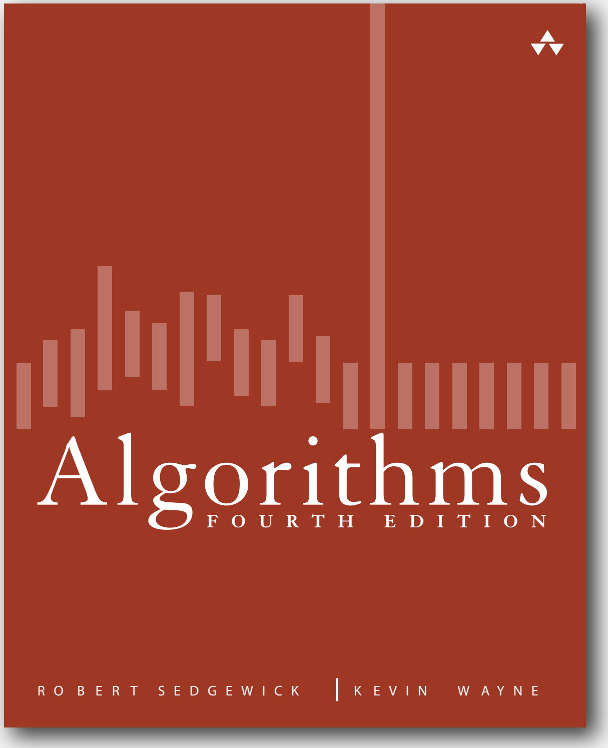
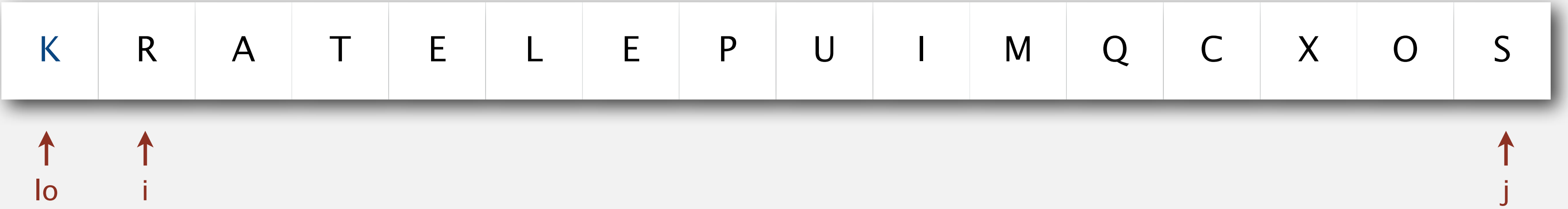
Sedgewick 2-way Partitioning



Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



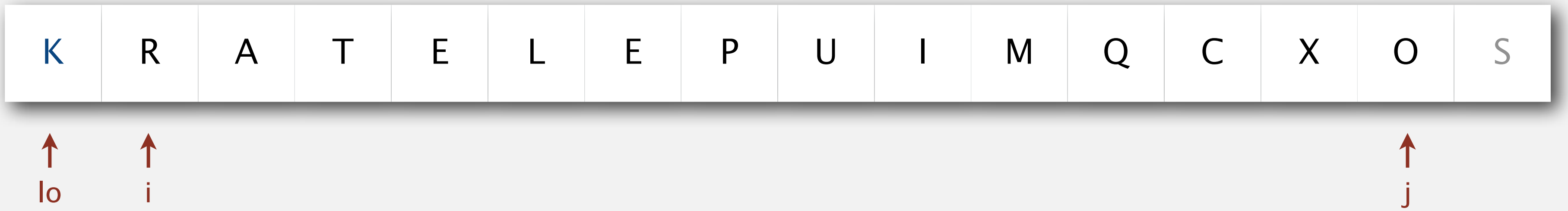
K	R	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	C	X	O	S
lo	i														j

stop `i` scan because `a[i] >= a[lo]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

