

#### 4. WAP to Implement Singly Linked List with following operations

a) Create a linked list.

b) Insertion of a node at first position, at any position and at end of list.

Display the contents of the linked list.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
// Structure of a Node
```

```
struct Node {
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct Node* head = NULL;
```

```
// Function to create a linked list (append nodes)
```

```
void createList() {
```

```
    int n, value;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of nodes: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        printf("Enter value for node %d: ", i + 1);
```

```
        scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
        struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
        newNode->data = value;
```

```
        newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
        if (head == NULL) {
```

```
            head = newNode;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            struct Node* temp = head;
```

```
            while (temp->next != NULL)
```

```
                temp = temp->next;
```

```
            temp->next = newNode;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// Insert at beginning
```

```
void insertAtBeginning(int value) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    newNode->data = value;
```

```
    newNode->next = head;
```

```
    head = newNode;
```

```
}
```

### **// Insert at end**

```
void insertAtEnd(int value) {  
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    newNode->data = value;  
    newNode->next = NULL;  
  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    struct Node* temp = head;  
    while (temp->next != NULL)  
        temp = temp->next;  
  
    temp->next = newNode;  
}
```

### **// Insert at specific position**

```
void insertAtPosition(int value, int pos) {  
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    newNode->data = value;  
  
    if (pos == 1) {  
        newNode->next = head;  
        head = newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    struct Node* temp = head;  
    for (int i = 1; i < pos - 1 && temp != NULL; i++) {  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }  
  
    if (temp == NULL) {  
        printf("Position out of range!\n");  
        return;  
    }  
  
    newNode->next = temp->next;  
    temp->next = newNode;  
}
```

### **// Display list**

```
void display() {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return;
    }

    struct Node* temp = head;
    printf("Linked List: ");
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}
```

### **// Main menu**

```
int main() {
    int choice, value, pos;

    while (1) {
        printf("\n--- Singly Linked List Menu ---\n");
        printf("1. Create List\n");
        printf("2. Insert at Beginning\n");
        printf("3. Insert at Position\n");
        printf("4. Insert at End\n");
        printf("5. Display List\n");
        printf("6. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                createList();
                break;

            case 2:
                printf("Enter value: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                insertAtBeginning(value);
                break;

            case 3:
                printf("Enter value: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                printf("Enter position: ");
                scanf("%d", &pos);
```

```

        insertAtPosition(value, pos);
        break;

    case 4:
        printf("Enter value: ");
        scanf("%d", &value);
        insertAtEnd(value);
        break;

    case 5:
        display();
        break;

    case 6:
        exit(0);

    default:
        printf("Invalid choice!\n");
    }
}
}
}

```

## Output

```

C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\van x + v
--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter number of nodes: 5
Enter value for node 1: 10
Enter value for node 2: 20
Enter value for node 3: 30
Enter value for node 4: 40
Enter value for node 5: 50

--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 5
Linked List: 10 -> 20 -> 30 -> 40 -> 50 -> NULL

```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\var  X + v - □ X

--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter value: 60

--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 3
Enter value: 70
Enter position: 4
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\var  X + v - □ X

--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 4
Enter value: 80

--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 5
Linked List: 60 -> 10 -> 20 -> 70 -> 30 -> 40 -> 50 -> 80 -> NULL

--- Singly Linked List Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert at Beginning
3. Insert at Position
4. Insert at End
5. Display List
6. Exit
Enter choice: 6
```