

# Deployment of a Static Web-Application

## Contents to check while deployment :

- Properties of application.
- Port No. to which the web-application is assigned for deployment.

## Requirements for Deployment:

- OS.
- Server.
- Region to reduce latency/Response time.
- We have to install Web-server, unzip, net-tools to our server.

## Steps to deploy a static web-application:

1. Create a EC2 server using AWS account.

Name: Deployment\_Trailer

▼ Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image) Info

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or Browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below

Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images

Quick Start

Amazon Linux, macOS, Ubuntu, Windows, Red Hat, SUS

▼ Summary

Number of instances: 1

Software Image (AMI): Canonical, Ubuntu, 24.04 LTS, ...read more

Virtual server type (instance type): t2.micro

Firewall (security group): New security group

Storage (volumes): 1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Launch instance

▼ Key pair (login) Info

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required: vardhan

Create new key pair

▼ Network settings Info

Network: vpc-00cf8b9bd86401aa0

Subnet: No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)

Auto-assign public IP: Enable

Additional charges apply when outside of free tier allowance

Firewall (security groups): New security group

▼ Summary

Number of instances: 1

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Virtual server type (instance type): t2.micro

Firewall (security group): New security group

Storage (volumes): 1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Launch instance

2. Login to the server using SSH. Here we are using MobaXterm.

```
25/05/2024 11:54.44 /home/mobaxterm ssh -i "vardhan.pem" ubuntu@ec2-65-2-129-250.ap-south-1.c
compute.amazonaws.com ~y
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.0-1008-aws x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

System information as of Sat May 25 06:37:30 UTC 2024

System load:  0.08      Processes:           127
Usage of /:   26.6% of 6.71GB   Users logged in:    1
Memory usage: 34%        IPv4 address for enX0: 172.31.47.70
Swap usage:   0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

7 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

*** System restart required ***
Last login: Sat May 25 05:55:05 2024 from 106.221.191.13
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-70:~$
```

3. Update your server using 'apt update' command.

```
root@ip-172-31-47-70:~# apt update
Get:1 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease [256 kB]
Get:2 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [89.7 kB]
Get:3 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [89.7 kB]
Get:4 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 Packages [1401 kB]
Get:5 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main Translation-en [513 kB]
Get:6 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Packages [15.0 MB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [89.7 kB]
Get:8 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe Translation-en [5982 kB]
Get:9 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Components [3871 kB]
Get:10 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [301 kB]
Get:11 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/restricted amd64 Packages [93.9 kB]
Get:12 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/restricted Translation-en [18.7 kB]
Get:13 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Packages [269 kB]
Get:14 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse Translation-en [118 kB]
Get:15 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Components [35.0 kB]
Get:16 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [8328]
Get:17 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [77.1 kB]
Get:18 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main Translation-en [20.9 kB]
Get:19 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Packages [35.7]
Get:20 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe Translation-en [12.6]
Get:21 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata
Get:22 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata
Get:23 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [1]
Get:24 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe amd64 Packages [581]
```

4. Install Web-server using

apt install apache2 --> for Ubuntu Linux.

yum install httpd --> for Amazon Linux.

In Ubuntu the webserver will be initially in running/ active state.

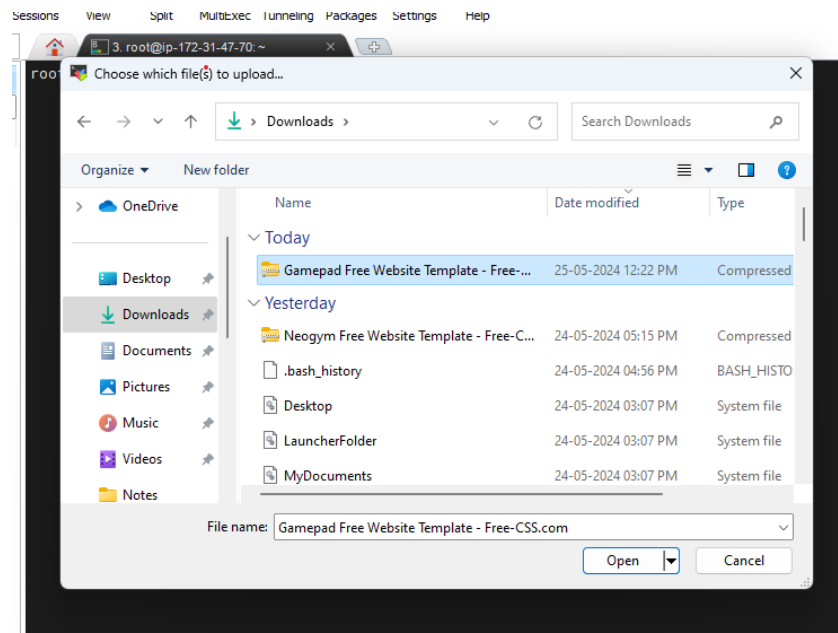
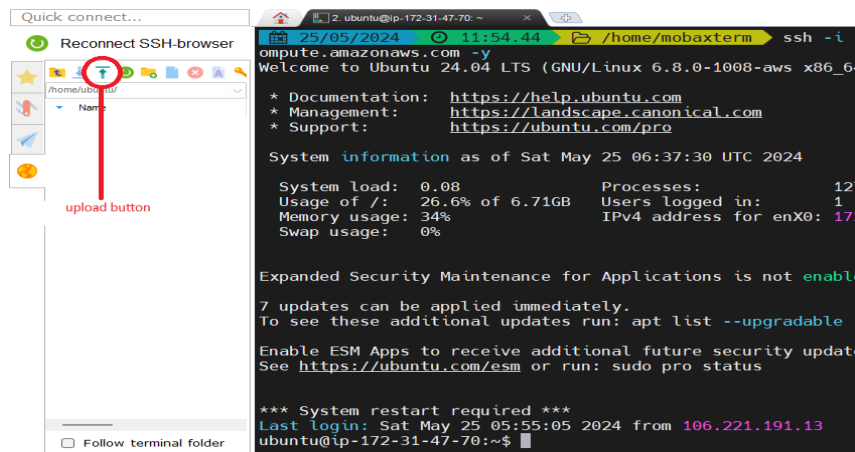
In Amazon Linux the webserver initially in dead/ inactive state. In order to active our webserver in Amazon Linux we have to restart and enable the webserver using 'systemctl' commands.

systemctl restart <webserver> --> To restart the webserver.

