

## Neural Network Inputs

Input  $x_1$  0.53

Input  $x_2$  0.80

Weight  $w_{x1h1}$  1.00

Weight  $w_{x2h1}$  0.69

Weight  $w_{x1h2}$  1.00

Weight  $w_{x2h2}$  1.00

Weight  $w_{h1y}$  0.92

Weight  $w_{h2y}$  0.90

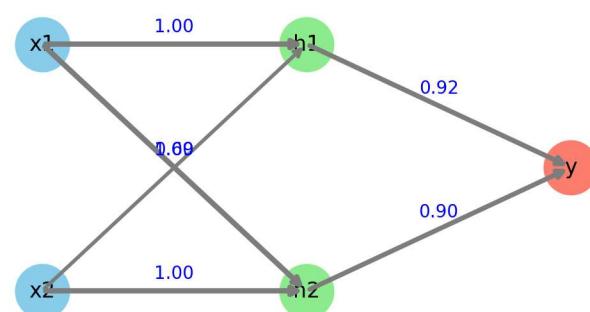
Target Output 1.00

Learning Rate 0.10

# ◆ Neural Network: One Training Iteration Demo

## Initial Neural Network

Initial Neural Network



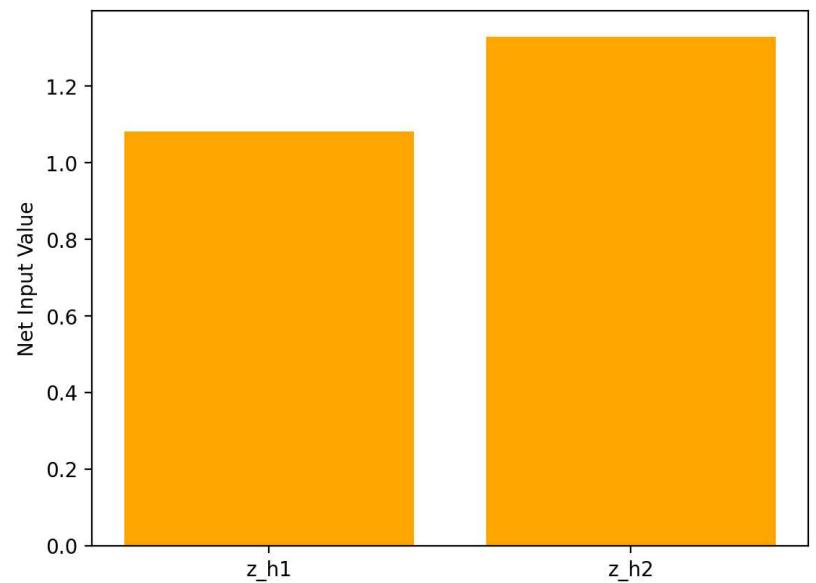
## Forward Propagation Results

Hidden Net Inputs:  $z_{h1} = 1.0820$ ,  $z_{h2} = 1.3300$

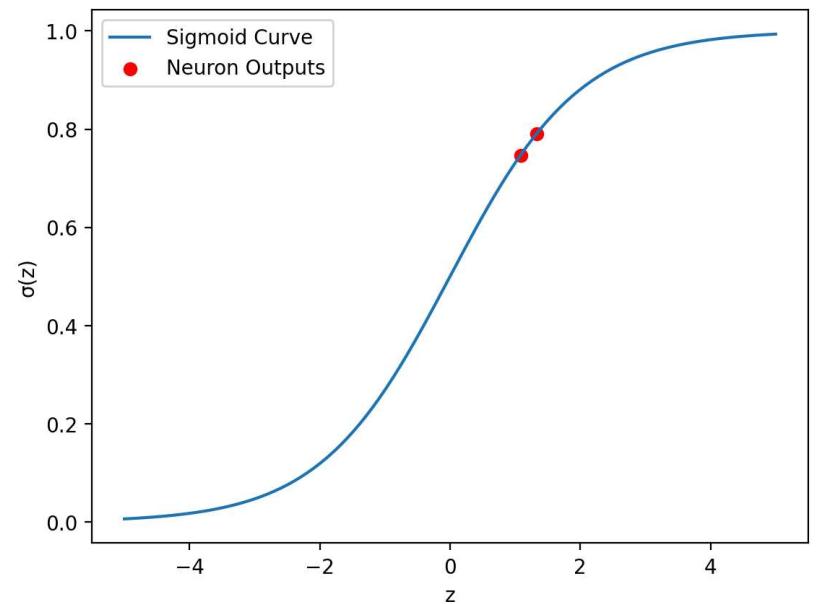
Hidden Outputs:  $h1 = 0.7469$ ,  $h2 = 0.7908$