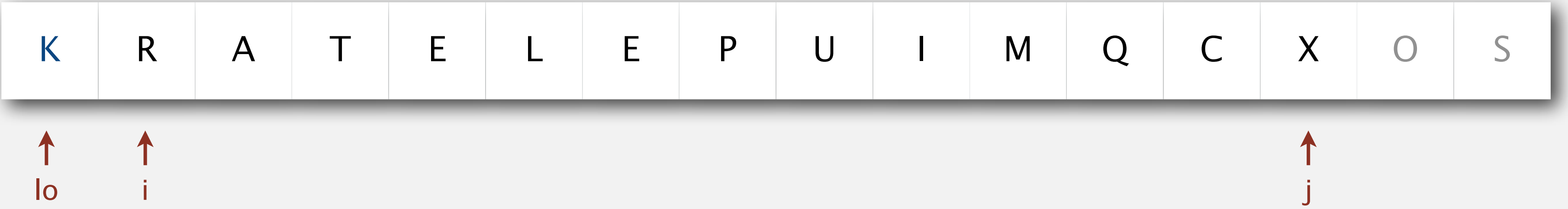
- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

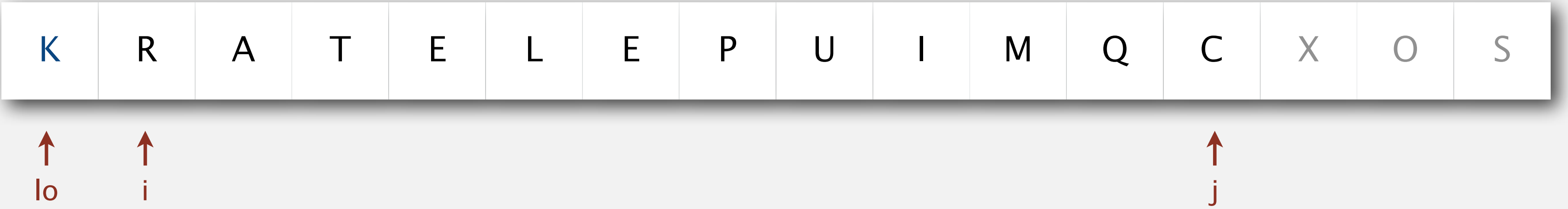


K	R	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	C	X	O	S
lo	i												j		

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

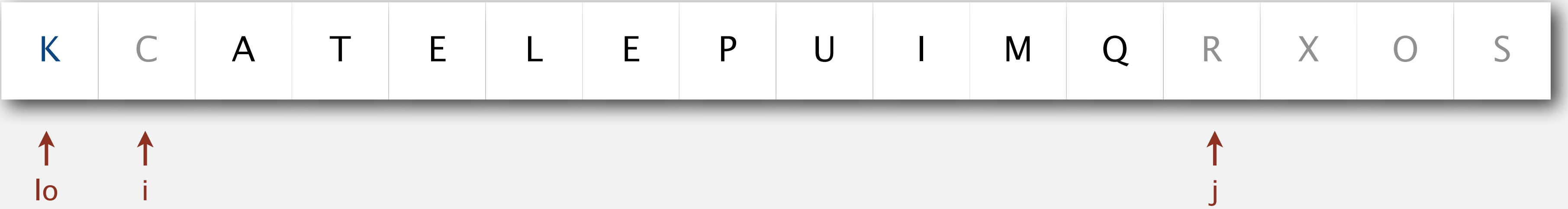


stop `j` scan and exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

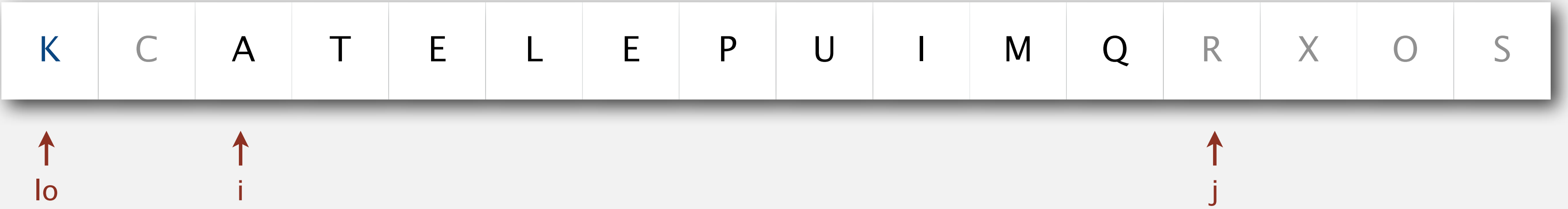


K	C	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	R	X	O	S
lo	i											j			

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



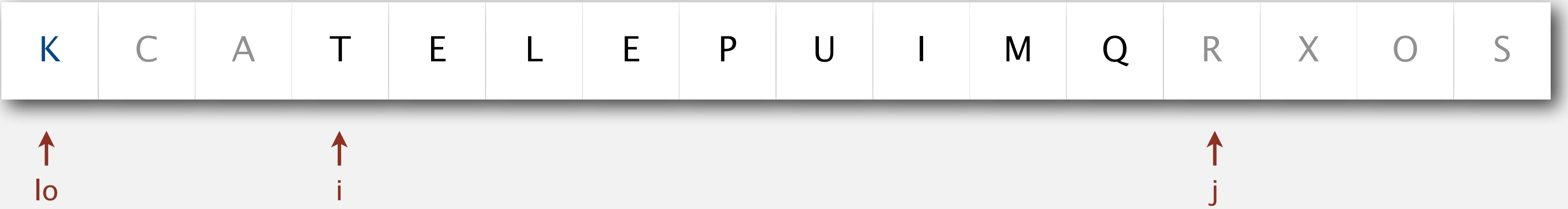
K C A T E L E P U I M Q R X O S

lo i j

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



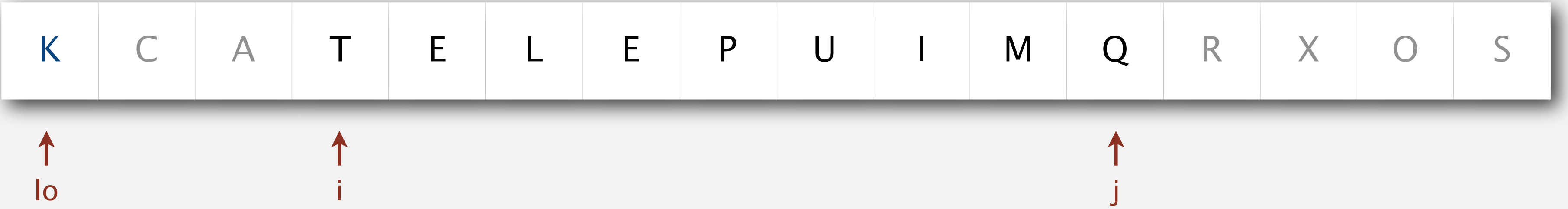
K	C	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	R	X	O	S
lo			i									j			

stop `i` scan because `a[i] >= a[lo]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

