

## Neural Network Inputs

Input x1

0.53

Input x2

0.80

Weight  $w_{x1h1}$ 

1.00

Weight  $w_{x2h1}$ 

0.69

Weight  $w_{x1h2}$ 

1.00

Weight  $w_{x2h2}$ 

1.00

Weight  $w_{h1y}$ 

0.92

Weight  $w_{h2y}$ 

0.90

Target Output

1.00

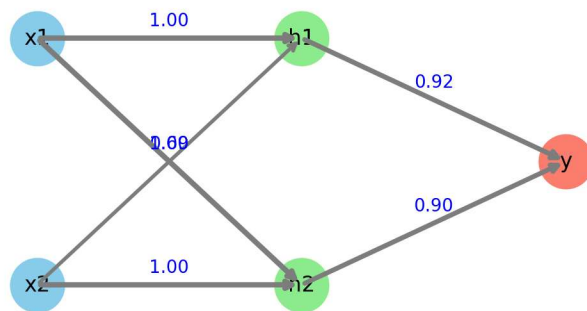
Learning Rate

0.10

# Neural Network: One Training Iteration Demo

## Initial Neural Network

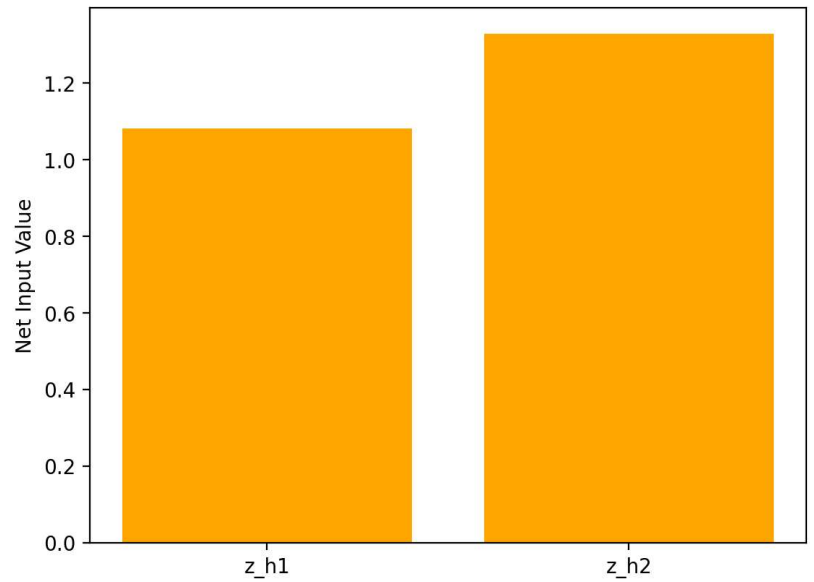
Initial Neural Network



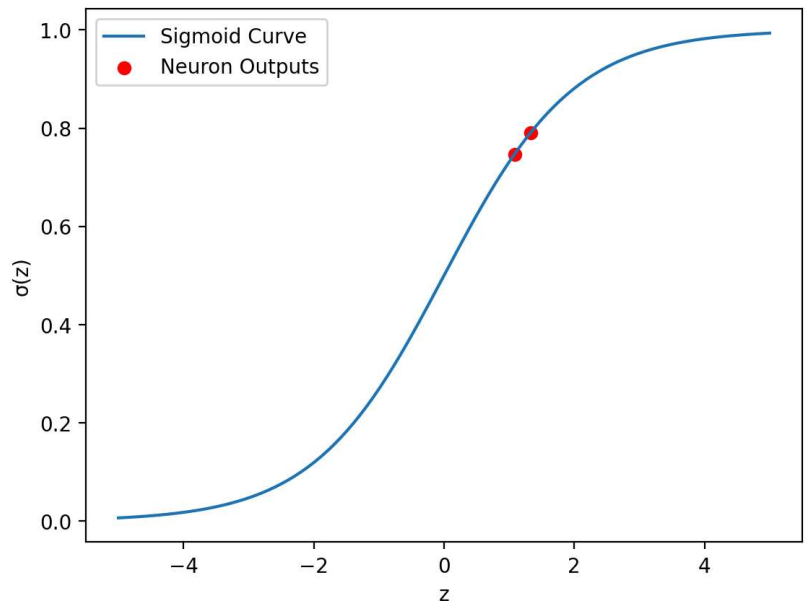
## Forward Propagation Results

Hidden Net Inputs:  $z_{h1} = 1.0820$ ,  $z_{h2} = 1.3300$ Hidden Outputs:  $h1 = 0.7469$ ,  $h2 = 0.7908$ Predicted Output:  $y = 1.3989$ , Target = 1.0, Error = 0.3989, MSE  
Loss = 0.079552

