push(int data) {
    struct node *newNode = createNode(data);
    newNode->next = top;
    top = newNode;
    printf("Pushed %d into Stack\n", data);
}

/* Pop */
void pop() {
    if (top == NULL) {
        printf("Stack Underflow\n");
        return;
    }
    struct node *temp = top;
    printf("Popped element: %d\n", temp->data);
    top = top->next;
    free(temp);
}

/* Display Stack */
```

```

void displayStack() {
    struct node *temp = top;
    if (temp == NULL) {
        printf("Stack is empty\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Stack: ");
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}

/* ----- QUEUE OPERATIONS ----- */

/* Enqueue */
void enqueue(int data) {
    struct node *newNode = createNode(data);
    if (rear == NULL) {
        front = rear = newNode;
    } else {
        rear->next = newNode;
        rear = newNode;
    }
    printf("Enqueued %d into Queue\n", data);
}

/* Dequeue */
void dequeue() {
    if (front == NULL) {
        printf("Queue Underflow\n");
        return;
    }
    struct node *temp = front;
    printf("Dequeued element: %d\n", temp->data);
    front = front->next;

    if (front == NULL)
        rear = NULL;

    free(temp);
}

/* Display Queue */
void displayQueue() {
    struct node *temp = front;

```

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if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("Queue is empty\n");
    return;
}
printf("Queue: ");
while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
}
printf("NULL\n");
}

/* ----- MAIN FUNCTION ----- */

int main() {
    int choice, data;

    do {
        printf("\n--- MENU ---");
        printf("\n1. Push (Stack)");
        printf("\n2. Pop (Stack)");
        printf("\n3. Display Stack");
        printf("\n4. Enqueue (Queue)");
        printf("\n5. Dequeue (Queue)");
        printf("\n6. Display Queue");
        printf("\n7. Exit");
        printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter data: ");
                scanf("%d", &data);
                push(data);
                break;
            case 2:
                pop();
                break;
            case 3:
                displayStack();
                break;
            case 4:
                printf("Enter data: ");
                scanf("%d", &data);
                enqueue(data);
                break;
            case 5:

```

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        dequeue();
        break;
    case 6:
        displayQueue();
        break;
    case 7:
        printf("Exiting program...\n");
        exit(0);
    default:
        printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
} while (1);

return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter data: 10
Pushed 10 into Stack

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter data: 20
Pushed 20 into Stack

```

```

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter data: 30
Pushed 30 into Stack

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Stack: 30 -> 20 -> 10 -> NULL

```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\var x + - □ ×

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Popped element: 30

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Stack: 20 -> 10 -> NULL
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\var x + - □ ×

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter data: 50
Enqueued 50 into Queue

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter data: 60
Enqueued 60 into Queue
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\var x + - □ ×

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter data: 70
Enqueued 70 into Queue

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 6
Queue: 50 -> 60 -> 70 -> NULL
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\var + - □ X

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Dequeued element: 50

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 6
Queue: 60 -> 70 -> NULL
```

```
--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 6
Queue: 60 -> 70 -> NULL

--- MENU ---
1. Push (Stack)
2. Pop (Stack)
3. Display Stack
4. Enqueue (Queue)
5. Dequeue (Queue)
6. Display Queue
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 7
Exiting program...

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 80.080 s
Press any key to continue.
```