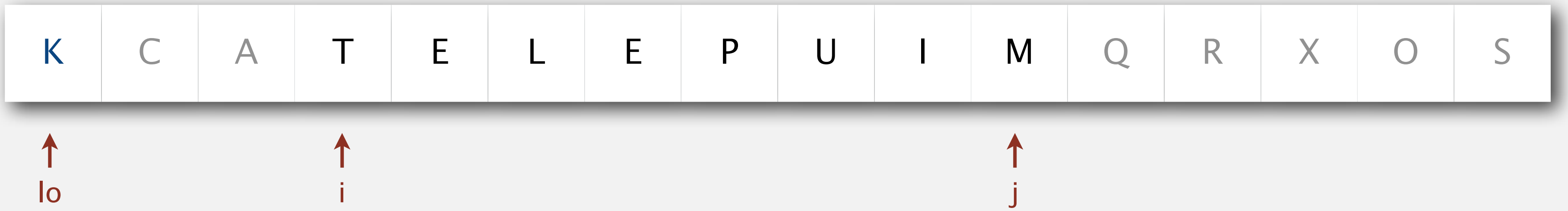


K	C	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	R	X	O	S

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

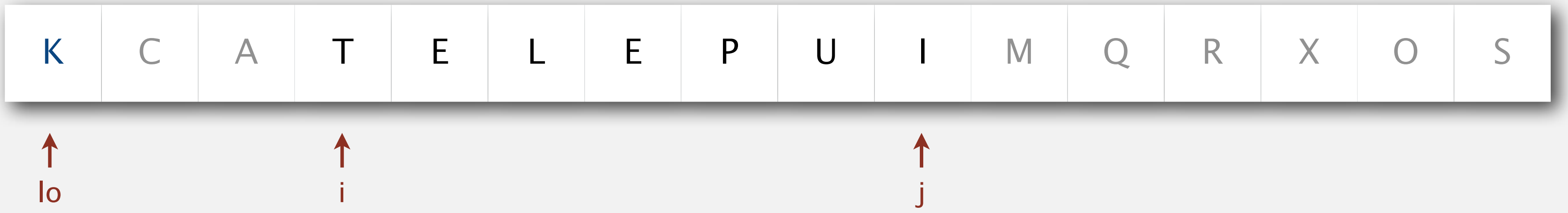


K	C	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	R	X	O	S

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



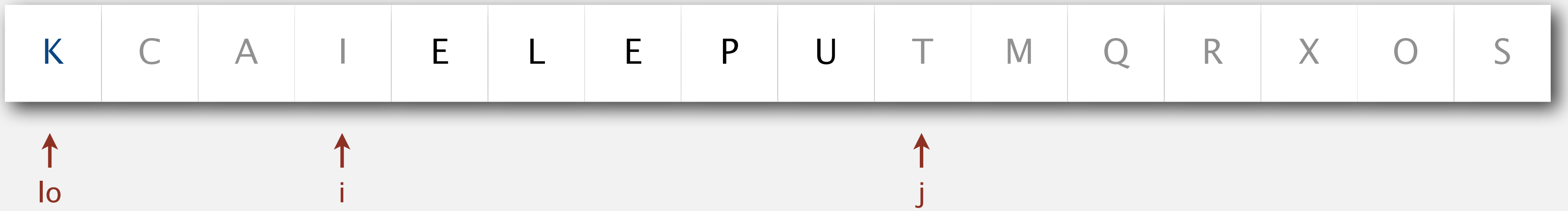
K	C	A	T	E	L	E	P	U	I	M	Q	R	X	O	S

stop `j` scan and exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

