

Phase-3 Practice Project: Assisted Practice

5. Write a program to demonstrate dynamic tests.

DynamicTests.java:

```
package com.ecommerce.tests;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Collection;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.assertTrue; import
org.junit.jupiter.api.DisplayName;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.DynamicTest; import org.junit.jupiter.api.TestFactory;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.function.Executable;
```

```
@DisplayName("JUnit 5 Dynamic Tests Example")
```

```
public class DynamicTests {
```

```
    @TestFactory
```

```
    Collection<DynamicTest> dynamicTests() { return Arrays.asList(
        DynamicTest.dynamicTest("simple dynamic test", () -> assertTrue(true)),
        DynamicTest.dynamicTest("My Executable Class", new MyExecutable()),
        DynamicTest.dynamicTest("Exception Executable", () -> {throw new Exception("Exception
        Example");}),
        DynamicTest.dynamicTest("simple dynamic test-2", () -> assertTrue(true))
```

```
    );
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class MyExecutable implements Executable {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void execute() throws Throwable { System.out.println("Hello World!");
    }
```

}

pom.xml:

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
<groupId>UsingJUnit</groupId>
<artifactId>UsingJUnit</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
<dependencies>
<dependency>
<groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
<artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
<version>5.7.2</version>
<scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
<groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
<artifactId>junit-jupiter-engine</artifactId>

<version>5.7.2</version>
</dependency>

<dependency>
<groupId>org.junit.platform</groupId>
<artifactId>junit-platform-launcher</artifactId>
<version>1.2.0</version>
</dependency>

</dependencies>
<build>
<plugins>
<plugin>
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
<version>3.8.1</version>
<configuration>
<source>8</source>
<target>8</target>
</configuration>
</plugin>
</plugins>
```

</build>

</project>

Output:

Project Explorer

JUnit

Finished after 0.235 seconds

Runs: 4/4 Errors: 1 Failures: 0

JUnit 5 Dynamic Tests Example [Runner: JUnit 5]

- dynamicTests() (0.000 s)
 - simple dynamic test (0.000 s)
 - My Executable Class (0.001 s)
 - Exception Executable (0.002 s)
 - simple dynamic test-2 (0.001 s)

UsingJUnit/pom.xml

DynamicTests.java

```
1 package com.ecommerce.tests;
2
3 import java.util.Arrays;
4 import java.util.Collection;
5 import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.assert;
6 import org.junit.jupiter.api.DisplayName;
7 import org.junit.jupiter.api.DynamicTest;
8 import org.junit.jupiter.api.TestFactory;
9 import org.junit.jupiter.api.function.Executable;
10
11
12 @DisplayName("JUnit 5 Dynamic Tests Example")
13
14 public class DynamicTests {
15
16     @TestFactory
17     Collection<DynamicTest> dynamicTests() {
18         return Arrays.asList(
19             DynamicTest.dynamicTest("simple dynamic test", () -> {
20                 // ...
21             }),
22             DynamicTest.dynamicTest("My Executable Class", () -> {
23                 // ...
24             }),
25             DynamicTest.dynamicTest("Exception Executable", () -> {
26                 // ...
27             }),
28             DynamicTest.dynamicTest("simple dynamic test-2", () -> {
29                 // ...
30             })
31         );
32     }
33 }
```

Failure Trace

java.lang.Exception: Exception Example

- at com.ecommerce.tests.DynamicTests.lambda\$1(DynamicTests.java:26)
- at java.base/java.util.Optional.ifPresent(Optional.java:183)
- at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.forEach(ArrayList.java:1541)
- at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.forEach(ArrayList.java:1541)

Hello World!