

## Phase-1 Practice Project: Assisted Practice

3. Writing a program in java implementing the exponential search algorithm.

Source code:

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class ExponentialSearch {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        int[] arr= {4,76,24,57,1,87,14,65,43,12};
        Arrays.sort(arr);
        System.out.println("Sorted array-" + Arrays.toString(arr));
        System.out.println("Enter value to search: ");
        int searchelement=sc.nextInt();
        int index=exponentialSearch(arr, searchelement);
        if(index!=-1) {
            System.out.println("Searches item"+ arr[index] + "found a at index" +index);
        }else {
            System.out.println("Searched item"+ searchelement + "not found in
the array");
        }
        sc.close();
    }

    private static int exponentialSearch(int[] arr,int searchElement) {
        int bound=1;
        while (bound<arr.length && arr[bound]<searchElement) {
            bound*=2;
        }
        return binarySearch(arr,bound/2,Integer.min(bound+1,arr.length),searchElement);
    }

    private static int binarySearch(int[] arr,int start,int end, int searchElement) {
        if(start>end) {
            return -1;
        }
        int middle=(start+end)/2;
        if(searchElement==arr[middle]) {
            return middle;
        }

        if(searchElement<arr[middle]) {
            return binarySearch(arr,start,middle-1,searchElement);
        }else {
            return binarySearch(arr, middle+1,end,searchElement);
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

