2022-2026-CSE-B

Aim:

Write a program to copy last n characters from file-1 to file-2.

- open a new file "TestDataFile1.txt" in write mode
- · write the content onto the file
- · close the file
- open an existing file "TestDataFile1.txt" in read mode

Exp. Name: Write a C program to Copy last n characters from one File to another File

- open a new file "TestDataFile2.txt" in write mode
- read the number of characters to copy
- set the cursor position by using fseek()
- · copy the content from existing file to new file
- close the files
- open the copied file "TestDataFile2.txt" in read mode
- read the text from file and print on the screen
- · close the file

Source Code:

Copy.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main() {
   FILE *fp, *fp1, *fp2;
   int num, length;
   char ch;
   fp = fopen("TestDataFile1.txt","w");
   printf("Enter the text with @ at end : ");
   while((ch = getc(stdin))!='@') {
      putc(ch, fp);
    }
    putc(ch, fp);
    fclose(fp);
    fp1 = fopen("TestDataFile1.txt","r");
    fp2 = fopen("TestDataFile2.txt","w");
    printf("Enter number of characters to copy : ");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    fseek(fp1,0,SEEK_END);
    length = ftell(fp1);
    fseek(fp1, (length-1-num), SEEK_SET);
    while((ch = getc(fp1))!='@') {
      putc(ch, fp2);
    }
    putc(ch, fp2);
    fclose(fp1);
    fclose(fp2);
    fp2 = fopen("TestDataFile2.txt","r");
    printf("Copied text is : ");
    while((ch = getc(fp2))!='@') {
      putchar(ch);
    }
    printf("\n");
    fclose(fp2);
```

Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

Test Case - 1
User Output
Enter the text with @ at end : We should not give up
and we should not allow the problem to defeat us@
Enter number of characters to copy : 15
Copied text is : em to defeat us

Test Case - 2
User Output
Enter the text with @ at end : You have to dream
before
Your dreams can come true@
Enter number of characters to copy : 20
Copied text is : dreams can come true