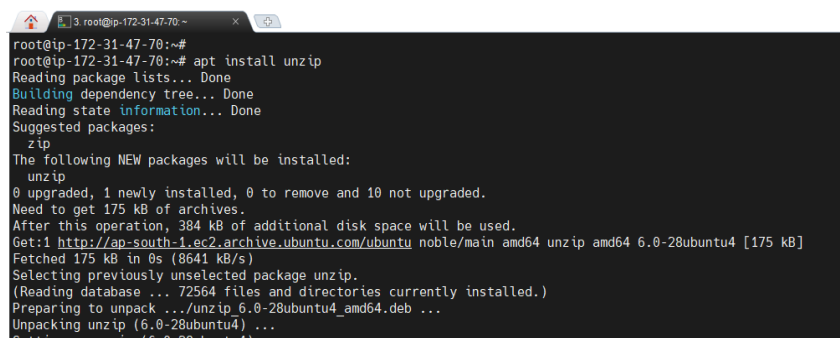
systemctl enable <webserver> --> To enable the webserver

```
root@ip-172-31-47-70:~# apt install apache2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1t64 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap libapr
Suggested packages:
  apache2-doc apache2-suexec-pristine | apache2-suexec-custom www-browser
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1t64 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-lda
ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 10 newly installed, 0 to remove and 32 not upgraded.
Need to get 2080 kB of archives.
After this operation, 8091 kB of additional disk space will be used.
```

5. Import your web application in zip format using MobaXterm upload button present in menu left side.



6. In order to unzip the imported file, we need to install unzip to our server using 'apt install unzip' command.



7. Unzip the file using 'unzip <filepath>'.

```
root@ip-172-31-47-70:~# unzip "/home/ubuntu/Gamepad Free Website Template - Free-CSS.com.zip"
Archive: /home/ubuntu/Gamepad Free Website Template - Free-CSS.com.zip
  inflating: html/about.html
  inflating: html/contact.html
  creating: html/css/
  inflating: html/css/DS_Store
  inflating: html/css/animate.min.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap.css.map
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap.min.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap.min.css.map
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-grid.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-grid.css.map
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-grid.min.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-grid.min.css.map
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-reboot.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-reboot.css.map
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-reboot.min.css
  inflating: html/css/bootstrap-reboot.min.css.map
  inflating: html/css/default-skin.css
  inflating: html/css/font-awesome.min.css
  inflating: html/css/icomoon.css
  inflating: html/css/jquery.fancybox.min.css
  inflating: html/css/jquery.mCustomScrollbar.min.css
  inflating: html/css/jquery-ui.css
  inflating: html/css/meanmenu.css
  inflating: html/css/nice-select.css
  inflating: html/css/normalize.css
```

8. Now remove the zip file.

command --> rm <zip file>

```
root@ip-172-31-0-6:/home/ubuntu# ls
'Gamepad Free Website Template - Free-CSS.com.zip'  html
root@ip-172-31-0-6:/home/ubuntu# rm 'Gamepad Free Website Template - Free-CSS.com.zip'
root@ip-172-31-0-6:/home/ubuntu# ls
html
root@ip-172-31-0-6:/home/ubuntu#
```

9. Now copy the unzipped files to the default location of web server.

i.e, /var/www/html

command --> cp -rf /home/ubuntu/html/\* /var/www/html

```
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu# cp -rf /home/ubuntu/html/* /var/www/html
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu# ls /var/www/html
about.html  contact.html  css  images  index.html  js  product.html  remot.html  video.html
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu#
```

10. Check whether the webserver port is actively listening or not using both netstat and telnet commands.

```
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu# netstat -tnulp
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6010          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      8275/systemd-resolv
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6011          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      1891/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6012          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      1609/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6013          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      9290/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6014          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      9449/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6015          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      9595/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:6016          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      8275/systemd-resolv
tcp6       0      0 :::22                   :::*                    LISTEN      1/systemd
tcp6       0      0 :::80                   :::*                    LISTEN      8317/apache2
tcp6       0      0 :::1:6014               :::*                    LISTEN      9595/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp6       0      0 :::1:6013               :::*                    LISTEN      9449/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp6       0      0 :::1:6012               :::*                    LISTEN      9290/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp6       0      0 :::1:6011               :::*                    LISTEN      1609/sshd: ubuntu@
tcp6       0      0 :::1:6010               :::*                    LISTEN      1891/sshd: ubuntu@
udp        0      0 127.0.0.1:54:53         0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      8275/systemd-resolv
udp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53:53         0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      8275/systemd-resolv
udp        0      0 172.31.47.70:68         0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      8262/systemd-networ
udp        0      0 127.0.0.1:323           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      8309/chronyd
udp6       0      0 :::1:323                :::*                    LISTEN      8309/chronyd
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu# telnet 65.2.129.250 80
Trying 65.2.129.250...
```

11. If webserver port is not actively listening allow it in security groups inbound rules and then check whether the web-server port is listening.

Details

Status and alarms New

Monitoring

Security

Networking

Storage

Tags

▼ Security details

IAM Role

Owner ID

Launch time

–

382611603325

Sat May 25 2024 11:12:49 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)

Security groups

sg-047a9e1403015560b (launch-wizard-11)

▼ Inbound rules

Filter rules

< 1 >

Name	Security group rule ID	Port range	Protocol	Source
–	sgr-074cbcf73f6b40b34	22	TCP	0.0.0.0/0

Inbound rules Info

Security group rule ID	Type Info	Protocol Info	Port range Info	Source Info	Description - optional Info	
sgr-074cbcf73f6b40b34	SSH	TCP	22	Cus...	<div><div>Q</div><div>0.0.0.0/0 X</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>Delete</div></div>
–	HTTP	TCP	80	Any...	<div><div>Q</div><div>0.0.0.0/0 X</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>Delete</div></div>

Add rule

Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

Cancel

Preview changes

Save rules

```
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu# telnet 65.2.129.250 80
Trying 65.2.129.250...
Connected to 65.2.129.250.
Escape character is '^]'.
Connection closed by foreign host.
root@ip-172-31-47-70:/home/ubuntu#
```

By this step the deployment is completed.

In order to check whether the deployment is success or not you have to enter the public IP of your server in URL of any browser.

**Instance summary for i-0d32fac89491cfb25 (Deployment\_Trailer)** [Info](#)  

[Refresh](#) [Connect](#) [Instance state](#) [Actions](#)

Updated 2 minutes ago


Instance ID i-0d32fac89491cfb25 (Deployment_Trailer)	Public IPv4 address <a href="#">65.2.129.250</a>   <a href="#">open address</a>	Private IPv4 addresses 172.31.47.70
IPv6 address -	Instance state <span>Running</span>	Public IPv4 DNS ec2-65-2-129-250.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com

← ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 65.2.129.250

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# VIDEO GAMES CONTROLLER

There are many variations of passages of Lorem Ipsum available, but the majority have suffered alteration in some form, by injected humour, or randomised words which don't look even slightly believable



# Deployment of Nodejs Application

## Contents to check:

There are two types of nodejs applications.

- Frontend nodejs Application.
- Backend nodejs Application.

### Frontend nodejs Application:

- We have to check package.json file to know the properties of the application

Note: Frontend application default port no. is **3000**.

### Backend nodejs Application:

- We have to check package.json file to know the properties of the application.
- Check whether it has the file with name 'server.js'.
- Check the port No. in 'server.js' file

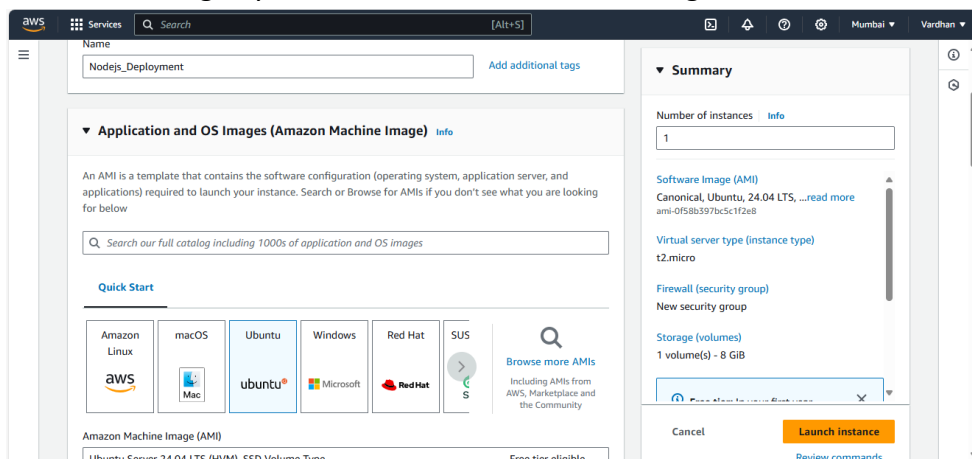
Note: Backend application has its port no. in 'server.js' file

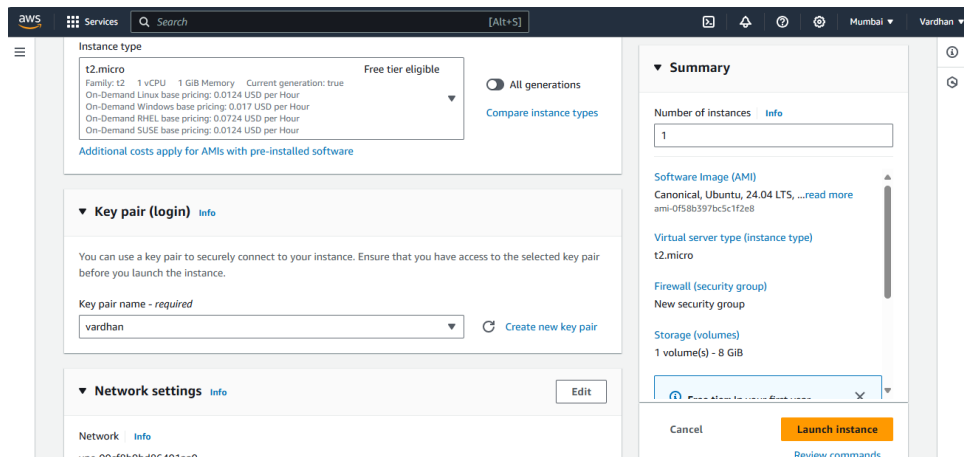
## Requirements to Deploy a Nodejs Application:

- OS.
- Server.
- Region to reduce Latency/Response Time.
- We have to install nodejs, npm.
- After installing npm we have to install pm2, serve and build using npm.

## Steps to deploy a Nodejs Application:

1. Create a Server using any Cloud Service. Here we are using AWS to create a server.





2. Login to your server using any SSH. Here we are using **Git Bash**.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-47: ~
HP@DESKTOP-4E1U0U6 MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ ssh -i "vardhan.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-108-44-27.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-108-44-27.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com (3.10
8.44.27)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:J2VomX8j6JAn25pRU9ns5/Nb6RFnZwIVvRHoyP0gkVw.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-3-108-44-27.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com' (E
D25519) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.0-1008-aws x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

System information as of Tue May 28 02:08:48 UTC 2024

System load:  0.72          Processes:      107
Usage of /:   23.2% of 6.71GB Users logged in:  0
Memory usage: 20%          IPv4 address for enx0: 172.31.46.47
Swap usage:   0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-47:~$ |
```



### 3. Update your server.

In Ubuntu Linux       =>     **apt update**  
In Amazon Linux       =>     **yum update**

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-47: ~
HP@DESKTOP-4E1U0U6 MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ ssh -i "vardhan.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-108-44-27.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-108-44-27.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com (3.108.44.27)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:J2Vomx8j6JAn25pRU9ns5/Nb6RFnZwIVvRHoyP0gkvw.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
warning: Permanently added 'ec2-3-108-44-27.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
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The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
```

### 4. Install 'nodejs' to our server.

In Ubuntu Linux       =>     **apt install nodejs**  
In Amazon Linux       =>     **yum install nodejs**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# apt install nodejs
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libcares2 libnode109 node-acorn node-busboy node-cjs-module-lexer node-undici node-
Suggested packages:
  npm
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libcares2 libnode109 node-acorn node-busboy node-cjs-module-lexer node-undici node-
0 upgraded, 9 newly installed, 0 to remove and 33 not upgraded.
Need to get 16.1 MB of archives.
After this operation, 70.4 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] yes
Get:1 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libcares2 amd64
Get:2 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 node-xten
Get:3 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 nodejs am
Get:4 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 node-acor
Get:5 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 node-cjs-
Get:6 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 node-busb
Get:7 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 node-undi
Get:8 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libnode10
Get:9 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 nodejs-do
Fetched 16.1 MB in 0s (60.5 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libcares2:amd64.
(Reading database ... 71839 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../0-libcares2_1.27.0-1.0ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
```

5. Install **npm** (Node Package Manager) to our server.

In Ubuntu Linux       =>     **apt install npm**  
In Amazon Linux       =>     **yum install npm**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~  
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# apt install npm  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following additional packages will be installed:  
  binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu build-essential bzip2 cpp cpp-13 c  
  g++-13-x86-64-linux-gnu g++-x86-64-linux-gnu gcc gcc-13 gcc-13-base gcc-13-x86-64-lin  
  libalgorithm-diff-perl libalgorithm-diff-xs-perl libalgorithm-merge-perl libasan8 lib
```

npm is used to resolve the modules, libraries and dependencies of the application.

