Week 2 Assignment Solutions (Advanced SQL & NUnit and Moq)

Advanced SQL

1. SQL Exercise - Advanced concepts (Exercise 1: Ranking and Window Functions)

```
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > CREATE TABLE Products (
                                                                                                   ProductID INT,
ProductName VARCHAR(100),
                                                                                                   Category VARCHAR(50),
                                                                                     ->
                                                                                                   Price DECIMAL(10, 2)
                                                                                     ->
                                                                                     -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0243 sec)
 MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                                                   📙> INSERT INTO Products (ProductID, ProductName, Category, Price) VALUES
                                                                                    -> INSER! INTO Products (ProductID, ProductN.
-> (1, 'Laptop', 'Electronics', 1200.00),
-> (2, 'Smartphone', 'Electronics', 850.00),
-> (3, 'Tablet', 'Electronics', 650.00),
-> (4, 'Smartwatch', 'Electronics', 300.00),
-> (5, 'Headphones', 'Accessories', 150.00),
-> (6, 'Mouse', 'Accessories', 25.00),
-> (7, 'Keyboard', 'Accessories', 45.00),
-> (8, 'Charger', 'Accessories', 20.00)
                                                                                                  'Mouse', 'Accessories', 25.00),
'Keyboard', 'Accessories', 45.00)
'Charger', 'Accessories', 20.00),
'Backpack', 'Accessories', 75.00)
                                                                                          (8,
                                                                                    -> (9, '-> (10, -> (11, -> (12,
                                                                                                    'Backpack', 'Accessories', 75.00),
'DSLR Camera', 'Photography', 1400.00),
'Tripod', 'Photography', 120.00),
'Camera Lens', 'Photography', 900.00),
'Memory Card', 'Photography', 35.00),
'Office Chair', 'Furniture', 250.00),
'Desk', 'Furniture', 400.00),
'Bookshelf', 'Furniture', 180.00),
'Gaming Console', 'Gaming', 500.00),
'Gamepad', 'Gaming', 60.00),
'VR Headset', 'Gaming', 700.00),
'Monitor', 'Electronics', 300.00);
                                                                                    -> (12,
-> (13,
-> (14,
-> (15,
-> (16,
-> (17,
-> (18,
-> (19,
                                                                                     -> (20,
Query OK, 20 rows affected (0.0093 sec)
 MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > select * from ( select ProductID, ProductName, Category, Price, ROW_NUMBER() over (partit ion by Category order by Price desc) as RowNum from Products ) as ranked where RowNum <= 3;
                                                                                           I RowNum I
    ProductID | ProductName
                                                                            | Price
                                                   Category
                                                      Accessories
                                                                                150.00
                         Headphones
                                                                                 75.00
45.00
                        Backpack
Keyboard
                                                      Accessories
                                                      Accessories
                                                                              1200.00
850.00
                         Laptop
                                                      Electronics
                         Smartphone
                                                      Electronics
                         Tablet
                                                      Electronics
                                                                                650.00
                        Desk
Office Chair
Bookshelf
                                                                                400.00
250.00
                15
14
16
19
17
18
10
12
                                                      Furniture
                                                      Furniture
                                                      Furniture
                                                                                180.00
                         VR Headset
                                                      Gaming
                                                                                700.00
                         Gaming Console
                                                                                500.00
                                                      Gaming
                                                                                  60.00
                                                      Gaming
                         DSLR Camera
                                                      Photography
                                                                              1400.00
                         Camera Lens
                                                      Photography
                                                                                900.00
                         Tripod
                                                      Photography
                                                                                120.00
 15 rows in set (0.0102 sec)
  MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > select * from ( select ProductID, ProductName, Category, Price, RANK() over (partition by Category order by Price desc) as PriceRank from Products ) as ranked where PriceRank <= 3;
   ProductID | ProductName
                                                  | Category
                                                                           | Price
                                                                                           | PriceRank
                        Headphones
                                                      Accessories
                                                                               150.00
                                                                                 75.00
45.00
                        Backpack
                                                      Accessories
                        Keyboard
                                                      Accessories
                        Laptop
Smartphone
                                                                             1200.00
850.00
                                                     Electronics
                                                     Electronics
                        Tablet
                                                                               650.00
                        Desk
Office Chair
                                                                               400.00
250.00
               15
                                                     Furniture
                                                     Furniture
                                                     Furniture
               16
19
17
18
                        Bookshelf
                                                                                180.00
                                                                              700.00
500.00
                        VR Headset
                                                     Gaming
                        Gaming Console
Gamepad
DSLR Camera
                                                     Gaming
                                                     Gaming
               10
                                                     Photography
                                                                              1400.00
                       Camera Lens
Tripod
                                                      Photography
                                                                               900.00
                                                     Photography
```

```
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > select * from ( select ProductID, ProductName, Category, Price, ion by Category order by Price desc) as DensePriceRank from Products ) as ranked where DensePriceRank <= 3;
                                           Category
 ProductID | ProductName
                                                                Price
                                                                              DensePriceRank
                  Backpack
Keyboard
                                                                   75.00
45.00
                                            Accessories
                                            Accessories
                                                                1200.00
850.00
650.00
                   Laptop
                                            Electronics
                   Smartphone
Tablet
                                            Electronics
                                            Electronics
                                                                 400.00
250.00
180.00
           15
14
16
19
17
18
                   Desk
                                            Furniture
                  Office Chair
Bookshelf
                                            Furniture
                                            Furniture
                                                                 700.00
500.00
60.00
                                            Gaming
                   VR Headset
                  Gaming Console
Gamepad
                                            Gaming
                                            Gaming
                                                                1400.00
            10
                   DSLR Camera
                                            Photography
                   Camera Lens
                                            Photography
                   Tripod
                                            Photography
     ows in set (0.0017 sec)
```

