Varun **Gumma**

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Education

June 2023 **Aug 2021**	**Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Madras** M.Tech. in Computer Science & Engineering **CGPA:** 9.62/10 **Dept Rank**: 3 **Teaching Exp:** Pattern Recognition & Machine Learning, Linear Algebra & Random Processes, Fundamentals of Deep Learning	**Chennai, India**
Jun 2021 **Aug 2017**	**Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS) Pilani** B.E. in Computer Science & Engineering with Minor in Physics **CGPA:** 9.14/10 **Teaching Exp:** Introductory Physics, Computer Programming, Discrete mathematics, Data Structures & Algorithms, Foundations of Data Science, Machine Learning	**Hyderabad, India**

Experience

Present **July 2023**	**Microsoft Research** [🌐] *SCAI Center Fellow	Advisor: Dr. Kalika Bali* Working on multi-dimensional evaluation of Large Language Models (LLMs).	**Banglore, India**
July 2023 **May 2023**	**Microsoft Research** [🌐] *Research Intern	Advisor: Dr. Sunayana Sitaram* Worked on modular debiasing of Pre-trained Language Models by introducing adapters for various bias dimensions by fine-tuning on counter-factual data.	**Banglore, India**
May 2023 **Aug 2022**	**Indian Institute of Technology, Madras	AI4Bharat** [🌐] *Graduate Research	Advisors: Dr. Raj Dabre, Dr. Pratyush Kumar, Dr. Mitesh Khapra* Working on understanding the effects of Knowledge Distillation on Multilingual Neural Machine Translation models, specifically for Indian languages.	**Chennai, India**
Jul 2022 **Jun 2022**	**National University of Singapore** [🌐] *Visiting Research Scholar	Advisor: Dr. Aditya Karanam* Worked on developing Machine Learning and Deep Learning models to extract *suggestions* and identify *suggested-features* from noisy user comments using Name-Entity-Recognition.	**Kent Ridge, Singapore**
May 2021 **Jan 2021**	**Birla Institute of Technology and Sciences, Pilani** [🌐] *Undergraduate Research	Advisor: Dr. N.L. Bhanu Murthy* Worked on developing a Deep Learning model to automatically generate comments for Java code snippets.	**Hyderabad, India**
May 2021 **Jan 2021**	**Birla Institute of Technology and Sciences, Pilani** [🌐] *Undergraduate Research	Advisor: Dr. Barsha Mitra* Worked on analyzing the performance of various Machine Learning models on ABAC datasets for *Policy Generalization & Augmentation*.	**Hyderabad, India**
May 2020 **Jan 2020**	**Birla Institute of Technology and Sciences, Pilani** [🌐] *Undergraduate Research	Advisor: Dr. N.L. Bhanu Murthy* Worked on fine-tuning BERT for Name-Entity-Recognition in Telugu.	**Hyderabad, India**
July 2019 **May 2019**	**Defense Research & Development Organization-Research Centre Imarat** [🌐] *Student Intern* Worked on building an Object Detection Model to identify cars in a given image.	**Hyderabad, India**

Publications

[A.2] **Are Large Language Model-based Evaluators the Solution to Scaling Up Multilingual Evaluation?**
Rishav Hada, <u>Varun Gumma</u>, Adrian de Wynter, Harshita Diddee, Mohamed Ahmed, Monojit Choudhury, Kalika Bali, Sunayana Sitaram
e-Print Archive   [**Arxiv**]

[A.1] **IndicTrans2: Towards High-Quality and Accessible Machine Translation Models for all 22 Scheduled Indian Languages**
AI4Bharat, Jay Gala∗, Pranjal A. Chitale∗, Raghavan AK, Sumanth Doddapaneni, <u>Varun Gumma</u>, Aswanth Kumar, Janki Nawale, Anupama Sujatha, Ratish Puduppully, Vivek Raghavan, Pratyush Kumar, Mitesh M. Khapra, Raj Dabre, Anoop Kunchukuttan
e-Print Archive   [**Arxiv**]

[C.2] **An Empirical Study of Leveraging Knowledge Distillation for Compressing Multilingual Neural Machine Translation Models**
<u>Varun Gumma</u>, Raj Dabre, Pratyush Kumar
24th *Annual Conference of The European Association of Machine Translation*   [**EAMT'23**]

[C.1] **PAMMELA: Policy Administration Methodology using Machine Learning**
<u>Varun Gumma</u>, Barsha Mitra, Soumyadeep Dey, Pratik Shashikantbhai Patel∗, Sourabh Suman∗, Saptarshi Das, Jaideep Vaidya
19th *International Conference on Security and Cryptography*   [**SECRYPT'22**]

Select Research Projects

Emperical Investigation of Knowledge Distillation for MNMT models   Aug'22 - Present
Advisors: Dr. Raj Dabre, Dr. Pratyush Kumar, Dr. Mitesh Khapra

> Researched to explore the application of end-to-end Knowledge Distillation to MNMT models, followed by a comprehensive analysis of available KD methods for NMT. The insights were then applied to distill IndicTrans.

> Investigated the performance of extreme parameter shared MNMT models and compared the performance of wider-vs-deeper models. Demonstrated that fine-tuning with High-Quality translation pairs can improve the model's performance.

> Analyzed the effect of N-way parallel translation pairs in many-to-one translation scenarios and concluded that they could have a detrimental impact. The study was expanded by experimenting with different data scales and model sizes to provide more comprehensive insights.

Suggestion Mining from Noisy User Comments   Jun'22 - July'22
Advisor: Dr. Aditya Karanam

> Conducted a performance analysis of multiple Machine Learning and Deep Learning models, including vanilla Conditional Random Fields (CRF) and BERT-CRF, to identify *suggested features* from user comments data with a high noise level.

> Created a hierarchical pipeline that involves *suggestion classification* using TF-IDF vectors and SVMs, followed by *suggested features* extraction with BERT-CRF.

Automatic Code Comment Generation   Jan'21 - May'21
Advisor: Dr. N.L. Bhanu Murthy

> Implemented an LSTM encoder-decoder model that inputs source code and Abstract Syntax Trees and generates comments for the corresponding code snippets. This model performs similarly to a vanilla Transformer trained on the same dataset.

> The model utilizes a *copy-Attention* mechanism and a *pointer-generator network* to reduce the number of unknowns in the target comment by directly copying tokens from the source code snippet. Additionally, the model is enhanced with a *coverage* regularization technique to minimize the repetition of tokens when generating the target sequence.

Policy Administration using Machine Learning   Jan'21 - May'21
Advisor: Dr. Barsha Mitra

> Conducted an analysis of multiple Machine Learning models to address the ABAC Policy-Inference-Problem (ABAC-PIP), which involves extracting a new set of attribute-based rules from an existing policy.

> The models were trained on a predetermined set of *University* and *Project-Management* policies and then evaluated on a similar but slightly different set of policies to assess their generalization ability.

Relevant Coursework

M.Tech. Advanced Data Structures & Algorithms, Pattern Recognition & Machine Learning, Fundamentals of Deep Learning, Natural Language Processing, Reinforcement Learning, Linear Programming & Combinatorial Optimization

B.E. Software Engineering, Foundations of Data Science, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Quantum Information and Computing

Skills

Programming Languages: Python, Java, C++, C, SQL, LaTeX

Libraries & Frameworks: HuggingFace Transformers, Fairseq, PyTorch-Lightning, PyTorch, TensorFlow, Scikit-Learn, Weights & Biases, Unix, GIT

Awards and Achievements

IIT Madras STAR TA, 2021-2023 For outstanding contributions as a Graduate Teaching Assistant

GATE CS&IT, 2021 Secured an All India Rank of 159 with a score of 816/1000

BITS Merit Scholarship, 2018 For meritorious academic performance in the year 2017-2018