6. Install **pm2** into our server using npm.

Command to install pm2       =>     **npm i -g pm2**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~  
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# npm i -g pm2  
  
added 138 packages in 22s  
  
13 packages are looking for funding  
run `npm fund` for details
```

pm2 helps us to deploy our application permanently. It will stop working until we stop it.

7. Install **serve** into server using npm.

Command to install serve       =>     **npm i -g serve**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~  
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# npm i -g serve  
  
added 89 packages in 9s  
  
24 packages are looking for funding  
run `npm fund` for details  
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~#  
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# |
```

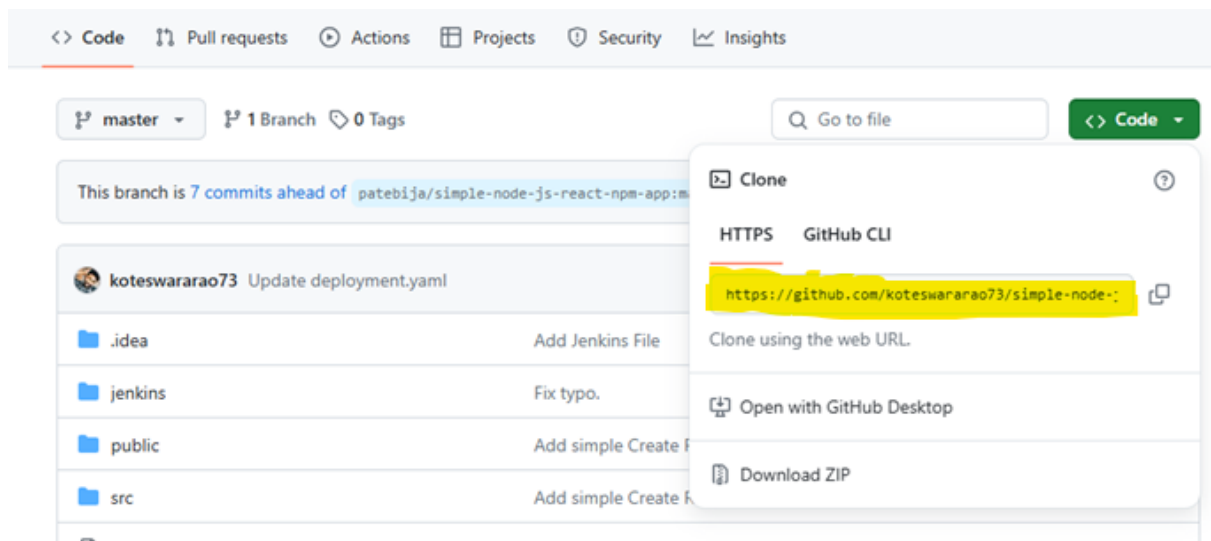
8. Install **build** into server using npm.

Command to install build       =>     **npm i -g build**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~  
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# npm i -g build  
npm WARN deprecated wrench@1.3.9: wrench.js is deprecated! You should check  
ng wrench for. Thanks for all the usage over the years.  
  
added 43 packages in 7s
```

9. Here we have to import our application to our server. Here we are importing from github.

Command to import form github   =>   **git clone < URL>**



```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# git clone https://github.com/koteswararao73/simple-node-js-react-npm-app.git
Cloning into 'simple-node-js-react-npm-app'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 130, done.
remote: Total 130 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 130
Receiving objects: 100% (130/130), 28.82 KiB | 3.20 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (53/53), done.
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~#
```

10. Open the directory of the application.

Command to open directory =>   **cd <directoryName>**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# ls
simple-node-js-react-npm-app snap
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~# cd simple-node-js-react-npm-app/
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# ls
Dockerfile Jenkinsfile README.md deployment.yaml jenkins package.json public src
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app#
```

## 11. Resolve modules, libraries, dependencies using npm.

Command to resolve => **npm i**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# npm i
npm WARN deprecated har-validator@5.1.5: this library is no longer supported
npm WARN deprecated source-map-url@0.4.1: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated urix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/urix#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated acorn-dynamic-import@2.0.2: This is probably built in to whatever tool you're using. If you still need
nc requests by a key value, which is much more comprehensive and powerful.
npm WARN deprecated inflight@1.0.6: This module is not supported, and leaks memory. Do not use it. Check out lru-cache if
npm WARN deprecated rimraf@2.7.1: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported
npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated abab@1.0.4: Use your platform's native atob() and btoa() methods instead
npm WARN deprecated rimraf@2.6.3: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported
npm WARN deprecated eslint-loader@1.9.0: This loader has been deprecated. Please use eslint-webpack-plugin
npm WARN deprecated flatten@1.0.3: flatten is deprecated in favor of utility frameworks such as lodash.
npm WARN deprecated content-type-parser@1.0.2: Use whatwg-mimetype instead
npm WARN deprecated glob@7.2.3: Glob versions prior to v9 are no longer supported
npm WARN deprecated browserslist@1.7.7: Browserslist 2 could fail on reading Browserslist >3.0 config used in other tools
npm WARN deprecated browserslist@1.7.7: Browserslist 2 could fail on reading Browserslist >3.0 config used in other tools
```

Here it creates a directory named 'node\_modules'.

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# ls
Dockerfile Jenkinsfile README.md deployment.yaml jenkins node_modules package-lock.json package.json public src
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app#
```

## 12. Create a build for an application using npm.

Command to create a build => **npm run build**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# npm run build

> my-app@0.1.0 build
> react-scripts build

Creating an optimized production build...
Compiled successfully.