2. SQL Exercise - Index (Hands-on in this document)

```
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                                       CustomerID INT PRIMARY KEY,
Name VARCHAR(100),
Region VARCHAR(50)
                                                              -> );
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0412 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                             Alter table Products add primary key(ProductID);
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.1236 sec)
 Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                            L > CREATE TABLE Orders (
-> OrderID INT PRIMARY KEY,
-> CustomerID INT,
                                                                       OrderDate DATE,
FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES Customers(CustomerID)
                                                             ->
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0746 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                               > CREATE TABLE OrderDetails (
                                                                        OrderDetailID INT PRIMARY KEY,
                                                                       OrderID INT,
ProductID INT,
                                                              ->
                                                                        Quantity INT,
FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID),
FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Products(ProductID)
                                                             ->
                                                              ->
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0759 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                               > INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, Name, Region) VALUES
                                                             -> (1, 'Alice', 'North'),

-> (2, 'Bob', 'South'),

-> (3, 'Charlie', 'East'),

-> (4, 'David', 'West');
 Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.0070 sec)
 Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
                                                             > INSERT INTO Orders (OrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate) VALUES
-> (1, 1, '2023-01-15'),
-> (2, 2, '2023-02-20'),
-> (3, 3, '2023-03-25'),
-> (4, 4, '2023-04-30');
 MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
 Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.0186 sec)
 Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
                                                             -> INSERT INTO OrderDetails (OrderDetailID, OrderID, ProductID, Quantity) VALUES
-> (1, 1, 1, 1),
-> (2, 2, 2, 2),
-> (3, 3, 3, 1),
-> (4, 4, 4, 3);
 MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
 Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.0157 sec)
 Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                            SELECT * FROM Products WHERE ProductName = 'Laptop';
   ProductID | ProductName | Category
                                                             | Price
                                        | Electronics | 1200.00
                1 | Laptop
```

```
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                               > CREATE INDEX idx_ProductName ON Products(ProductName);
Ouery OK. 0 rows affected (0.0673 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise S
                                              > SELECT * FROM Products WHERE ProductName = 'Laptop';
 ProductID | ProductName | Category
                                              | Price
                             | Electronics | 1200.00
           1 | Laptop
1 row in set (0.0012 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                           SQL > SELECT * FROM Orders WHERE OrderDate = '2023-01-15';
  OrderID | CustomerID | OrderDate
        1 |
                       1 | 2023-01-15 |
1 row in set (0.0084 sec)
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > CREATE INDEX idx_OrderDate ON Orders(OrderDate); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0701 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > SELECT * FROM Orders WHERE OrderDate = '2023-01-15';
  OrderID | CustomerID | OrderDate
                       1 | 2023-01-15
1 row in set (0.0011 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > SELECT * FROM Orders WHERE CustomerID = 1 AND OrderDate = '2023-01-15';
 OrderID | CustomerID | OrderDate
                       1 | 2023-01-15 |
        1 |
1 row in set (0.0025 sec)
      127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                              CREATE INDEX idx_CustomerID_OrderDate ON Orders(CustomerID, OrderDate);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0740 sec)
            Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > SELECT * FROM Orders WHERE CustomerID = 1 AND OrderDate = '2023-01-15';
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
  OrderID | CustomerID | OrderDate
                       1 | 2023-01-15
  row in set (0.0013 sec
```

