

- 1: (b) Obtain system services, which need execution of privileged instruction  
2: (a) System calls  
3: (d) All of the above  
4: (b) Loader  
5: (d) All of the above  
6: (d) All of the above  
7: (c) Time and space division multiplexing  
8: (c) CPU chip  
9: (a) Log file  
10: (a) UNIX  
11: (c) Kernel is made of various modules which cannot be loaded in running operating system  
12: (a) To get and execute the next user-specified command  
13: (c) Both (a) and (b)  
14: (a) Log file  
15: (a) DTrace  
16: (d) Palm OS  
17: (b) Hybrid kernel  
18: (c) Both (a) and (b)  
19: (d) All of the above  
20: (b) File sharing and permission  
21: (c) Stop  
22: (c) Grant limited permission to specified account  
23: (c) Granting privileges on a per host basis  
24: (c) It provides centralized authentication mechanism via network devices  
25: (c) It is a rogue program which tricks users  
26: (b) It is a hole in software left by designer.  
27: (c) Spawn Process  
28: (a) When one participant in communication pretends to be someone else.  
29: (a) Large amount of RAM to support antivirus  
30: (c) They modify themselves