

JOHNSON AND TROTTER METHOD

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>

int LEFT_TO_RIGHT= 1;
int RIGHT_TO_LEFT =0;
int searchArr(int a[], int n, int mobile)
{for (int i = 0; i < n;
i++)if (a[i] == mobile)
return i + 1;
}
int getMobile(int a[], int dir[], int n)
{int mobile_prev = 0, mobile =
0;for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

if (dir[a[i]-1] == RIGHT_TO_LEFT && i!=0)
{if (a[i] > a[i-1] && a[i] > mobile_prev)
{ mobile = a[i];
mobile_prev = mobile;
}
}
if (dir[a[i]-1] == LEFT_TO_RIGHT && i!=n-1) {

if (a[i] > a[i+1] && a[i] > mobile_prev)
{
mobile = a[i];
mobile_prev = mobile;
}
}
}
```

```

if (mobile == 0 && mobile_prev ==
0)return 0;
else
return mobile;
}
int printOnePerm(int a[], int dir[], int n)
{
int mobile = getMobile(a, dir,
n);int pos = searchArr(a, n,
mobile);

if (dir[a[pos - 1] - 1] == RIGHT_TO_LEFT)
{
printf("\n");
int temp;
temp = a[pos-1] ;

a[pos-1] = a[pos-
2];a[pos-2]= temp;

}

else if (dir[a[pos - 1] - 1] == LEFT_TO_RIGHT)
{
printf("\n");
int temp;
temp = a[pos] ;

a[pos] = a[pos-1];
a[pos-1]=temp;
}
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
if (a[i] > mobile)

```

```

{
if (dir[a[i] - 1] ==
LEFT_TO_RIGHT)dir[a[i] - 1] =
RIGHT_TO_LEFT;
else if (dir[a[i] - 1] ==
RIGHT_TO_LEFT)dir[a[i] - 1] =
LEFT_TO_RIGHT;
}
}

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
printf(" %d", a[i]);

```

```

}
int fact(int n)
{
int res = 1;
int i;
for (i = 1; i <= n;
i++)res = res * i;
return res;
}
void printPermutation(int n)
{

```

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int a[n];
int dir[n];
printf("\n");

```

```

printf("\n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
a[i] = i + 1;

```

```

printf(" %d",a[i]);

```

```
}  
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)  
    dir[i] = RIGHT_TO_LEFT;  
for (int i = 1; i < fact(n); i++)  
  
    printOnePerm(a, dir, n);  
    printf("\n");  
}  
int main()  
{  
    int n;  
    printf("\n Enter the value of n:N\t");  
    scanf("%d",&n);  
    printf("\n");  
    printPermutation(n);  
    printf("\n");  
    return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the value of n:N 4
```

```
1 2 3 4
```

```
1 2 4 3
```

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1 4 2 3
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4 1 2 3
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4 1 3 2
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1 4 3 2
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1 3 4 2
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1 3 2 4
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3 1 2 4
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3 1 4 2
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3 4 1 2
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4 3 1 2
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4 3 2 1
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3 4 2 1
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3 2 4 1
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3 2 1 4
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2 3 1 4
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2 3 4 1
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2 4 3 1
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4 2 3 1
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4 2 1 3
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2 4 1 3
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2 1 4 3
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```
2 1 3 4
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\1BM21CS237\output>
```