4. SQL Exercise - Stored procedure (Exercise 1: Create a Stored Procedure)

```
> CREATE TABLE Departments (
-> DepartmentID INT PRIMARY KEY,
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                           DepartmentName VARCHAR(100)
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0487 sec)
                                                       > INSERT INTO Departments (DepartmentID, DepartmentName) VALUES
-> (1, 'HR'),
-> (2, 'Finance'),
-> (3, 'IT'),
-> (4, 'Marketing');
        127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
 Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.0147 sec)
 Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings:
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                         > CREATE TABLE Employees (
-> EmployeeID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
-> FirstName VARCHAR(50),
-> LastName VARCHAR(50),
-> DepartmentID INT,
                                                        ->
                                                                 Salary DECIMAL(10,2),
JoinDate DATE,
FOREIGN KEY (DepartmentID) REFERENCES Departments(DepartmentID)
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0739 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                         > INSERT INTO Employees (EmployeeID, FirstName, LastName, DepartmentID, Salary,
                                                       Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.0146 sec)
 Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
 MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0125 sec)
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                       CALL sp_InsertEmployee('Raj', 'Vardhan', 2, 75000.00, '2023-06-29');
                                                         > select * from Employees;
   EmployeeID | FirstName | LastName | DepartmentID | Salary
                                                                                    | JoinDate
                                                                                      2020-01-15
2019-03-22
2018-07-30
2021-11-05
                     John
                                                                         5000.00
                                     Smith
                     Jane
                                                                         6000.00
                     Michael
                                                                          7000.00
                                     Johnson
                                                                         5500.00
                     Emily
                                     Davis
               5
                     Rai
                                                                        75000.00
                                                                                       2023-06-29
                                     Vardhan
```

```
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
                                                      CREATE PROCEDURE GetEmployeesByDepartment(IN dept_id INT)
                                                                EmployeeID, FirstName, LastName, DepartmentID, Salary, JoinDate
                                                           FROM
                                                                Employees
                                                           WHERE
                                                                DepartmentID = dept_id;
                                                   -> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0235 sec)
         127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
                                practise
practise
                                                    DELIMITER;CALL GetEmployeesByDepartment(1);
 MySQL
         127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
  EmployeeID | FirstName | LastName | DepartmentID | Salary
                                                            1 | 5000.00 |
                                                                             2020-01-15
             1 I
                 John
                               | Doe
1 row in set (0.0113 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0113 sec)
         127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                    > DELIMITER $$
                                practise
practise
                                                      CREATE PROCEDURE sp_InsertEmployee(
IN FirstName VARCHAR(50),
IN LastName VARCHAR(50),
         127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
                                                           IN DepartmentID INT,
IN Salary DECIMAL(10,2),
IN JoinDate DATE
                                                      BEGIN
                                                           -> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0180 sec
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
           0 rows affected (0.0180 sec)
                                                    > DELIMITER ;
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                  CALL sp_InsertEmployee('Raj', 'Vardhan', 2, 75000.00, '2023-06-29');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0125 sec)

MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                    > select * from Employees;
  EmployeeID | FirstName | LastName |
                                               DepartmentID
                                                                 Salary
                                                                               JoinDate
                                                                               2020-01-15
2019-03-22
2018-07-30
2021-11-05
                  John
                  Jane
Michael
                                 Smith
Johnson
                                                                   6000.00
7000.00
                                 Davis
                  Emily
                                                             42
                                                                   5500.00
                  Raj
                                 Vardhan
                                                                  75000.00
                                                                               2023-06-29
```

