

## Neural Network Inputs

Input x1

0.51

Input x2

0.70

Weight  $w_{x1h1}$ 

0.30

Weight  $w_{x2h1}$ 

0.43

Weight  $w_{x1h2}$ 

0.68

Weight  $w_{x2h2}$ 

0.40

Weight  $w_{h1y}$ 

0.16

Weight  $w_{h2y}$ 

0.10

Target Output

0.36

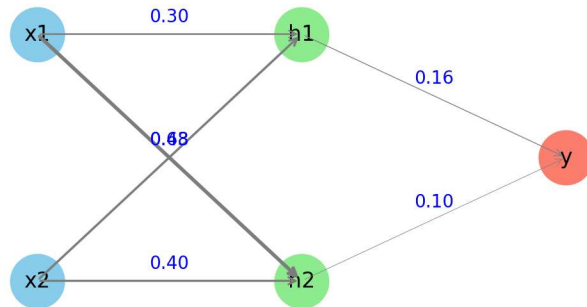
Learning Rate

0.05

# Neural Network: One Training Iteration Demo

## Initial Neural Network

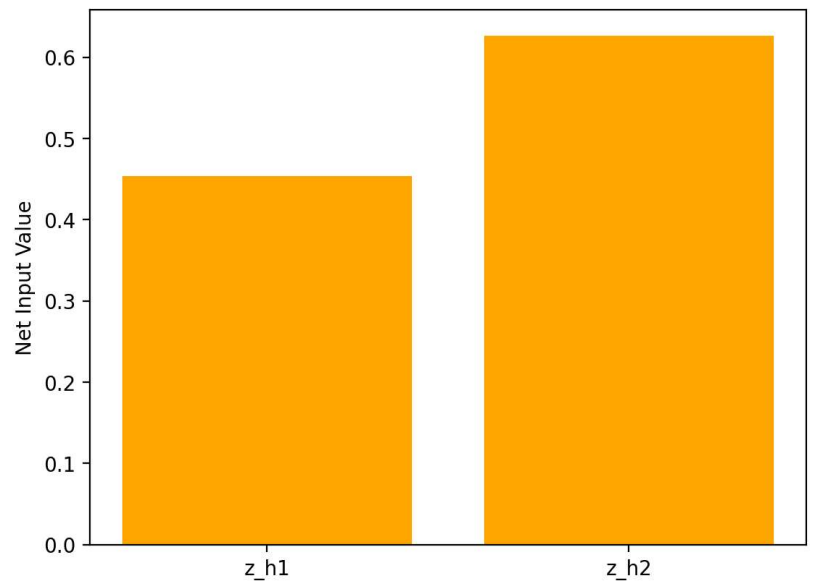
Initial Neural Network



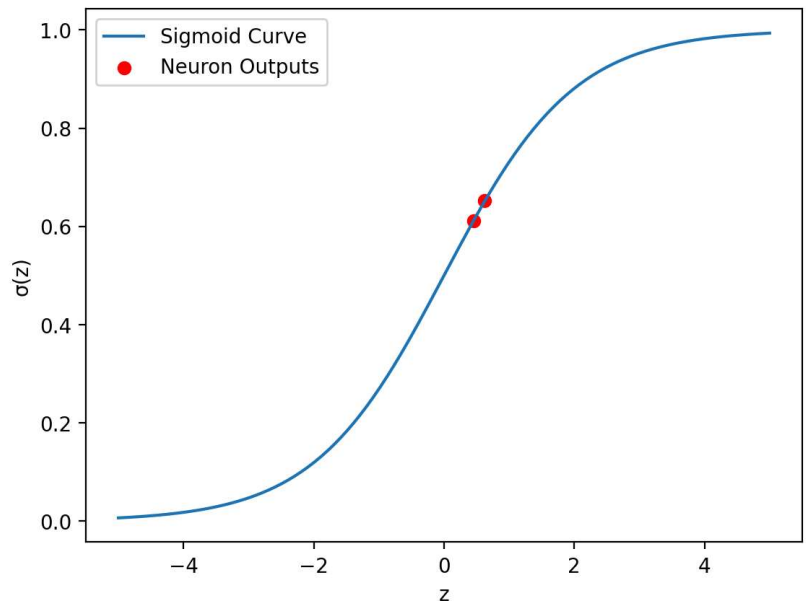
## Forward Propagation Results

Hidden Net Inputs:  $z_{h1} = 0.4540$ ,  $z_{h2} = 0.6268$ Hidden Outputs:  $h1 = 0.6116$ ,  $h2 = 0.6518$ Predicted Output:  $y = 0.1630$ , Target = 0.36, Error = -0.1970,  
MSE Loss = 0.019398

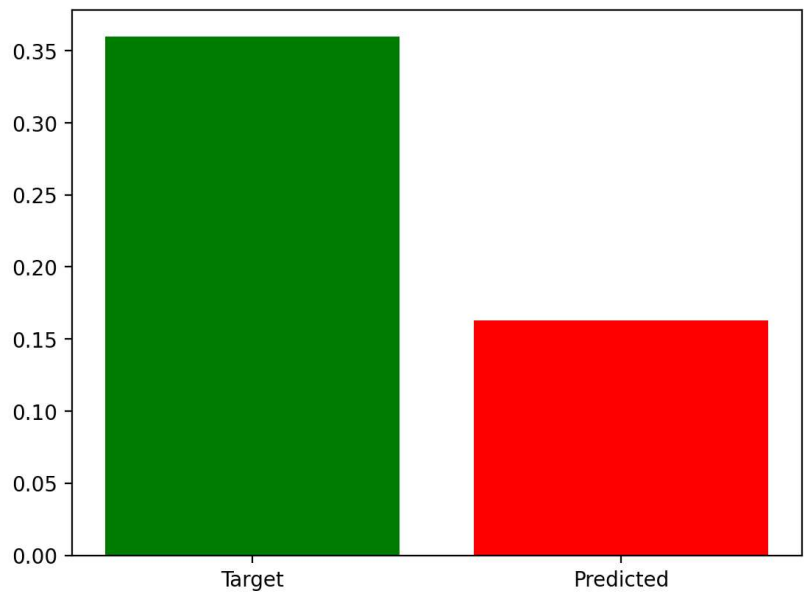
## Step 1: Hidden Layer Net Inputs



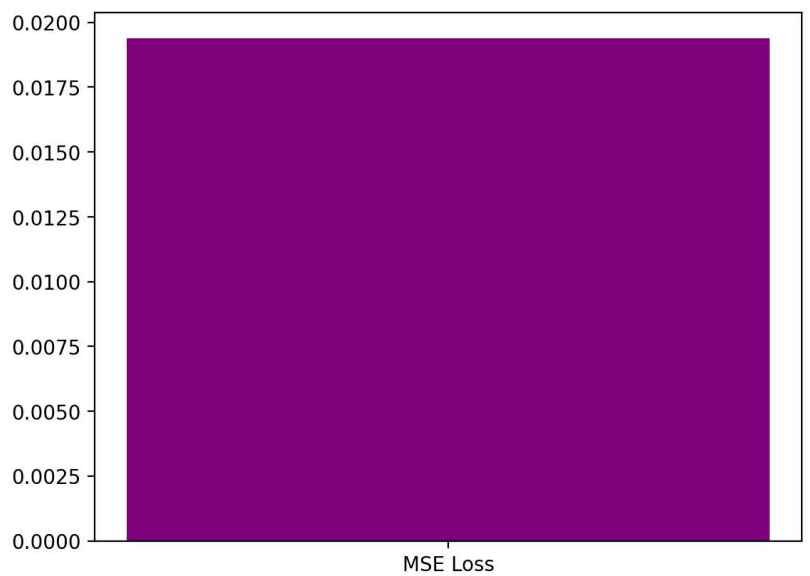
## Step 2: Sigmoid Activation



## Step 3: Target vs Predicted Output



## Step 4: MSE Loss

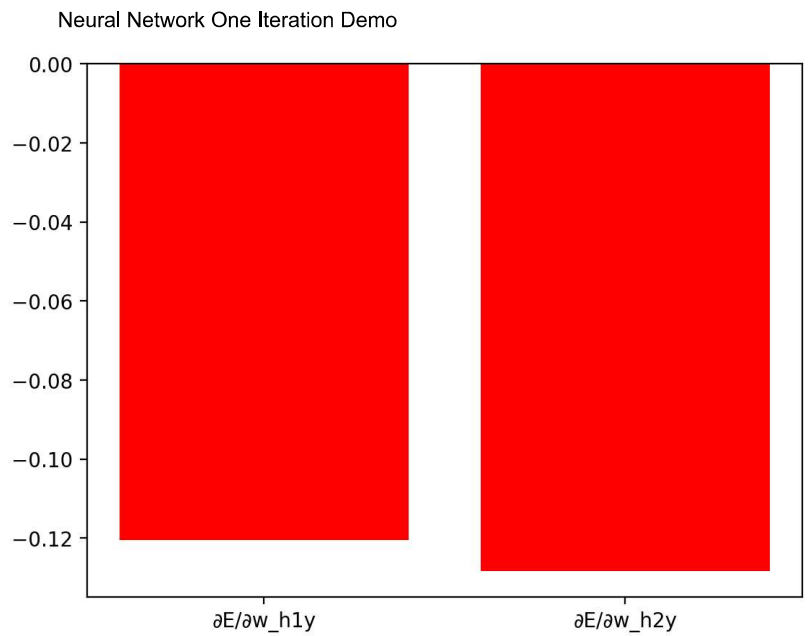


## Backpropagation

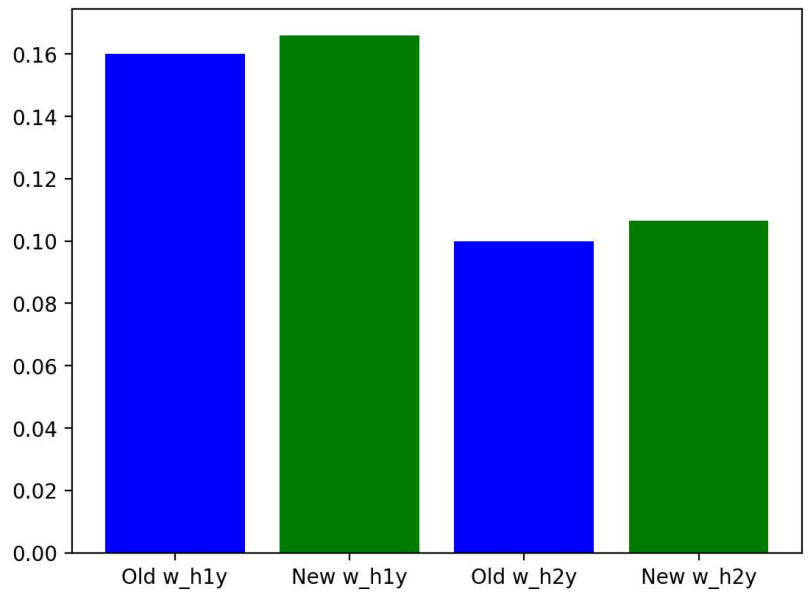
Gradients:  $\partial E / \partial w_{h1y} = -0.120464$ ,  $\partial E / \partial w_{h2y} = -0.128377$

Hidden Layer Deltas:  $\delta_{h1} = -0.007486$ ,  $\delta_{h2} = -0.004471$

## Step 5: Output Layer Gradients

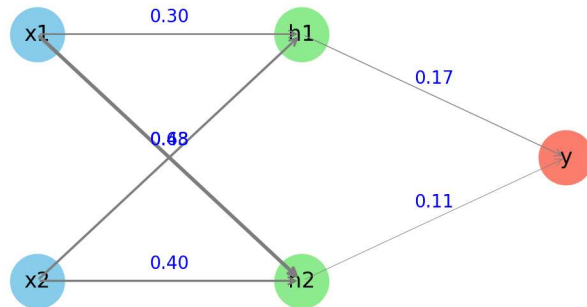


## Step 6: Updated Hidden $\rightarrow$ Output Weights



## Updated Neural Network

Updated Neural Network



## Final Numerical Results

$h1 = 0.6116$ ,  $h2 = 0.6518$

Final output  $y = 0.1630$ , MSE Loss = 0.019398

Updated Weights:

$w_{x1h1} = 0.3002$ ,  $w_{x2h1} = 0.4303$

$w_{x1h2} = 0.6801$ ,  $w_{x2h2} = 0.4002$

$w_{h1y} = 0.1660$ ,  $w_{h2y} = 0.1064$

✓ One Training Iteration Completed Successfully!