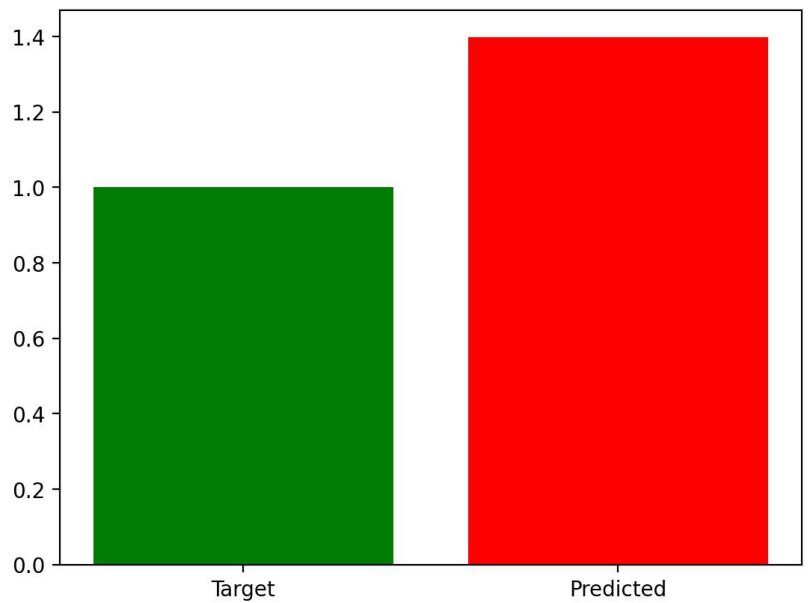
## Step 1: Hidden Layer Net Inputs



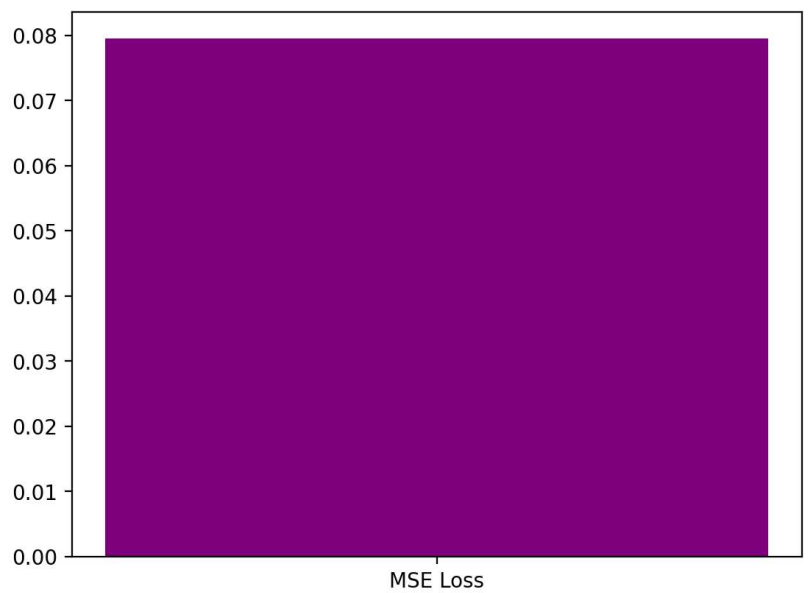
## Step 2: Sigmoid Activation



## Step 3: Target vs Predicted Output



## Step 4: MSE Loss

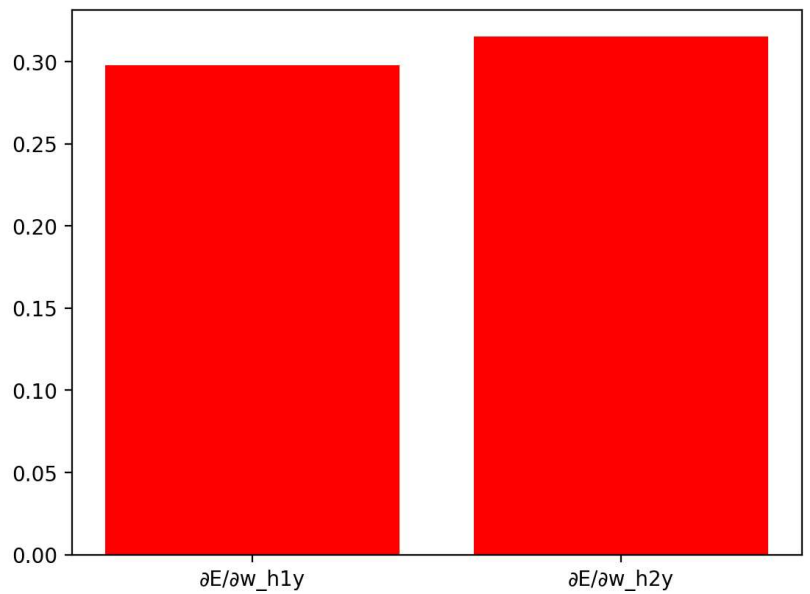


## Backpropagation

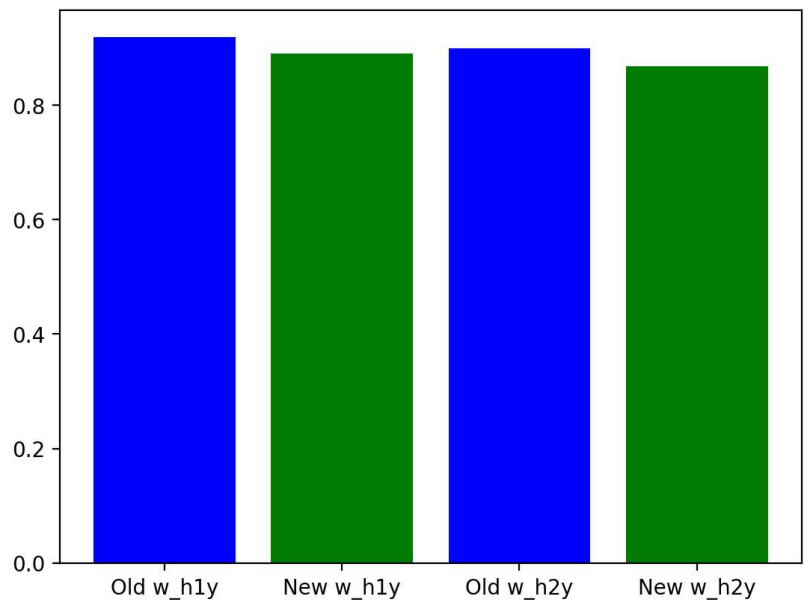
Gradients:  $\partial E / \partial w_{h1y} = 0.297912$ ,  $\partial E / \partial w_{h2y} = 0.315450$

Hidden Layer Deltas:  $\delta_{h1} = 0.069377$ ,  $\delta_{h2} = 0.059381$

## Step 5: Output Layer Gradients

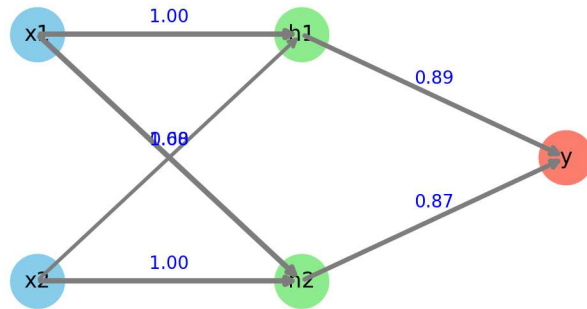


## Step 6: Updated Hidden → Output Weights



## Updated Neural Network

Updated Neural Network



## Final Numerical Results

$h_1 = 0.7469$ ,  $h_2 = 0.7908$

Final output  $y = 1.3989$ , MSE Loss = 0.079552

Updated Weights:

$w_{x_1h_1} = 0.9963$ ,  $w_{x_2h_1} = 0.6844$

$w_{x_1h_2} = 0.9969$ ,  $w_{x_2h_2} = 0.9952$

$w_{h_1y} = 0.8902$ ,  $w_{h_2y} = 0.8685$

✓ One Training Iteration Completed Successfully!