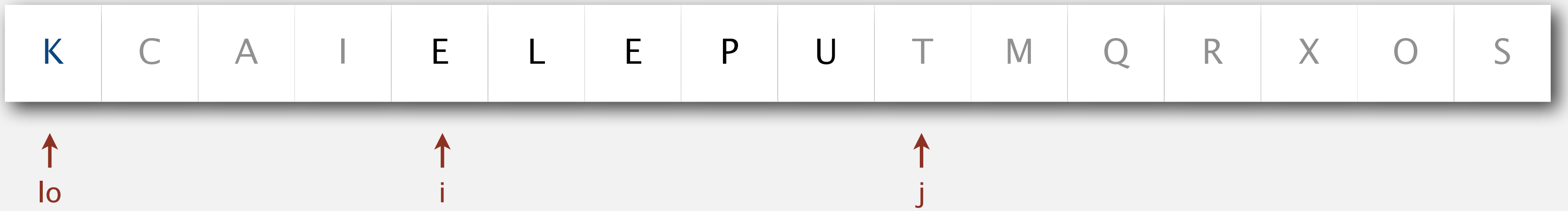


K	C	A	I	E	L	E	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

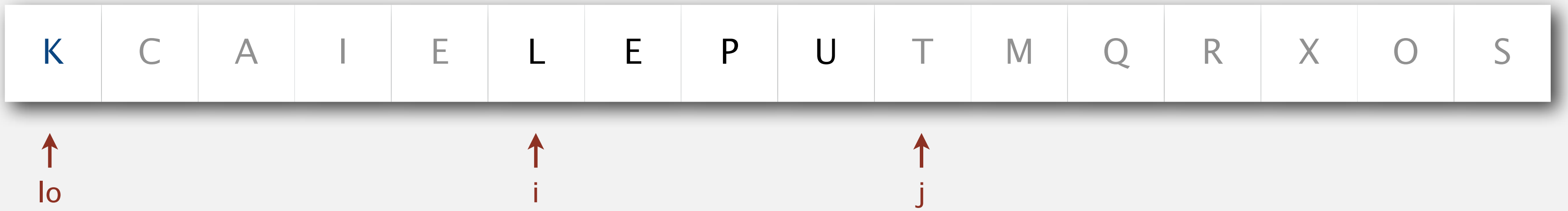


K	C	A	I	E	L	E	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S
lo				i					j						

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



K	C	A	I	E	L	E	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

lo

i

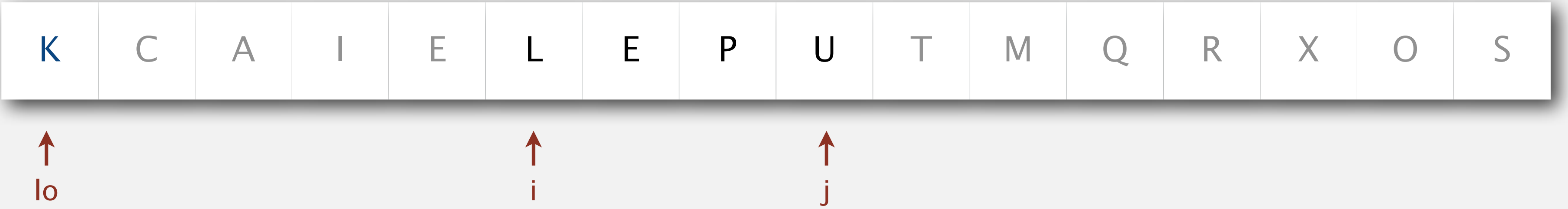
j

stop `i` scan because `a[i] >= a[lo]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

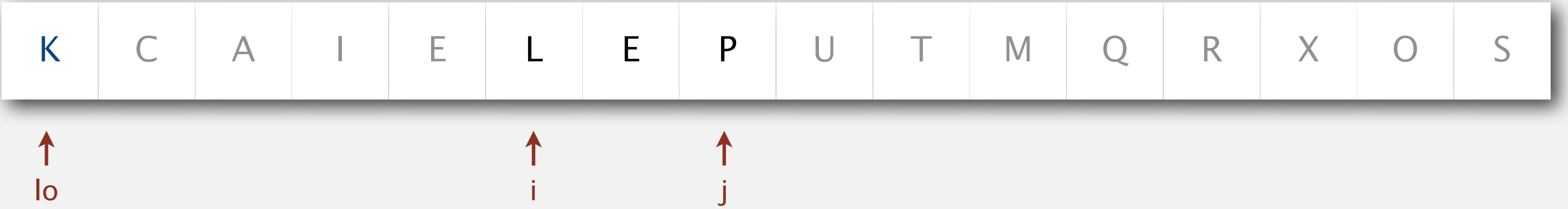


K	C	A	I	E	L	E	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

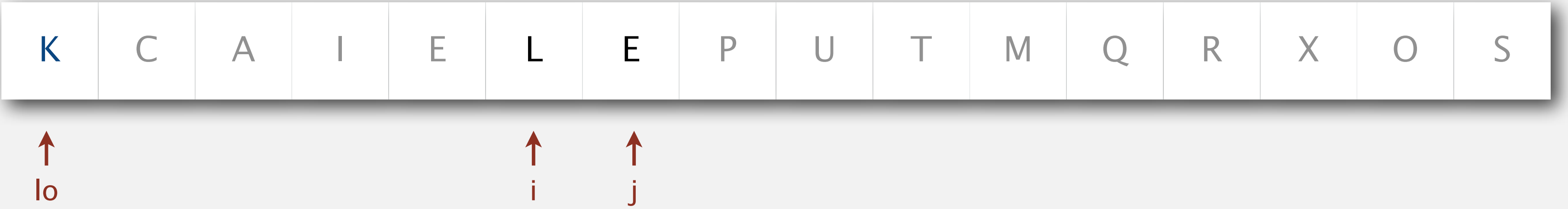


K	C	A	I	E	L	E	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S
lo					i		j								

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



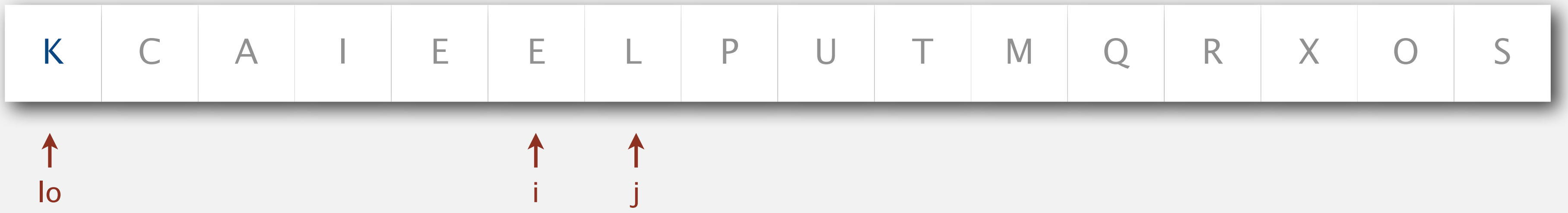
K	C	A	I	E	L	E	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