4. SQL Exercise - Stored procedure (Exercise 4: Execute a Stored Procedure)

```
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise
                                                      DELIMITER $$
                                                       CREATE PROCEDURE GetEmployeesByDepartment(IN dept id INT)
                                                            SELECT
                                                                 EmployeeID, FirstName, LastName, DepartmentID, Salary, JoinDate
                                                            FROM
                                                                 Employees
                                                            WHERE
                                                                 DepartmentID = dept_id;
                                                   -> END $$
ERROR: 1304 (42000): PROCEDURE GetEmployeesByDepartment already exists
         127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
                                                      DELIMITER ;
CALL GetEmployeesByDepartment(2);
          127.0.0.1:3306 ssl
                  FirstName | LastName |
                                               DepartmentID | Salary
  EmployeeID |
                                                                               JoinDate
                  Jane
Raj
             2 |
5 |
                                                             2 |
2 |
                                                                  6000.00
75000.00
                                                                                2019-03-22
2023-06-29
                                  Vardhan
2 rows in set (0.0021 sec)
```

5. SQL Exercise - Functions (Exercise 7: Return Data from a Scalar Function)

```
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > DELIMITER $$
MySQL 127.0.0.1:3306 ssl practise SQL > Pra
```

NUnit and Moq

CalcLibrary/MathLibrary.cs

1. NUnit-Handson (Hands-on in this document)

```
using System;
namespace CalcLibrary
{
  interface IMathLibrary
  {
    double Addition(double a, double b);
    double Subtraction(double a, double b);
    double Multiplication(double a, double b);
    double Division(double a, double b);
}

public class SimpleCalculator : IMathLibrary
  {
    double result = 0;
    public double Addition(double a, double b)
    {
        result = a + b;
        return result;
    }
}
```

```
public double Subtraction(double a, double b)
       result = a - b;
       return result;
    public double Multiplication(double a, double b)
       result = a * b;
       return result;
    public double Division(double a, double b)
       if(b == 0)
         throw new ArgumentException("Second Parameter Can't be Zero");
       result = a / b;
       return result;
    public void AllClear()
       result = 0;
    public double GetResult
       get { return result; }
CalcTests/CalculatorTests.cs
using NUnit.Framework;
using CalcLibrary;
namespace CalcTests
  [TestFixture]
  public class CalculatorTests
    private SimpleCalculator calculator;
    [SetUp]
    public void Setup()
       calculator = new SimpleCalculator();
    [TearDown]
    public void TearDown()
       // Optional cleanup
```

}

```
[Test]
[TestCase(2, 3, 5)]
[TestCase(-1, 1, 0)]
public void Add_ShouldReturnCorrectSum(int a, int b, int expected)
{
    Assert.That(calculator.Addition(a, b), Is.EqualTo(expected));
}
}
```

Output:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.4349]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcTests>dotnet test

Determining projects to restore...

Restored C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcLibrary\CalcLibrary.csproj (in 1.33 sec).

Restored C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcLibrary\CalcTests.csproj (in 1.33 sec).

CalcLibrary -> C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcTests\bin\Debug\nets.0\CalcTests.dll

Test run for C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcTests\bin\Debug\nets.0\CalcTests.dll

Test run for C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcTests\bin\Debug\nets.0\CalcTests.dll

Test run for C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\NUnit Handson\CalcLibrary\CalcTests\bin\Debug\nets.0\CalcTests.dll (.NETCoreApp, Versions v8.0)

VSTest version 17.11.1 (x64)

Starting test execution, please wait...

A total of 1 test files matched the specified pattern.

Passed! - Failed: 0, Passed: 3, Skipped: 0, Total: 3, Duration: 94 ms - CalcTests.dll (net8.0)
```

1. Moq-Handson (Write Testable Code with Moq) Codes are available on GitHub in respective folder

Output:

```
C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\Moq Handson>dotnet test CustomerComm.Tests

Determining projects to restore..

All projects are up-to-date for restore.

CustomerCommLib -> C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\Moq Handson\CustomerCommLib\bin\Debug\net8.0\CustomerCommLib.dll

CustomerComm.Tests -> C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\Moq Handson\CustomerComm.Tests\bin\Debug\net8.0\CustomerComm.Tests.dll

Test run for C:\Users\KIIT\6363514 learning program solutions\Week 2\Moq Handson\CustomerComm.Tests\bin\Debug\net8.0\CustomerComm.Tests.dll (.NETCoreApp,Version=v8.0)

VSTest version 17.11.1 (x64)

Starting test execution, please wait...

A total of 1 test files matched the specified pattern.

Passed! - Failed: 0, Passed: 2, Skipped: 0, Total: 2, Duration: 431 ms - CustomerComm.Tests.dll (net8.0)
```