4. Write a program to demonstrate nested and repeated tests

```
pom.xml:
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
<groupId>UsingJUnit</groupId>
<artifactId>UsingJUnit</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
<dependencies>
<dependency>
<groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
<artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
<version>5.7.2</version>
<scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
<groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
<artifactId>junit-jupiter-engine</artifactId>
<version>5.7.2</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
<groupId>org.junit.platform</groupId>
<artifactId>junit-platform-launcher</artifactId>
<version>1.2.0</version>
</dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
<plugins>
<plugin>
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
<version>3.8.1</version>
<configuration>
<source>8</source>
<target>8</target>
</configuration>
</plugin>
```

```
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
RepeatedTests.java:
package com.ecommerce.tests;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.AfterAll;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.AfterEach; import org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions; import
org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeAll;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeEach;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.DisplayName; import org.junit.jupiter.api.RepeatedTest; import
org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.TestInfo;
@DisplayName("JUnit 5 Repeated Tests Example") public class RepeatedTests {
@BeforeAll
public static void init(){
System.out.println("Before All init() method called");
}
@BeforeEach
public void initEach(){
System.out.println("Before Each initEach() method called");
}
@Test
@DisplayName("Add operation test") @RepeatedTest(5)
void addNumber(TestInfo testInfo) { Calculator calculator = new Calculator();
Assertions.assertEquals(2, calculator.add(1, 1), "1 + 1 should equal 2");
System.out.println("===addNumber testcase executed===");
}
@AfterEach
public void cleanUpEach(){
System.out.println("After Each cleanUpEach() method called");
}
```

```
@AfterAll
public static void cleanUp(){
System.out.println("After All cleanUp() method called");
}
}
Calculator.java:
package com.ecommerce.tests;
public class Calculator
public int add(int a, int b) { return a + b;
}
}
NestedCases.java:
package com.ecommerce.tests;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.AfterAll;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.AfterEach; import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeAll;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeEach;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.DisplayName; import org.junit.jupiter.api.Nested;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
@DisplayName("JUnit 5 Nested Example") public class NestedCases {
@BeforeAll
static void beforeAll() {
System.out.println("Before all test methods");
}
```

```
@BeforeEach
void beforeEach() {
System.out.println("Before each test method");
}
@AfterEach
void afterEach() {
System.out.println("After each test method");
}
@AfterAll
static void afterAll() {
System.out.println("After all test methods");
}
@Nested
@DisplayName("Tests for the method A") class A {
@BeforeEach
void beforeEach() {
System.out.println("Before each test method of the A class");
}
@AfterEach
void afterEach() {
System.out.println("After each test method of the A class");
}
@Test
@DisplayName("Example test for method A") void sampleTestForMethodA() {
System.out.println("Example test for method A");
}
```

```
@Nested
@DisplayName("When X is true") class WhenX {
@BeforeEach
void beforeEach() {
System.out.println("Before each test method of the WhenX class");
}
@AfterEach
void afterEach() {
System.out.println("After each test method of the WhenX class");
}
@Test
@DisplayName("Example test for method A when X is true") void
sampleTestForMethodAWhenX() {
System.out.println("Example test for method A when X is true");
}
}
}
}
```

Output:

