

## CS7611-COMPILER LABORATORY

### NEWS CLASSIFICATION

Submitted by:

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#### **Problem statement:**

Classifying the news based on the headlines.

#### **Languages used:**

Lex , python.

#### **Github link:**

<https://github.com/VarshaAnandavel/Varsha>

#### **Implementation details:**

We have implemented in both python and lex. In lex implementation, the input is read from a file and the output will be the news and the category to which it belongs to. Ie, if the news is related to politics , '**political**' will be displayed. We have also displayed the total number of news in each category. Using python, we have displayed the number of news in each category provided with a dataset. The precision and accuracy will also be displayed.

## Output:

## Output of lex code:

```
varsha@varsha-pc: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
varsha@varsha-pc:~$ ./a.out  
The cn wants the public to be in quarantine. -- political news  
They caught the man who involved in robbery. -- news related to robbery  
The cricket team won gold this time. -- sports news  
Bareilly: Two held for stealing 24 mobile tower batteries. -- news related to robbery  
Delhi fair price shop owner arrested for swindling food grains. -- crime news  
Doctors found medicine for corona. -- medical news  
Love island winner oshea gave up celebrity lifestyle for olympic dream. -- sports news  
Coronavirus in India: Doctor treating 14 Italian tourists gives a peek into behind-the-scene. -- medical news  
Trump holds support of political base in virus-prone states. -- political news  
Haryana man confesses to Tirupur bank robbery. -- news related to robbery  
WHO and partners call for urgent investment in nurses. -- medical news  
Bulgaria sports minister points fingers after ban violation reports. -- sports news  
Teenager arrested in Noida for rape, murder of 8-year-old girl. -- crime news  
Wisconsin set to hold in-person voting in presidential primary. -- political news  
Jharkhand: Minor girl accuses friend, 8 others of rape in Dumka. -- crime news  
Daylight robbery case: Punjab cops recover 10kg gold. -- news related to robbery  
English football League needs fifty six days to finish season EFL chief. -- sports news  
Trump says will ask congress for more small business funds if money runs out. -- political news  
Texas: Indian-American mother arrested for killing minor son. -- crime news  
Surat: robbery accused held after 21 years. -- news related to robbery  
Coronavirus may 'reactivate' in cured patients: Korean CDC. -- medical news  
  
The number of news in POLITICS category 4  
The number of news in SPORTS category 4  
The number of news in CRIME category 4  
The number of news in ROBBERY category 5  
The number of news in MEDICINE category 4  
varsha@varsha-pc:~$
```

## Output of python code:

```
varsha@varsha-pc: ~/Desktop/news  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
varsha@varsha-pc:~/Desktop/news$ python news.py  
[nltk_data] Error loading stopwords: <urlopen error [Errno -3]  
[nltk_data] Temporary failure in name resolution>  
Using TensorFlow backend.  
  
Loading data  
Splitting data  
Training: 1779  
Development: 594  
Testing: 792  
Vectorizing data  
Applying Feature Reduction  
Number of features before reduction : 4291  
Number of features after reduction : 1854  
  
Training baseline classifier  
precision recall f1-score support  
Business & Finance 0.09 0.11 0.10 88  
Criminal Justice 0.14 0.23 0.17 71  
Health Care 0.11 0.20 0.14 66  
Politics & Policy 0.38 0.15 0.21 261  
Science & Health 0.25 0.32 0.28 108  
accuracy 0.19 0.20 0.19 594  
macro avg 0.19 0.20 0.19 594  
weighted avg 0.25 0.19 0.19 594  
  
Training Decision tree  
precision recall f1-score support  
Business & Finance 0.29 0.47 0.35 88  
Criminal Justice 0.33 0.45 0.38 71  
Health Care 0.45 0.59 0.51 66  
Politics & Policy 0.72 0.47 0.57 261  
Science & Health 0.57 0.51 0.54 108  
accuracy 0.49 594
```

```
varsha@varsha-pc: ~/Desktop/news
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
accuracy      0.47      0.50      0.49      594
macro avg     0.47      0.47      0.47      594
weighted avg  0.55      0.49      0.50      594

Training Random Forest
precision      recall    f1-score    support
Business & Finance  0.37      0.49      0.42        88
Criminal Justice  0.35      0.51      0.41        71
Health Care      0.48      0.70      0.57        66
Politics & Policy  0.77      0.49      0.60       261
Science & Health  0.55      0.57      0.56       108

accuracy      0.53      0.53      0.53      594
macro avg     0.50      0.55      0.51      594
weighted avg  0.59      0.53      0.54      594

Training Multinomial Naive Bayesian
precision      recall    f1-score    support
Business & Finance  0.51      0.58      0.54        88
Criminal Justice  0.51      0.52      0.51        71
Health Care      0.49      0.64      0.56        66
Politics & Policy  0.74      0.60      0.66       261
Science & Health  0.60      0.69      0.64       108

accuracy      0.61      0.61      0.61      594
macro avg     0.57      0.60      0.58      594
weighted avg  0.62      0.61      0.61      594

Training Support Vector Classification
precision      recall    f1-score    support
Business & Finance  0.44      0.27      0.34        88
Criminal Justice  0.41      0.10      0.16        71
Health Care      0.50      0.29      0.38        66
Politics & Policy  0.53      0.88      0.66       261
Science & Health  0.61      0.32      0.42       108

accuracy      0.53      0.53      0.53      594
macro avg     0.51      0.37      0.39      594
weighted avg  0.52      0.53      0.48      594
```

```
varsha@varsha-pc: ~/Desktop/news
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Science & Health  0.61      0.32      0.42       108

accuracy      0.53      0.53      0.53      594
macro avg     0.51      0.37      0.39      594
weighted avg  0.52      0.53      0.48      594

Training Multilayered Perceptron
precision      recall    f1-score    support
Business & Finance  0.52      0.45      0.48        88
Criminal Justice  0.49      0.46      0.48        71
Health Care      0.42      0.42      0.42        66
Politics & Policy  0.67      0.68      0.67       261
Science & Health  0.57      0.62      0.59       108

accuracy      0.58      0.58      0.58      594
macro avg     0.53      0.53      0.53      594
weighted avg  0.58      0.58      0.58      594

Predicting test data using Multinomial Naive Bayesian
precision      recall    f1-score    support
Business & Finance  0.39      0.51      0.44        97
Criminal Justice  0.67      0.57      0.61        99
Health Care      0.47      0.62      0.54       90
Politics & Policy  0.73      0.62      0.67       333
Science & Health  0.62      0.65      0.64       173

accuracy      0.61      0.61      0.61      792
macro avg     0.58      0.59      0.58      792
weighted avg  0.63      0.61      0.61      792

Incorrectly classified
Title: how obamacare could cut your car insurance bill
True Category: Health Care
Predicted Category: Politics & Policy
varsha@varsha-pc:~/Desktop/news$
```