File sizes after gzip:

  45.03 KB  build/static/js/main.9940296e.js
  299 B     build/static/css/main.c17080f1.css

The project was built assuming it is hosted at the server root.
To override this, specify the homepage in your package.json.
For example, add this to build it for Github Pages:

  "homepage": "http://myname.github.io/myapp",

The build folder is ready to be deployed.
You may serve it with a static server:

  serve -s build
```

Here we have different ways for deploying Frontend Application and Backend Application

Note: frontend step 13 start from page No.7 and Backend step 13 start from page No.10

### For Frontend Application:

After creating build of an application in Frontend it creates a directory with name 'build'.

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# ls
Dockerfile Jenkinsfile README.md build deployment.yaml jenkins
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app#
```

13. Now we have to serve the created build to a port no. using pm2.

Command to serve an application => **pm2 serve build <portNo.> --spa**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# pm2 serve build 3000 --spa
[PM2] Starting /usr/local/lib/node_modules/pm2/lib/API/Serve.js in fork_mode (1 instance)
[PM2] Done.
[PM2] Serving /root/.simple-node-js-react-npm-app/build on port 3000
```

id	name	namespace	version	mode	pid	uptime	u	status	cpu	mem	use
0	static-page-server-3000	default	5.4.0	fork	15468	0s	0	online	0%	44.6mb	root

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app#
```

14. Save the configuration of application using pm2.

Command to save configuration of Application => **pm2 startup**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# pm2 startup
[PM2] Init System found: systemd
Platform systemd
Template
[Unit]
Description=PM2 process manager
Documentation=https://pm2.keymetrics.io/
After=network.target

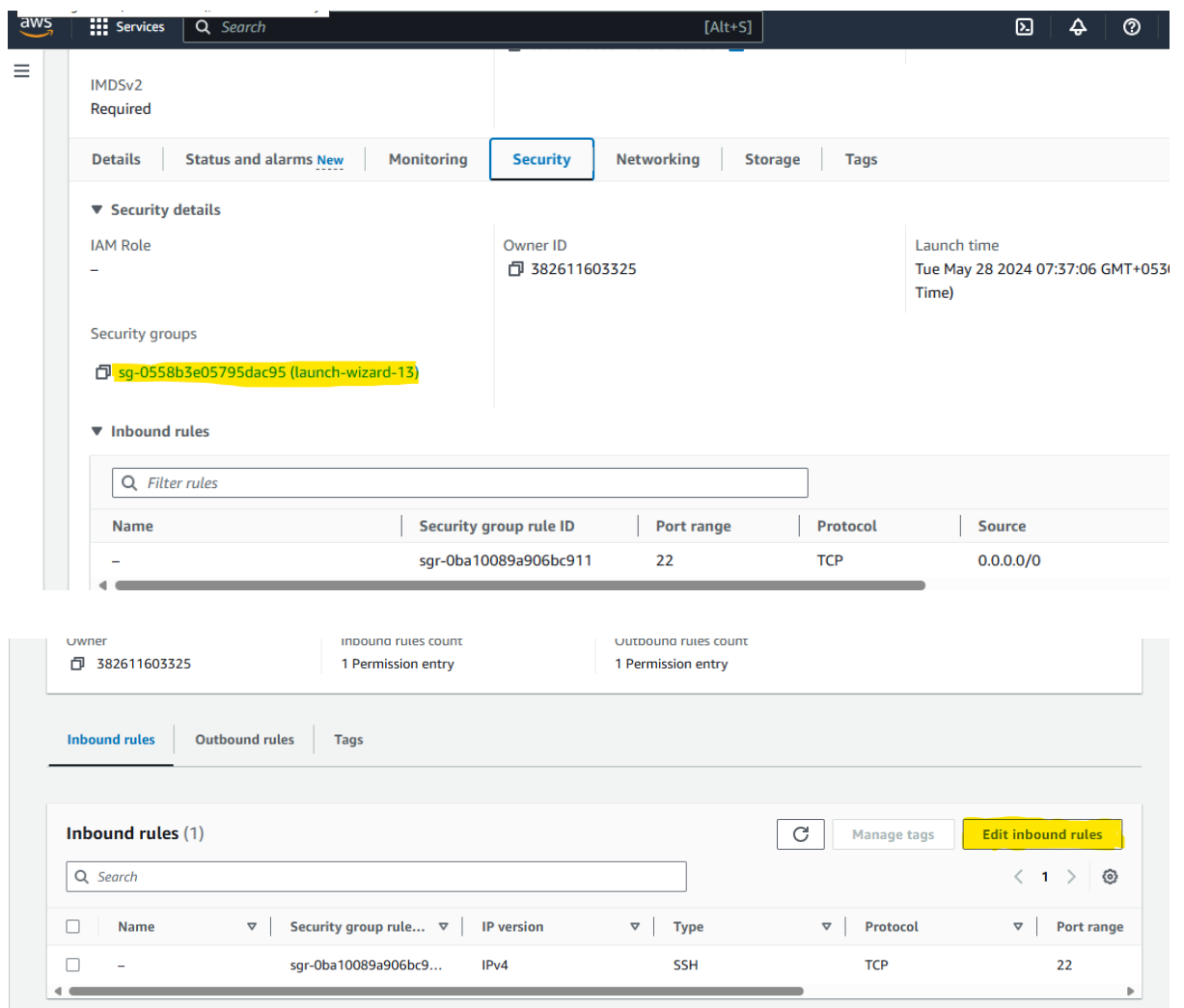
[Service]
Type=forking
User=root
LimitNOFILE=infinity
LimitNPROC=infinity
LimitCORE=infinity
Environment=PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/snap/bin
Environment=PM2_HOME=/root/.pm2
PIDFile=/root/.pm2/pm2.pid
Restart=on-failure
```

15. Save the configuration path permanently using npm.

Command to save configuration path => **pm2 save -f**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# pm2 save -f
[PM2] Saving current process list...
[PM2] Successfully saved in /root/.pm2/dump.pm2
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app#
```

16. Go to Security groups and Allow required port in security groups to deploy Application in.



Port No. for frontend application is by default 3000.

**Inbound rules** [Info](#)

Security group rule ID	Type <a href="#">Info</a>	Protocol <a href="#">Info</a>	Port range <a href="#">Info</a>	Source <a href="#">Info</a>	Description - optional <a href="#">Info</a>	
sgr-0ba10089a906bc911	SSH	TCP	22	Cus... <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>		Delete
-	Custom TCP	TCP	3000	Any... <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>		Delete

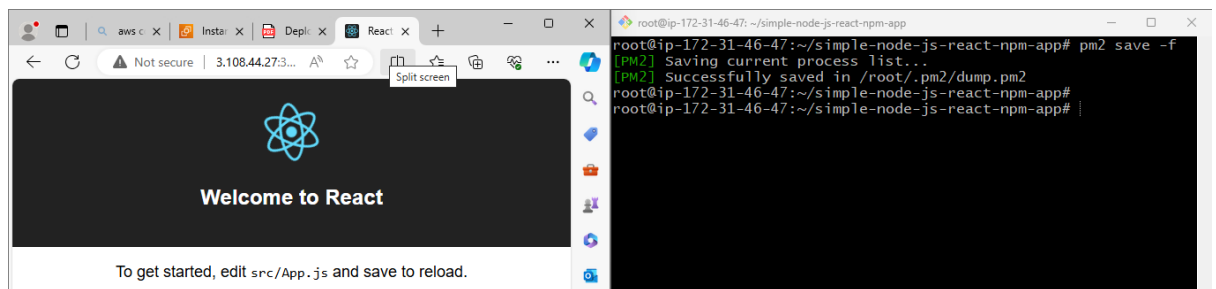
[Add rule](#)

**Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.**

[Cancel](#) [Preview changes](#) [Save rules](#)

17. Here permanent deployment have completed, now you can check it by entering public IP along with port No. in URL of any browser.

