

**United College of Engineering and Research, Allahabad**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**

1<sup>st</sup> Sessional Examination (2020-21) B.Tech. [5<sup>th</sup> Semester (CS)]

**Compiler Design**

**Subject Code:** RCS502

**Time:** 75 Minutes

**Max. Marks:** 30

**Note:** There are three sections in this paper. All sections are compulsory.

Que No.	Question	Marks	CO	Bloom's level
Section-A				
Note: Attempt all				
a	What is cross compiler?	1*10	1	L1
b	Definition of a language L with alphabet {a} is given as following. $L=\{a^{2nk} \mid k>0, \text{ and } n \text{ is a positive integer constant}\}$ . What is the minimum number of states needed in DFA to recognize L?		1	L2
c	Consider the DFA given <p>Suppose L string is accepted by the above DFA then L' is CFG or not.</p>		1	L2
d	A java translator written in C++ language that takes java code and produces C++ as an output. Create a Java translator in C for the same.		1	L2
e	Describe the language denoted by the following regular expression $(0+1)^*1(0+1)^*1(0+1)^*$		1	L1
f	Write the structure of Lex program.		1	L1
g	Define BNF Notation.		1	L1
h	Differentiate between single pass and multipass compiler.		1	L1
i	What do you mean by front end and back end in context of compiler phase?		1	L1
j	$A \rightarrow aB$ $A \rightarrow a$ $B \rightarrow Aa \mid b$ Is this grammar is CFG or not? Can we design a DFA for the strings generated by above grammar?		1	L1
Section-B1				
Attempt any two.				
a.	Explain the term token, lexeme and pattern? Find the number of token in the given code fragment. void main() { int sum_of_two_number = 5+8; /*post increment and pre decrement*/ sum_of_two_number= sum_of_two_number++ + --sum_of_two_number; printf("Result is %d ",sum_of_two_number); }	5	1	L2
b.	Write the algorithm for moving forward pointer in “input buffering” scheme using 2-buffer and sentinel approach.	5	1	L1

c.	Design a DFA for input alphabet $\Sigma=\{0,1\}$ in which, every substring of 3 symbols has at most two zeros and all strings of length less than 3 are also in the language. For example, 001110 and 011001 are in the language, but 100010 is not.	5	1	L2
<b>Section-C</b>				
<b>Attempt any one.</b>				
a.	Explain the phases of the compiler in detail. Write down the output of each phase for the expression Interest= $p*r*t/100$ (where p, r ,t is float data type)	10	1	L1
a.	Write the subset construction algorithms? Draw the DFA for the R.E. $(a ba)^*aa$ by using subset construction algorithm.	5+5	1	L1