Predicted Output:  $y = 1.3989$ , Target = 1.0, Error = 0.3989, MSE Loss = 0.079552

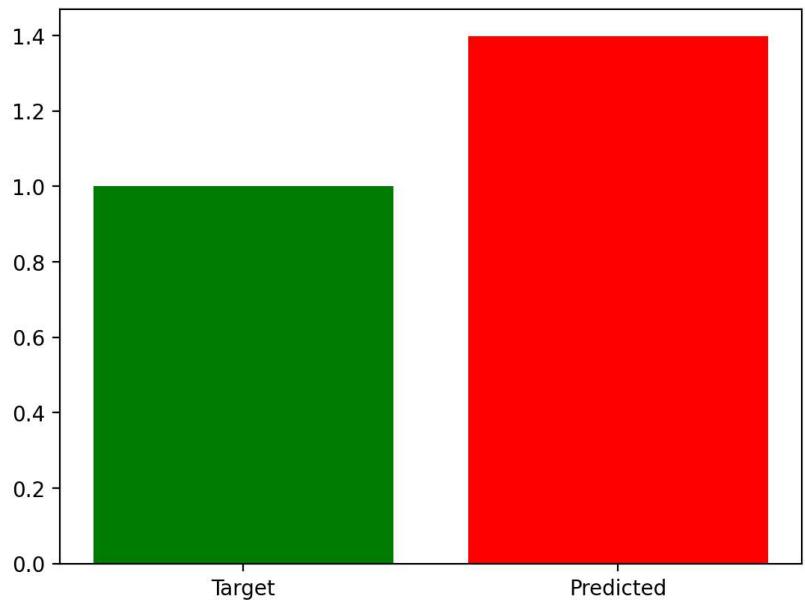
## Step 1: Hidden Layer Net Inputs



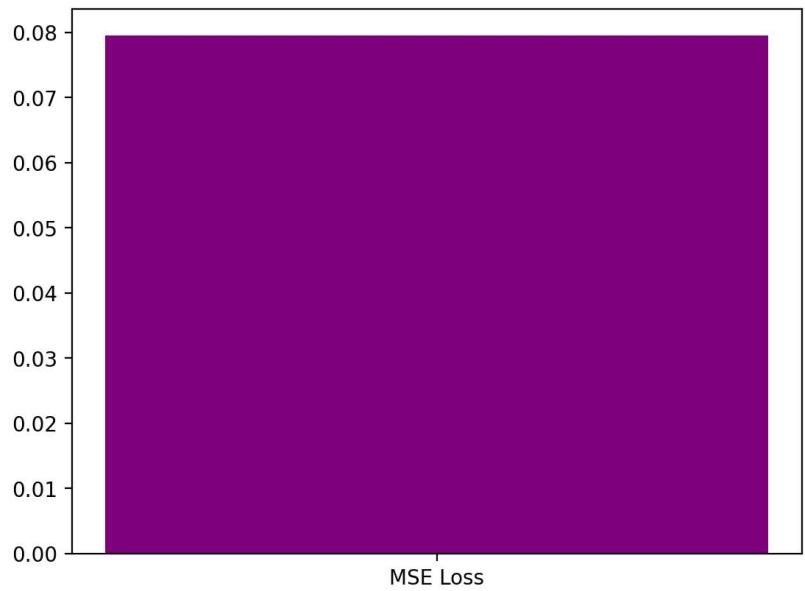
## Step 2: Sigmoid Activation



## Step 3: Target vs Predicted Output



## Step 4: MSE Loss

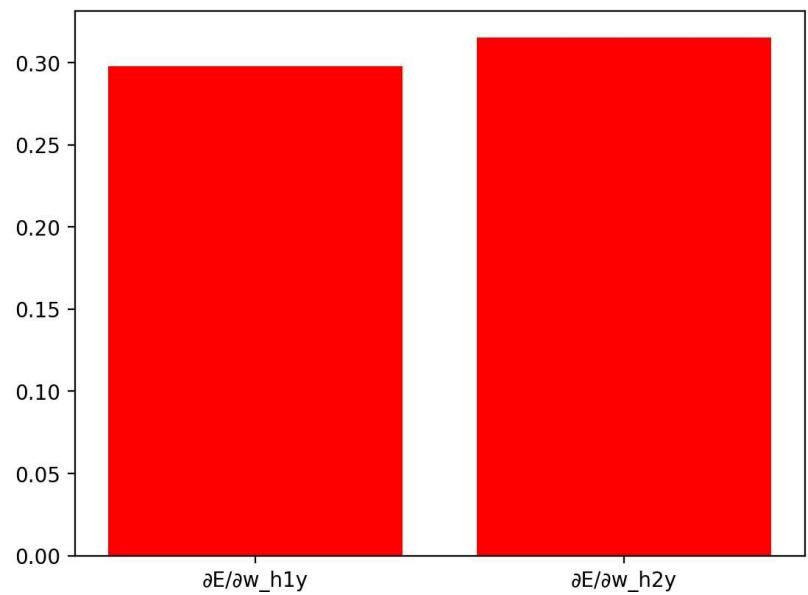


## Backpropagation

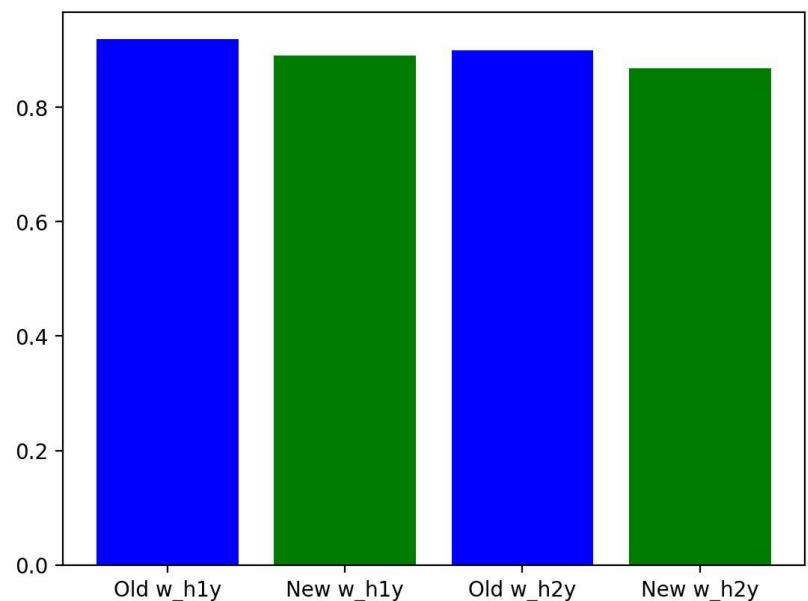
Gradients:  $\partial E / \partial w_{h1y} = 0.297912$ ,  $\partial E / \partial w_{h2y} = 0.315450$

Hidden Layer Deltas:  $\delta_{h1} = 0.069377$ ,  $\delta_{h2} = 0.059381$

## Step 5: Output Layer Gradients

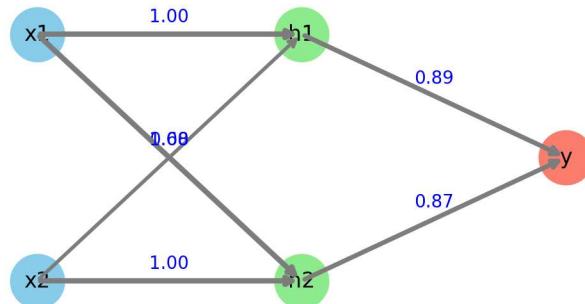


## Step 6: Updated Hidden → Output Weights



## Updated Neural Network

## Updated Neural Network



## Final Numerical Results

$h_1 = 0.7469, h_2 = 0.7908$

Final output  $y = 1.3989$ , MSE Loss = 0.079552

Updated Weights:

$w_{x1h1} = 0.9963, w_{x2h1} = 0.6844$

$w_{x1h2} = 0.9969, w_{x2h2} = 0.9952$

$w_{h1y} = 0.8902, w_{h2y} = 0.8685$

One Training Iteration Completed Successfully!