

3. a) WAP to simulate the working of a queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations: Insert, Delete, Display

The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#define MAX 5 // Maximum size of queue
```

```
int queue[MAX];
```

```
int front = -1, rear = -1;
```

```
// Function to insert an element into the queue
```

```
void insert() {
```

```
    int value;
```

```
    if (rear == MAX - 1) {
```

```
        printf("Queue Overflow! Cannot insert element.\n");
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        if (front == -1) // First insertion
```

```
            front = 0;
```

```
        printf("Enter the value to insert: ");
```

```
        scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
        rear++;
```

```
        queue[rear] = value;
```

```
        printf("%d inserted into queue.\n", value);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to delete an element from the queue
```

```
void delete() {  
    if (front == -1 || front > rear) {  
        printf("Queue is Empty! Cannot delete element.\n");  
    } else {  
        printf("%d deleted from queue.\n", queue[front]);  
        front++;  
    }  
}
```

```
// Function to display the queue
```

```
void display() {  
    if (front == -1 || front > rear) {  
        printf("Queue is Empty.\n");  
    } else {  
        printf("Queue elements are:\n");  
        for (int i = front; i <= rear; i++) {  
            printf("%d ", queue[i]);  
        }  
        printf("\n");  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    do {
```

```
        printf("\n--- Queue Menu ---\n");
```

```
printf("1. Insert\n");
printf("2. Delete\n");
printf("3. Display\n");
printf("4. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);

switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        insert();
        break;
    case 2:
        delete();
        break;
    case 3:
        display();
        break;
    case 4:
        printf("Exiting program.\n");
        break;
    default:
        printf("Invalid choice! Try again.\n");
}
} while (choice != 4);

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
--- Queue Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the value to insert: 10
10 inserted into queue.

--- Queue Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the value to insert: 12
12 inserted into queue.

--- Queue Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the value to insert: 13
13 inserted into queue.

--- Queue Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the value to insert: 14
14 inserted into queue.

--- Queue Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
```

Enter the value to insert: 14
14 inserted into queue.

--- Queue Menu ---

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the value to insert: 15
15 inserted into queue.

--- Queue Menu ---

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

10 deleted from queue.

--- Queue Menu ---

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Queue elements are:

12 13 14 15

--- Queue Menu ---

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Exiting program.