stop `j` scan and exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

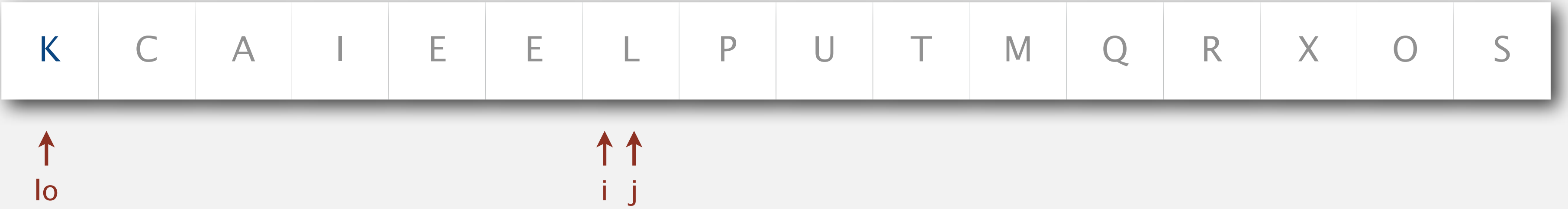


K	C	A	I	E	E	L	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



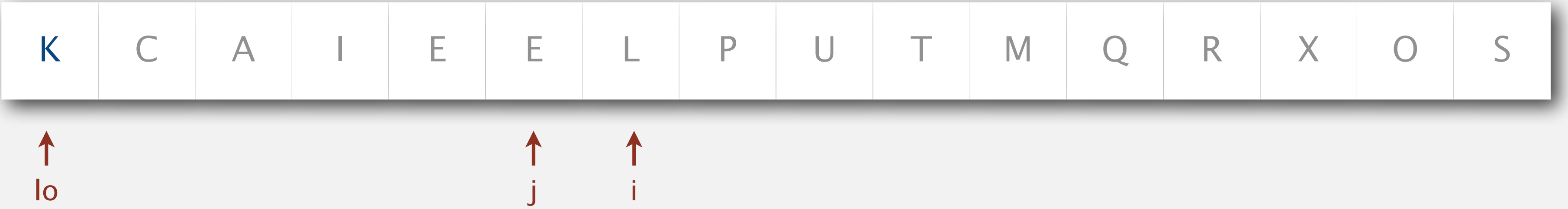
K	C	A	I	E	E	L	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

stop `i` scan because `a[i] >= a[lo]`

Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.



K	C	A	I	E	E	L	P	U	T	M	Q	R	X	O	S

stop `j` scan because `a[j] <= a[lo]`

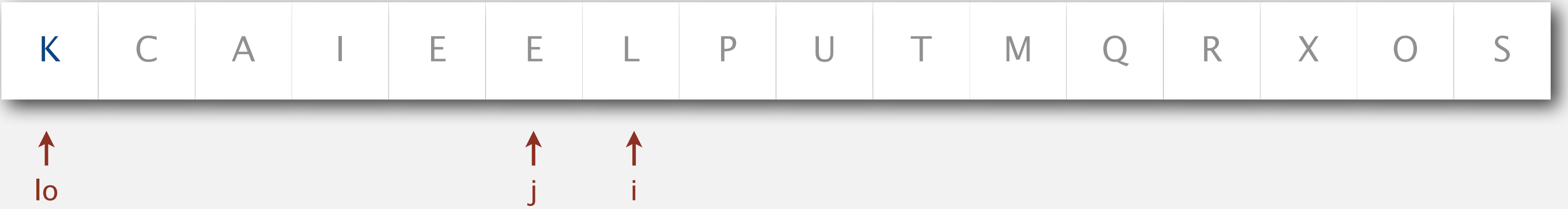
Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

When pointers cross.

- Exchange `a[lo]` with `a[j]`.



pointers cross: exchange `a[lo]` with `a[j]`

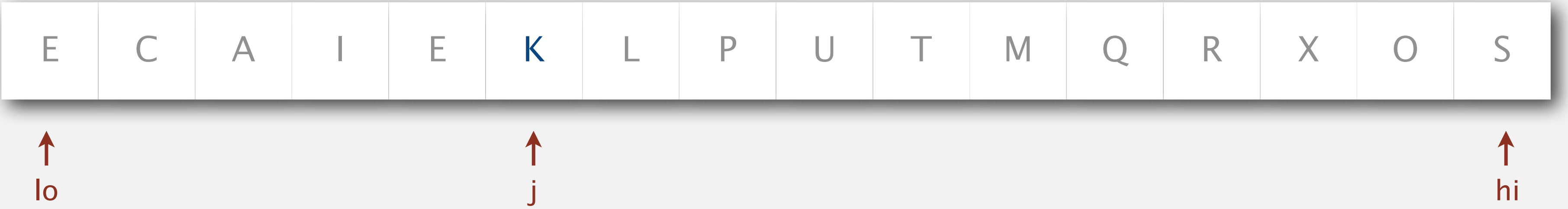
Quicksort partitioning

Repeat until `i` and `j` pointers cross.

- Scan `i` from left to right so long as `a[i] < a[lo]`.
- Scan `j` from right to left so long as `a[j] > a[lo]`.
- Exchange `a[i]` with `a[j]`.

When pointers cross.

- Exchange `a[lo]` with `a[j]`.



partitioned!