

Ex No: 5

Date:

RECOGNIZE AN ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION USING LEX AND YACC

AIM:

To check whether the arithmetic expression using lex and yacc tool.

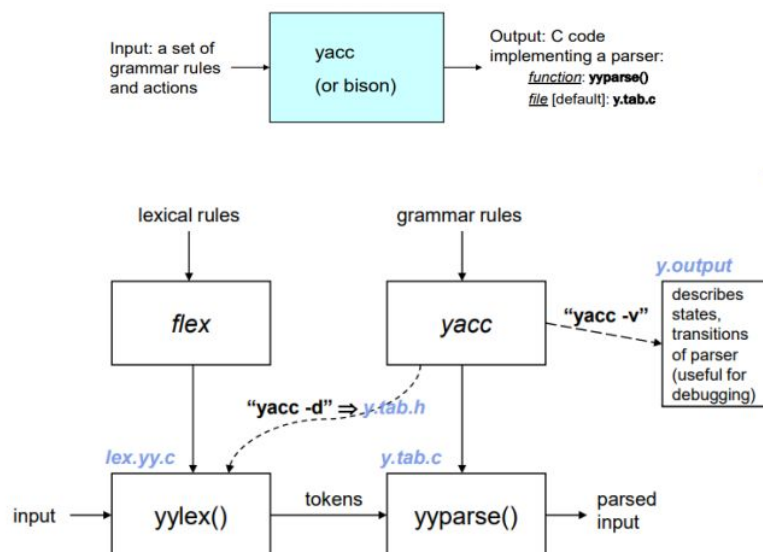
ALGORITHM:

- Using the flex tool, create lex and yacc files.
- In the C include section define the header files required.
- In the rules section define the REGEX expressions along with proper definitions.
- In the user defined section define yywrap() function.
- Declare the yacc file inside it in the C definitions section declare the header files required along with an integer variable valid with value assigned as 1.
- In the Yacc declarations declare the format token num id op.
- In the grammar rules section if the starting string is followed by assigning operator or identifier or number or operator followed by a number or open parenthesis followed by an identifier. The x could be an operator followed by an identifier or operator or no operator then declare that as valid expressions by making the valid stay in 1 itself.
- In the user definition section if the valid is 0 print as Invalid expression in yyerror() and define the main function.

LEX AND YACC WORKING :

Parser generator:

- Takes a specification for a context-free grammar.
- Produces code for a parser.



PROGRAM:**validexp.l:**

```
% {
#include<stdio.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
% }

%%
[a-zA-Z]+ return VARIABLE;
[0-9]+ return NUMBER;
[\t] ;
[\n] return 0;
. return yytext[0];
%%
int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

validexp.y:

```
% {
#include<stdio.h>
% }
%token NUMBER
%token VARIABLE

%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/' '%'
%left '(' ')'

%%

S: VARIABLE='E' {
printf("\nEntered arithmetic expression is Valid\n\n");
return 0;
}
E:E+'E'
|E-'E'
|E'*E
|E/'E'
|E%'E'
|'('E')'
|NUMBER
|VARIABLE
;
%%
```

```
void main(){
```

```

printf("\nEnter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition,
Subtraction, Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:\n");
yyvsparse();
}

void yyerror(){
    printf("\nEnterred arithmetic expression is Invalid\n\n");
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

student : bash — Konsole
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
[root@localhost student]# vi 30lyacc.y
[root@localhost student]# vi 30llex.l
[root@localhost student]# lex 30llex.l
[root@localhost student]# yacc -d 30lyacc.y
[root@localhost student]# cc lex.yy.c y.tab.c
30lyacc.y: In function 'yyerror':
30lyacc.y:18:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'printf' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
printf("invalid \n %s",msg);
^~~~~
30lyacc.y:18:1: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'printf'
30lyacc.y:18:1: note: include '<stdio.h>' or provide a declaration of 'printf'
30lyacc.y:20:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'exit' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
exit(0);
^~~~~
30lyacc.y:20:1: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'exit'
30lyacc.y:20:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
30lyacc.y: At top level:
30lyacc.y:23:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
main()
^~~~~
y.tab.c: In function 'yyvsparse':
y.tab.c:45:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yytext' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
# define YYLEX yytext()
^~~~~
y.tab.c:312:18: note: in expansion of macro 'YYLEX'
yychar = YYLEX;
^~~~~
30lyacc.y:5:3: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'printf'
stmt :E NL {printf("valid \n"); exit(0);}
^~~~~
30lyacc.y:5:3: note: include '<stdio.h>' or provide a declaration of 'printf'
[root@localhost student]# ./a.out
5+2
valid
[root@localhost student]# ./a.out
5=7
invalid
[root@localhost student]# █

student : bash
Rajalakshmi Engineering Col... student : bash — Konsole

```

RESULT: