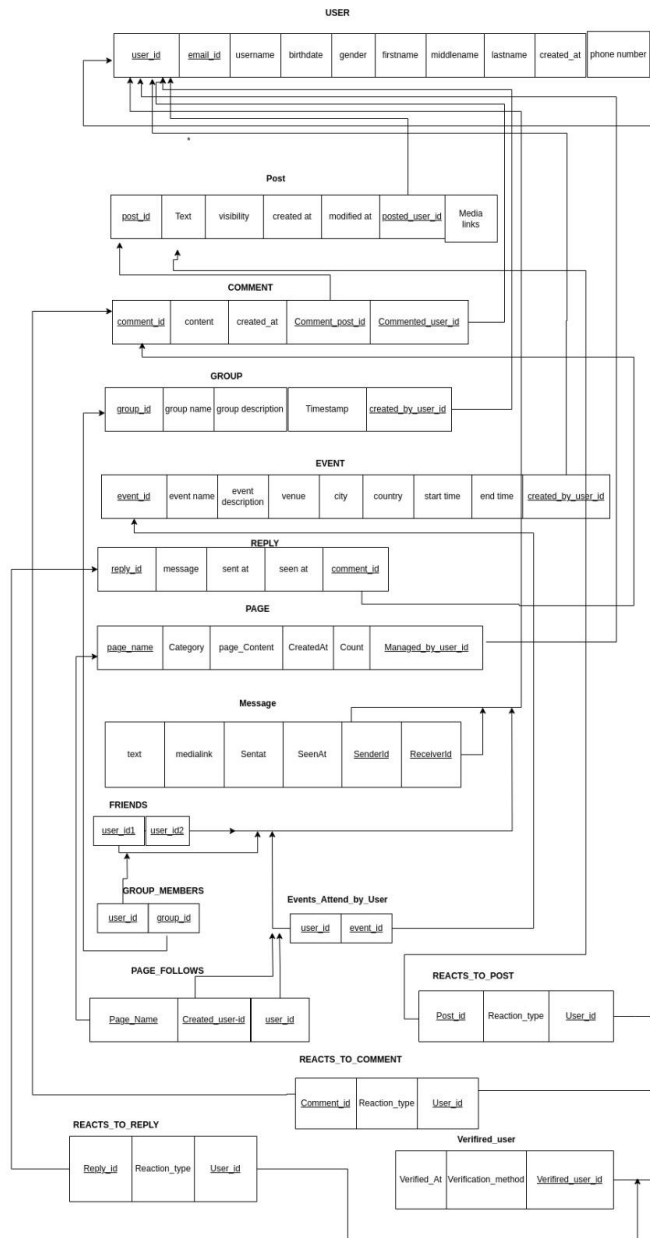


Mapping ER to relational models:

Diagram: The image is for ER to Relational model



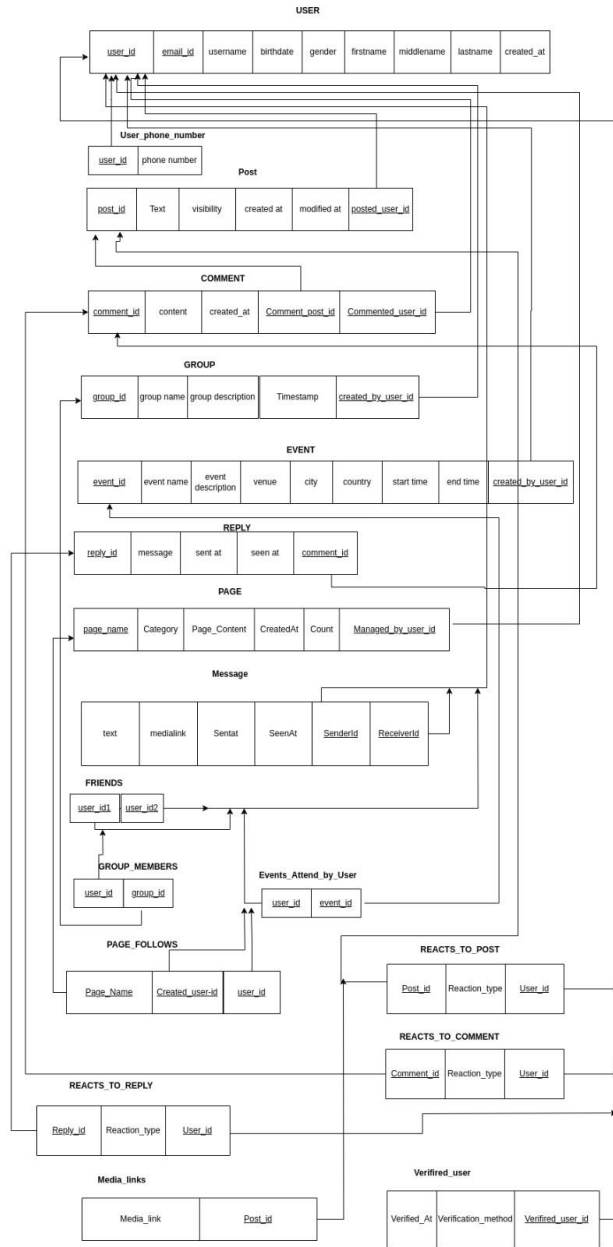
Modifications:

- 1) Basically we followed the steps in in the textbook to convert the ER to relational model.
- 2) When converting reacts to quaternary relation from ER diagram to Relational model we spitted it into 3 different tables (they may not look same so, don't confuse).
- 3) Added simple attributes of Composite attributes in the table, replacing original attribute.

Diagram: Relational Model to 1NF:

Modifications:

- 1) Added separate tables for multivalued attributes.
- 2) Basically we followed the steps in in the textbook to convert the ER to relational model. We removed all multi-valued attributes and there are no nested relations.



The diagram illustrates a database schema for a social media application. It consists of the following tables and their attributes:

- USER**: user_id, small_id, username, birthdate, gender, firstname, middlename, lastname, created_at
- User_phone_number**: user_id, phone number
- Post**: post_id, Text, visibility, created at, modified at, posted_user_id
- COMMENT**: comment_id, content, created_at, Comment_post_id, Commented_user_id
- GROUP**: group_id, group name, group description, Timestamp, created_by_user_id
- EVENT**: event_id, event name, event description, venue, city, country, start time, end time, created_by_user_id
- REPLY**: reply_id, message, sent at, seen at, comment_id, User_id
- PAGE**: page_name, Category, FollowersCount, CreatedAt, Count, Created_by_user_id
- Message sent**: message_id, sentat
- Message**: message_id, MediaLink, Text, Sender_id, Receiver_id
- Message_seen**: message_id, seenat
- FRIENDS**: user_id1, user_id2
- GROUP MEMBERS**: user_id, group_id
- Events Attend by User**: user_id, event_id
- PAGE_FOLLOWS**: Page_Name, Created_user_id, user_id
- REACTS_TO_POST**: Post_id, Reaction_type, User_id
- REACTS_TO_COMMENT**: Comment_id, Reaction_type, User_id
- Verified user**: Verified_At, Verification_method, Verified_user_id
- Media links**: Media_link, Post_id
- REACTS_TO_REPLY**: Reply_id, Reaction_type, User_id

The diagram shows extensive foreign key relationships between attributes of different tables, indicating a highly interconnected database structure.

1) In message table we have two primary keys. Since seenat only depends on receiver and sendat only depends on user so here we had a partial dependencies to eliminate this we introduced two new tables (with message_id, sendat and messageid, seenat) and modified the message table by adding message_id and removing sendat, seenat which eliminate partial dependencies.

2) There were no transitive dependencies in 2NF so it became our 3NF with no modifications.

Final Assumptions/Modifications:

1) We are assuming Page_name as a partial key to Page attribute (it was not taken care previously).

2) In ER diagram for communicates (identifying relationship b/w user and message) we wrote (1,N) instead of (1,1) for message.

3) Do not confuse between media_link (Simple attribute) in Message with media_links (Multi-valued-attribute) in POST both are different.

4) We followed textbook while drawing all the relational models.

Final Conclusion:

There are a total of 3 diagrams in our report where

1st Diagram – Relational Model

2nd Diagram – 1NF

3rd Diagram – 2NF Same as 3NF