RECIPE GENERATOR WITH GEMINI AI API

CS19611 - MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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RAJALAKSHMI ENGINEERING COLLEGE, CHENNAI BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this Project titled "RECIPE GENERATOR WITH GEMINI AI API" is the bonafide work of "VARUN KUMAR V (211622070131 1)" who carried out the work under my supervision. Certified further that to the best of my knowledge the work reported herein does not form part of any other thesis or dissertation on the basis of which a degree or award was conferred on an earlier occasion on this or any other candidate.

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ABSTRACT

The Recipe Generator with Gemini AI API is an Android application developed in Kotlin, designed to simplify meal preparation by generating personalized recipes from user-specified ingredients. Utilizing the Gemini AI API, the app processes ingredient lists to produce detailed recipes, eliminating the need for manual recipe searches. The application features a modern user interface built with Jetpack Compose, a local Room database for offline storage, and Retrofit for seamless API integration. The app's modular architecture supports scalability, enabling future enhancements such as dietary preferences or recipe sharing. Key features include real-time recipe generation, offline recipe access, and an intuitive mobile interface. This report details the app's development, architecture, and performance, highlighting its potential as a practical tool for home cooks seeking efficient and creative cooking solutions.

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CHAPTER 11. INTRODUCTION

Meal preparation at home often requires creativity, especially when limited to available ingredients. Traditional recipe searches involve browsing websites or cookbooks, which can be inefficient and may not align with specific ingredient constraints. The Recipe Generator with Gemini AI API is an Android application developed in Kotlin to address these challenges. By integrating the Gemini AI API, the app processes user-inputted ingredient lists to generate tailored recipes, including titles, ingredient details, and step-by-step instructions, directly on the user's mobile device. Built with Jetpack Compose for a modern user interface, Room for local data storage, and Retrofit for API communication, the app offers a seamless and responsive experience. It aims to enhance the cooking process by providing a mobile, AI-driven solution that simplifies meal planning and encourages culinary exploration. This chapter introduces the project's motivation, objectives, and modular structure, providing a foundation for understanding its development and implementation.

2. Objectives

- The Recipe Generator project was designed with the following objectives:
 - Personalized Recipe Generation: Leverage the Gemini AI API to generate accurate and creative recipes based on user-provided ingredients, ensuring relevance and variety.
 - Offline Access: Implement a Room database to store ingredients and recipes locally, enabling functionality without internet connectivity.
 - Modern User Interface: Develop an intuitive UI using Jetpack Compose to facilitate easy ingredient input and recipe display.
 - Scalability: Design a modular architecture to support future enhancements, such as dietary filters or integration with other APIs.
 - Performance: Optimize API calls and database operations to ensure a responsive experience on Android devices

3. Modules

The application is organized into the following modules:

- UI Module: Built with Jetpack Compose, this module provides a responsive interface for users to input ingredients and view recipes.
- AI Integration Module: Uses Retrofit to communicate with the Gemini AI API, processing ingredient lists and retrieving recipes.
- Database Module: Manages Room database operations for storing and retrieving ingredients and recipes offline.
- Logic Module: Coordinates data flow between the UI, API, and database, ensuring seamless operation and error handling.

CHAPTER 2

1. Software Description

The Recipe Generator is an Android application developed using Kotlin, the preferred language for Android development. The user interface is built with Jetpack Compose, Android's modern toolkit for creating native UIs. Data persistence is achieved through Room, a robust persistence library for local storage. The Gemini AI API powers recipe generation, accessed via Retrofit for HTTP requests. The app is developed using Android Studio, the official IDE for Android, configured with Kotlin and Android SDK tools. The application follows the MVVM (Model-View-ViewModel) architecture, ensuring separation of concerns and maintainability. It balances online API interactions with offline storage, making it suitable for varied network conditions. This combination of technologies delivers a high-performance, user-friendly mobile experience.

2. Software Description

2.1 Kotlin

Kotlin is a modern, statically typed programming language fully interoperable with Java, widely adopted for Android development. In this project, Kotlin implements the app's logic, UI, API integration, and database operations. Its concise syntax and null-safety features enhance code reliability and developer productivity.

2.2 XML

Jetpack Compose is Android's declarative UI framework, used to build the app's interface. It enables the creation of dynamic, responsive layouts with minimal code, supporting features like text inputs and scrollable recipe displays. Compose's integration with Kotlin ensures a seamless development experience.