==> <publicIP>:<PortNo.>



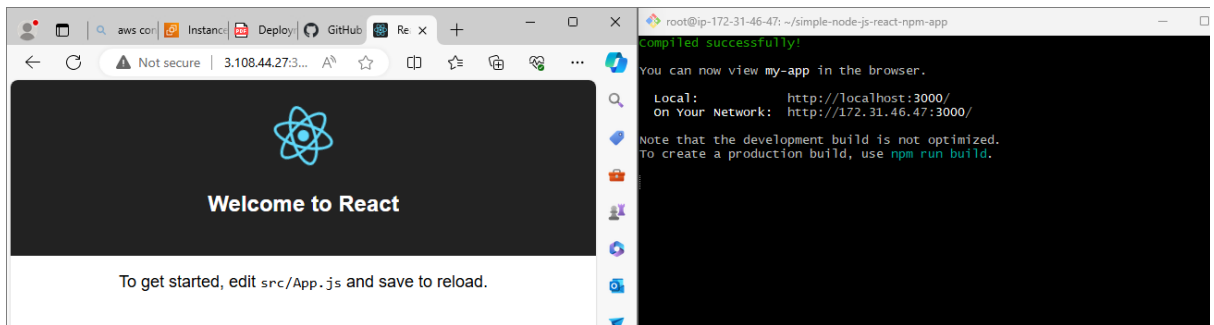
For temporary deployment we use command : **npm start build**.

```

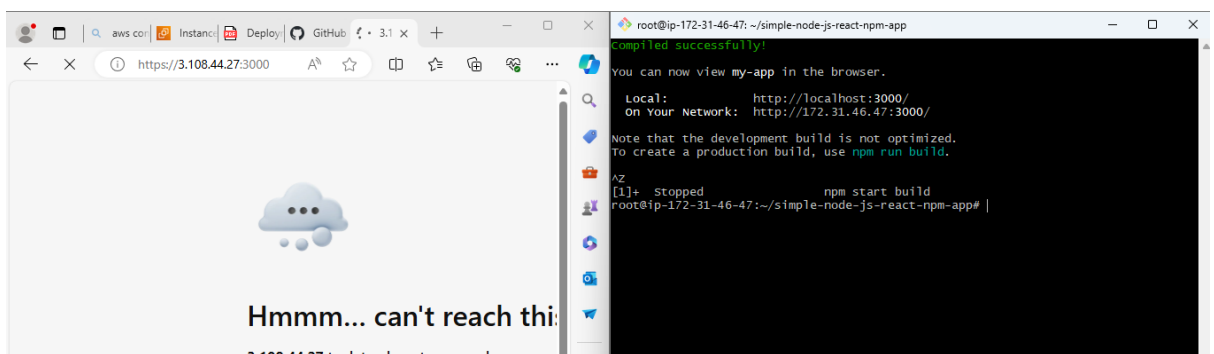
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# npm start build

> my-app@0.1.0 start
> react-scripts start build

```

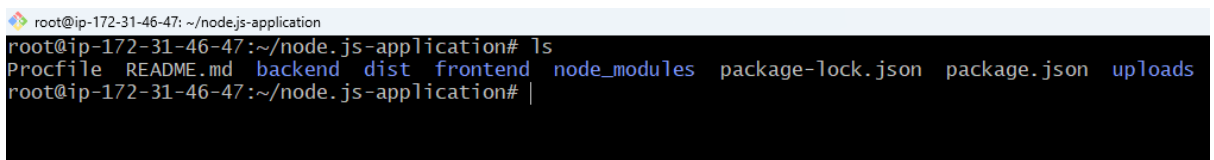


Once we exit that step it stops working.



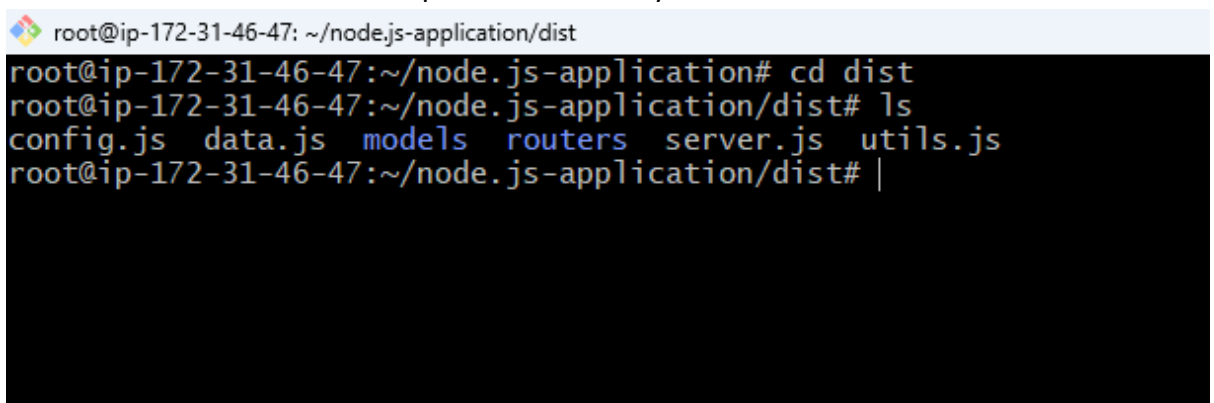
## For Backend Application:

After creating build of an application in Frontend it creates a directory with name 'dist'.



