LIALMAZO K  $\{1,2,3\} = \{2,1,3\} = \{1,1,2,2,3,3\}$ Ax scroligh fol at element

RELACIÓ

· htthatury jelentése: "viston" 2 dolog

Pl. SZAMOK "orthor" ( < ) = b

HALMAZOR C I =

EMBEREK "gerere", idsself

Tomblis | abstralt

DET: Renderett par (a,b) == { {a}, {a}, {ab}}

2 clam, stamit a screend

Tul: (a,b) = (c,d) (=) a=c 1 b=d

76. (3/4) +(4,3)

(4,5) \$ (4,4)

 $(2_1 \times) = (x_1 2) \angle = 2 \times = 2$ 

Relició megadasa: paros felsorolasa, melyerre femall a vioto my

Pl. nottija (M) } (1,1), (1,2) (1,3), ... (2,0), (2,2), (2,4), ---(3,0), (3,3),...

Dof. Egy halmaz biner relació, ha minden clause renderett par.

( ketrelturos)

Dy. A LoB direct storrate (DESCARTES sterrata)

at a halmat, mely at öpstes objun rendezet plant tastalmatta, melyre a EA, b & 3

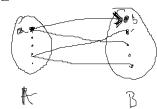
AxB = { (a,6) | acA, b & B]

" A beneat ?"

Pl. A={1,2,3}, 3={x15}  $A \times B = \left\{ \left( A_1 \times \right), \left( A_1 \times \right), \left( 2_1 \times \right), \left( 2_1 \times \right), \left( 3_1 \times \right), \left( 3_1 \times \right) \right\}$ 

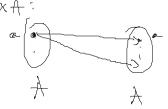
Def. Reg Als 3 köröfti relació, ha

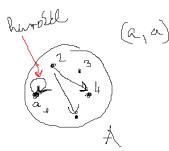
 $R \subseteq A \times B$ 



(a,b) irougitat graf

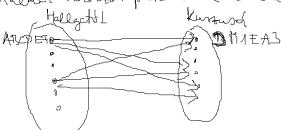
haR SAXA:





Pelda Relacios adothatis

Halmer renderet perolbol ( tabletet, 2 ordop



MAT. REPRI

{ (ABCDET, DMIEAS), (--,-), (--,-)

JUIREPR.

Kurzusko)
DM 1 EA3

BINER REL (=) 20 SZLOPOS TABL.

DET: Regs A-beli homozen relació, ha REAXA.

INVERZ: Mthoznagi pl. a (oztoja) b-nez (=> b többozörőze a-nes maris integral ntere adjul meg a virgout a ( ) b ( ) a EMTEREN a gyenle 6-ver (=) 6 tilbje - ver e (I) ( ) f(I) e DEF. R relació imorne  $R^{-\alpha} = \{(b,a) \mid (a,b) \in R\}$  $\frac{\mathbb{P}\ell.}{\mathbb{R}^{2}} = \left\{ (2,3), (3,7), (5,5) \right\} \iff \mathbb{R}^{-1} = \left\{ (3,2), (7,3), (5,5) \right\}$ Python: [(bia) for (a)b) in R] Rajt. (2 3) KOMPOZÍCIÓ ("rel. szerrata") Pl. hetstangin nagylasi

prog. FOIN

neptralid knowled reptralid ner

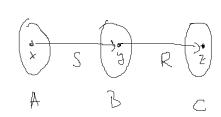
2 lepte

had masq. L.

, [ | | | | | | | | | |

1. új szakasz – 3. la

holmasos 29\_l,



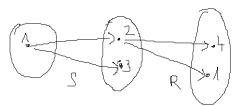
indugitott 1,t

DET: RES rel, Lamportaine

 $RoS = \{(x,z)|\exists y: (x,y) \in S \land (y,z) \in R\}$ 

 $\frac{Pl.}{S} = \{ (1,2), (1,3) \}, R = \{ (2,4), (2,1) \}$ 

Ros



 $R \circ S = \left\{ \left( \Lambda_{1} + \right)_{1} \left( \Lambda_{1} \Lambda \right) \right\}$ 

Def. R Entelmezen tant. AXB2R

dnva(R) = 
$$\{a|Bb: (a,b) \in R\}$$
 in clea Leadoportjai

R Enterhentlete

rng(R) = 
$$\{b \mid \exists a : (a_1b) \in R\}$$
 ir, ill vegroutjai

Tetel Rellais komposicionverze: R, S relació!

 $(R_{05})^{-1} = 5^{-1} \circ R^{-1}$ 

hiltin-kilon invertaljel, meg coveljel a somendet (zoeni fel, cipt fel) = (cipo le torriche)

Biz rueglijtal"  $3.o. (Ros)^{-1} = \{(z_1x) | (x_1z) \in Ros\} = \{(z_1x) | \exists y : (x_1y) \in R\}$ invadel.

Leave def.

 $\left(\begin{array}{c} x \\ \end{array}\right) \left(\begin{array}{c} y \\ \end{array}\right) \left(\begin{array}{c} z \\ \end{array}\right)$ 

## ME LACIS TULAJDONSA'GOK

DET. Leggen A tetra helmat, RCAXA homogen rela Rrelleise

 $pl._{11} \leq ^{n}$   $a \leq b \wedge b \leq c \Rightarrow a \leq c \quad (M_{1} Z_{1} R)$   $A \leq B_{1} A B \leq c \Rightarrow A \leq C$ 

a nonto; b, nb, noto; "c=) a nonto; c (Mt)
ell 1 (llg =) ell g

De! nem transith

elf / flg #> elg x ismeriy-t / y ismeriz-t = x x ismeriz-t

Messir a = c estemis!

"testvery" ?! nem

· Stimmetrizus, hafa, b & A: (a,b) & R =) (b,a) & R a. \_\_\_\_\_.b

a 0 c 6

pl. "twotota"

a=b=>b=a

e ((f =) f ()e

DE! a regressive b-net nem

megi- Stimm (=) R=R-1 invert syst mega

mantistimmetrizons, ha Ha, b ∈ A: ((a,b) ∈ R Λ (b,a) ∈ R) = > a=b

er det.

X

he  $a \neq b \Rightarrow (T((a_1b) \in R \land (b_1a) \in R))$  megtitjul a sum -t  $a \neq b \Rightarrow ((a_1b) \in R \Rightarrow (b_1a) \notin R)$ 

PR. S | E , " asother" (IN)

· Stignmen antistimmetrisus, ha Ha, b e A: (a, b) e R => (b, a) & R

Ly autistimm + Ya: (a, a) & R

· reflexive the Year A: (a,a) ER

pl. = 1 ontojo 1 5 | 11, 5

· ineflexiv, he to EA: (a,a) & R

pl. < | C | sheggenesis: |