2.3 SQLite

Room is a persistence library part of Android Jetpack, providing an abstraction layer over SQLite for robust database management. In this project, Room stores ingredient lists and recipes, enabling fast and offline access to data.

2.4Retrofit

Retrofit is a type-safe HTTP client for Android, used to communicate with the Gemini AI API. It simplifies API calls by converting JSON responses into Kotlin data classes, ensuring efficient and reliable data retrieval.

3. Requirements And Analysis

3.1 Requirements Specification

Project Overview:

The Recipe Generator is an Android app that allows users to input a list of ingredients, which are processed by the Gemini AI API to generate a customized recipe. The app features a Jetpack Compose UI, a Room database for offline storage, and Retrofit for API integration. It is designed to be intuitive, performant, and accessible on Android devices running API 21 or higher.

Functional Requirements:

- Ingredient Input: Users can enter a comma-separated list of ingredients via a text field.
- Recipe Generation: The app sends the ingredient list to the Gemini AI API and displays the generated recipe, including title, ingredients, and instructions.
- Data Storage: Ingredients and recipes are stored in a Room database for offline access.
- Recipe Retrieval: Users can view previously generated recipes from the database.

Non-functional Requirements:

- Usability: The UI must be intuitive, with responsive controls and clear feedback.
- Performance: API calls and database queries should complete within 2 seconds.
- Compatibility: The app must support Android devices running API 21 (Lollipop) or higher.
- Efficiency: Optimize memory and battery usage for low-end devices with at least 2 GB RAM

Analysis:

- User Workflow: Tasks analysis for doctors and patients.
- Data Model: Efficient database schema design.

3.2 Hardware and Software Requirements

Hardware Requirements:

Minimum: Android device with 2 GB RAM, 100 MB storage, 1 GHz processor.

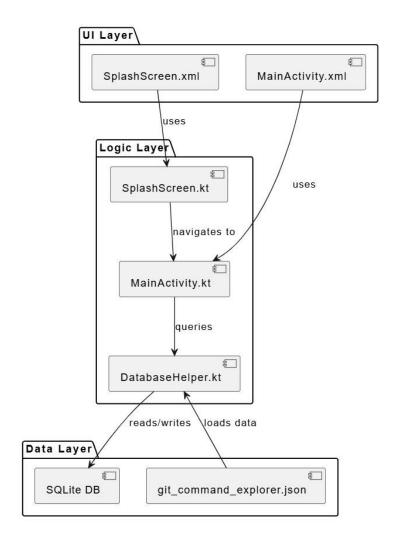
• Recommended: Development machine with 8 GB RAM, 500 MB storage, 2 GHz processor.

Software Requirements:

Android Studio 4.0 or higher. 8

- Kotlin 1.5 or higher.
- Android SDK API 21 or higher.
- Gemini AI API key and SDK.
- Gradle build system.

3.3 Architecture Diagram



UI Layer:

- SplashScreen.xml
- MainActivity.xml

Logic Layer:

- SplashScreen.kt
- MainActivity.kt
- DatabaseHelper.kt

Data Layer:

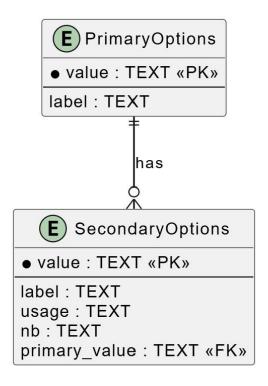
- SQLite DB (tables: primary_options, secondary_options)
- JSON file for data population.

3.4. ER Diagram

Entities:

- PrimaryOptions:
 - o value (PK)
 - o label
- SecondaryOptions:
 - o value (PK)
 - o label
 - o usage
 - onb (note)
 - o primary_value (FK to PrimaryOptions)

This is a one-to-many relationship: each primary option links to multiple secondary options.