13. Now open the created directory 'dist'

Command to open 'dist' directory => **cd dist**





14. Now start 'server.js' file using pm2.

Command to start 'server.js' file      =>      **pm2 start server.js**

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/node.js-application/dist
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/node.js-application/dist# pm2 start server.js
[PM2] Starting /root/node.js-application/dist/server.js in fork_mode (1 instance)
[PM2] Done.
```

id	name	namespace	version	mode	pid	uptime	u	status	cpu	mem	user	watching
0	server	default	1.0.0	fork	1117	0s	0	online	0%	11.3mb	root	disabled

```
[PM2][WARN] Current process list is not synchronized with saved list. App static-page-server-3000 differs. Type 'pm2 save' to synchronize.
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/node.js-application/dist#
```

15. Go to Security groups and Allow required port in security groups to deploy Application in.

Details | Status and alarms [New](#) | Monitoring | **Security** | Networking | Storage | Tags

▼ Security details

IAM Role

-

Owner ID

382611603325

Launch time

Tue May 28 2024 07:37:06 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)

Security groups

sg-0558b3e05795dac95 (launch-wizard-13)

▼ Inbound rules

Name	Security group rule ID	Port range	Protocol	Source	Security
-	sgr-05ab5f8b152bf552a	3000	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	<a href="#">launch-w</a>
-	sgr-0ba10089a906bc911	22	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	<a href="#">launch-w</a>

▼ Outbound rules

Inbound rules | Outbound rules | Tags

Inbound rules (2)

Manage tags **Edit inbound rules**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Security group rule...	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-05ab5f8b152bf552a	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	3000
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-0ba10089a906bc9...	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22

Here we have port No. for backend application in server.js file.

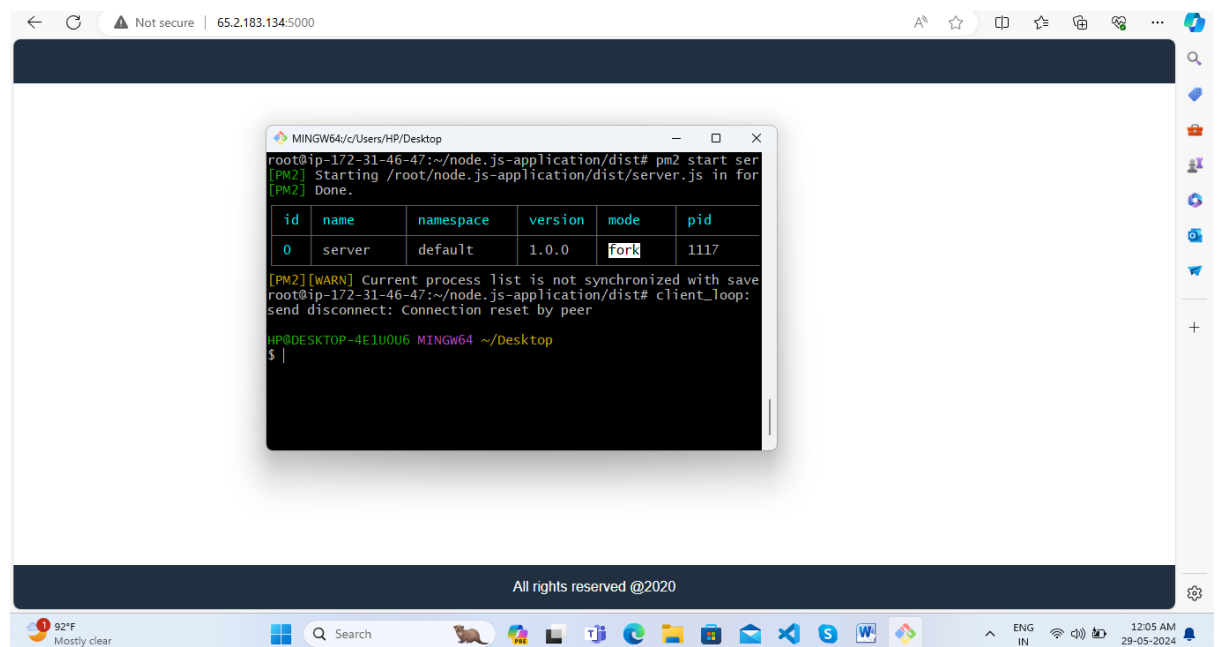
**Inbound rules** [Info](#)

Security group rule ID	Type <a href="#">Info</a>	Protocol <a href="#">Info</a>	Port range <a href="#">Info</a>	Source <a href="#">Info</a>	Description - optional <a href="#">Info</a>	
sgr-05ab5f8b152bf552a	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	3000	Cus... ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
sgr-0ba10089a906bc911	SSH ▼	TCP	22	Cus... ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
-	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	5000	Any... ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

⚠ Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

16. Here permanent deployment have completed, now you can check it by entering public IP along with port No. in URL of any browser.

==> <publicIP>:<PortNo.>



## Some pm2 commands:

- **pm2 logs** ==> It gives the logs of pm2.

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# pm2 logs
[TAILING] Tailing last 15 lines for [all] processes (change the value with --lines option)
/root/.pm2/pm2.log last 15 lines:
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:22:26: PM2 log: App [static-page-server-3000:0] online
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:22:26: PM2 log: App [server:1] online
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:23:23: PM2 log: Stopping app:server id:1
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:23:23: PM2 log: App [server:1] exited with code [0] via signal [SIGINT]
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:23:23: PM2 log: pid=830 msg=process killed
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:25:27: PM2 log: App [server:2] starting in -fork mode-
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:25:27: PM2 log: App [server:2] online
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:11: PM2 log: Stopping app:static-page-server-3000 id:0
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:11: PM2 log: App [static-page-server-3000:0] exited with code [0] via signal [SIGINT]
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:11: PM2 log: pid=829 msg=process killed
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:16: PM2 log: Stopping app:server id:2
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:16: PM2 log: App [server:2] exited with code [0] via signal [SIGINT]
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:16: PM2 log: pid=1060 msg=process killed
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:25: PM2 log: App [server:0] starting in -fork mode-
PM2 | 2024-05-28T18:26:25: PM2 log: App [server:0] online
```

- **pm2 ls** ==> it gives list of applications that are online.

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# pm2 ls
```

id	name	namespace	version	mode	pid	uptime	u	status	cpu	mem	user
0	server	default	1.0.0	fork	1117	18m	0	online	0%	76.8mb	root
1	static-page-server-3000	default	5.4.0	fork	1278	70s	0	online	0%	56.7mb	root

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app#
```

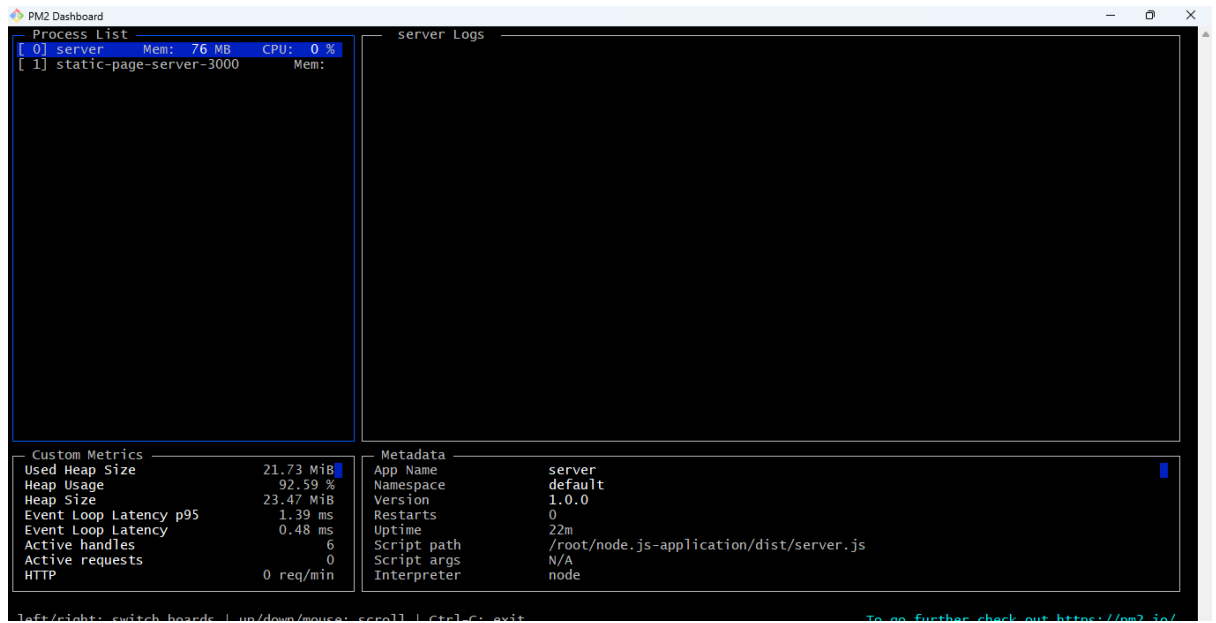
- **pm2 show <id>** ==> It gives the full information of the application running in given id

```
root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/simple-node-js-react-npm-app# pm2 show 0
Describing process with id 0 - name server
```

status	online
name	server
namespace	default
version	1.0.0
restarts	0
uptime	19m
script path	/root/node.js-application/dist/server.js
script args	N/A
error log path	/root/.pm2/logs/server-error.log
out log path	/root/.pm2/logs/server-out.log
pid path	/root/.pm2/pids/server-0.pid
interpreter	node
interpreter args	N/A
script id	0
exec cwd	/root/node.js-application/dist
exec mode	fork_mode
node.js version	18.19.1
node env	N/A
watch & reload	x
unstable restarts	0
created at	2024-05-28T18:26:25.653Z

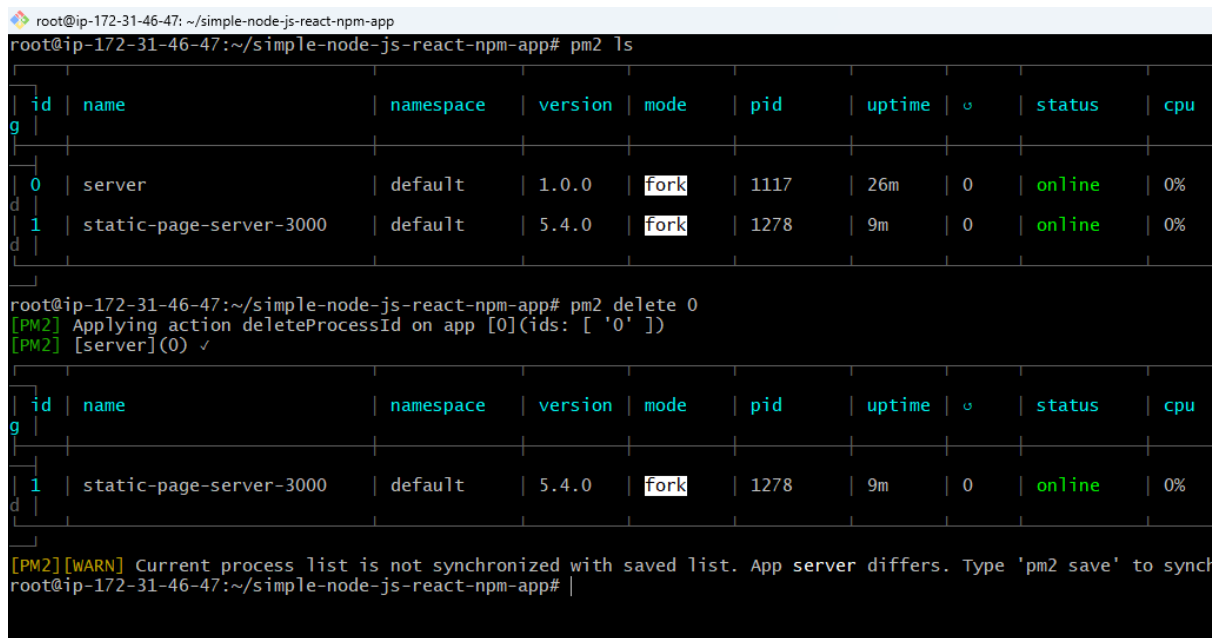
```
Revision control metadata
```

- **pm2 monit** ==> It helps to monitor the servers that are live.



We have to use 'ctrl+c' to exit monit mode.

- **pm2 delete <id>** ==> Delete the running application present in given id.



- **pm2 delete all**      =>      Deletes all running applications from pm2.

```

root@ip-172-31-46-47: ~/node.js-application/dist
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/node.js-application/dist# pm2 ls

```

id	name	namespace	version	mode	pid	uptime	u	status	cpu	mem	user	watching
2	server	default	1.0.0	Fork	1380	36s	0	online	0%	74.7mb	root	disabled
1	static-page-server-3000	default	5.4.0	Fork	1278	11m	0	online	0%	56.7mb	root	disabled

```

root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/node.js-application/dist# pm2 delete all
[PM2] Applying action deleteProcessId on app [all](ids: [ 1, 2 ])
[PM2] [static-page-server-3000](1) ✓
[PM2] [server](2) ✓


```

id	name	namespace	version	mode	pid	uptime	u	status	cpu	mem	user	watching
----	------	-----------	---------	------	-----	--------	---	--------	-----	-----	------	----------

```

[PM2] [WARN] Current process list is not synchronized with saved list. App static-page-server-3000 server differs. Type 'pm2 save' to synchronize.
root@ip-172-31-46-47:~/node.js-application/dist#

```