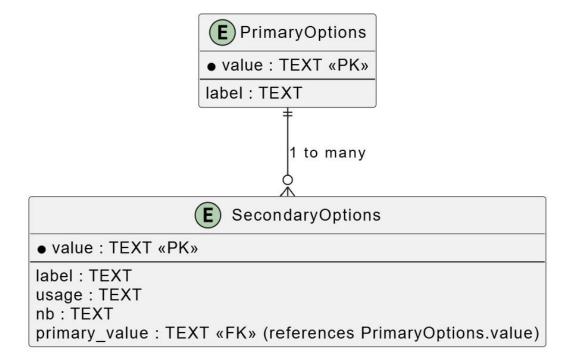
3.5. Normalization

The database is normalized as follows:

- First Normal Form (1NF):
- All attributes hold atomic values; no repeating groups.
- Second Normal Form (2NF):
- $\circ \;\;$ All non-key columns are fully dependent on the primary key.
- Third Normal Form (3NF):

o There are no transitive dependencies; data is well-structured with proper foreign key use.

This ensures minimal redundancy and efficient query performance.



4. PROGRAM CODE AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
  <application
      android:allowBackup="true"
      android:dataExtractionRules="@xml/data extraction rules"
      android:fullBackupContent="@xml/backup rules"
      android:icon="@mipmap/ic launcher"
      android:label="@string/app_name"
      android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
      android:supportsRtl="true"
      android:theme="@style/Theme.GitHelp"
      tools:targetApi="31">
      <activity
           android:name=".SplashScreen"
          android:exported="true">
           <intent-filter>
               <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
               <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
           </intent-filter>
      </activity>
      <activity
           android:name=".MainActivity"
           android:exported="true"
           android:windowSoftInputMode="stateHidden" />
```

```
</manifest>
```

activity_main.xml

```
<ScrollView
    android:layout width="match parent"
    <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        <TextView
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:layout marginTop="44dp"
            android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
            app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
```

```
<TextView
   android:layout_width="wrap_content"
   android:layout marginTop="16dp"
   android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
   app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/text git command"
   android:layout marginTop="44dp"
   android:textSize="18sp"
   app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
```

app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/text find right command" />

```
android:layout width="0dp"
              android:layout marginTop="16dp"
              app:cardUseCompatPadding="true"
app:layout_constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
              app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/text i want to">
                  android:layout height="wrap content"
                  android:drawableTint="#ACACAC"
                  android:inputType="textNoSuggestions"
                  android:padding="12dp"
                  android:textSize="14sp"
                  tools:text="add" />
```

```
android:layout width="0dp"
              android:layout_height="wrap_content"
              android:layout marginTop="4dp"
              app:cardUseCompatPadding="true"
              app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/card view first field">
                  android:layout width="match parent"
                  android:layout height="wrap content"
                  android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
                  android:inputType="textNoSuggestions"
                  android:padding="12dp"
```

```
android:textSize="14sp"
android:textStyle="bold"
tools:text="new changes" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
</re>
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
              android:layout_height="wrap_content"
              android:layout marginTop="24dp"
              android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
               app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/card_view_second_field" />
           <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
              android:layout marginTop="8dp"
              app:cardUseCompatPadding="true"
```

```
android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    <View
        android:layout width="0dp"
        android:layout height="match parent"
    <TextView
       android:layout width="0dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:lineSpacingExtra="8dp"
</LinearLayout>
```

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/text_usage">

```
<TextView
              android:layout width="wrap content"
              android:layout height="wrap content"
              android:layout marginTop="16dp"
              android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
              android:text="Note"
              app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/card view usage" />
              android:layout height="wrap content"
              android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
              android:visibility="gone"
              app:cardUseCompatPadding="true"
```

</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

```
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
              app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
              <LinearLayout
                  android:layout width="match parent"
                  android:layout height="wrap content"
                      android:layout width="0dp"
                      android:layout_weight="2"
                      android:layout width="0dp"
android:layout weight="98"
                      android:lineSpacingExtra="8dp"
                      android:padding="16dp"
```

</LinearLayout>

```
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

</scrollView>
</layout>
```

activity_splash_screen.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<layout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
  <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
      android:padding="16dp"
      tools:context=".SplashScreen">
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/text_git_command"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
           android:textSize="24sp"
           app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
           app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
           tools:text="Git Command Explorer" />
      <TextView
           android:id="@+id/text find right command"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
          android:layout height="wrap content"
          android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/calibri"
           android:gravity="center"
           android:text="Find the right commands you need without digging
through the web"
           android:textColor="#6A6A6A"
          android:textSize="16sp"
           app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/text git command" />
   </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
</layout>
```

git_command_explorer.json

```
"value": "commit",
    "label": "commit"
},
{
    "value": "revert",
    "label": "revert/reset"
},
{
    "value": "initialize",
    "label": "initialize"
},
{
```

```
"value": "modify",
 "label": "modify"
 "value": "show",
"label": "show/view"
"value": "delete",
 "label": "delete/remove"
 "value": "compareCommits",
 "label": "compare two commits"
},
 "value": "configure",
```

```
"label": "configure"
},

{
    "value": "clone",
    "label": "clone"
},

{
    "value": "ignore",
    "label": "ignore"
},

{
    "value": "rename",
    "label": "rename",
```

```
},

{
    "value": "merge",
    "label": "merge"

},

{
    "value": "squash",
    "label": "squash"

},

{
    "value": "stash",
    "label": "stash"

},

{
    "value": "debug",
```

```
"label": "debug"
},
{
    "value": "recover",
    "label": "recover"
},
{
    "value": "synchronize",
    "label": "synchronize"
},
{
    "value": "rebase",
    "label": "rebase",
    "label": "rebase"
}
```

```
"secondary_options": {
    "commit": [
    {
        "value": "local-changes",
        "label": "commit all local changes in tracked files",
        "usage": "git commit -a"
    },
    {
        "value": "staged-changes",
        "label": "commit all staged changes",
        "usage": "git commit -m <message>",
        "nb": "Replace <message> with your commit message."
}
```

```
],
  "configure": [
      "value": "email-name",
      "label": "name and email address",
       "usage": "git config --global user.name \"username\" \n\ngit config
 -global user.email \"email address\"",
       "nb": "Your username and email address should be the same as the one
used with your git hosting provider i.e. github, bitbucket, gitlab etc"
     },
      "value": "editor",
      "label": "default editor",
      "usage": "git config --global core.editor \"vim\"",
      "nb": "Change default editor to vim."
     },
     "value": "diff-tool",
```

```
"label": "external diff tool",

"usage": "git config --global diff.external \"meld\"",

"nb": "Set external diff tool to meld."

},

{

  "value": "merge-tool",

  "label": "default merge tool",

  "usage": "git config --global merge.tool \"meld\"",

  "nb": "Set default merge tool to meld."

},

{
  "value": "color",
```

```
"label": "color",
      "usage": "git config --global color.ui auto",
      "nb": "Enables helpful colorization of command line output"
     },
      "value": "signingkey",
      "label": "add the GPG key",
       "usage": "git config --global user.signingkey <your-secret-gpg-key>",
       "nb": "Git is cryptographically secure, but it's not foolproof. If
you're taking work from others on the internet and want to verify that
commits are actually from a trusted source, Git has a few ways to sign and
verify work using GPG."
  ],
   "revert": [
      "value": "specific-commit",
      "label": "a specific commit",
      "usage": "git revert <commit-hash>",
      "nb": "Use git log to see the hash of each commit"
```

```
},

{
    "value": "to-last-commit",
    "label": "to last commit",
    "usage": "git reset --hard"

},

{
    "value": "to-last-commit-from-remote",
    "label": "to last commit on remote branch",
    "usage": "git reset --hard <repo>/<branch>"
```

```
"initialize": [
   "value": "new-repo",
   "label": "a new repository",
   "nb": "Make sure you are in the right directory",
   "usage": "git init"
],
"modify": [
   "value": "commit-message",
   "label": "my last/latest commit message",
   "usage": "git commit --amend"
  },
   "value": "commit",
    "label": "my last commit but leave the commit message as is",
   "usage": "git add . \ngit commit --amend --no-edit"
```

```
},

{
    "value": "remoteUrl",

    "label": "repo's remote url",

    "usage": "git remote set-url <alias> <url>",

    "nb": "<alias> is your remote name e.g origin"
}
```

```
"show": [
      "value": "repo-status",
      "label": "status of project including staged, unstaged and untracked
files",
      "usage": "git status"
      "value": "logs",
     "label": "commit logs/history"
      "value": "uncommittedChanges",
      "label": "uncommitted changes",
     "usage": "git diff"
      "value": "committedChanges",
      "label": "committed/staged changes",
      "usage": "git diff --staged"
     "value": "remoteUrl",
```

```
"label": "repo's remote url",

"usage": "git remote -v"

},

{
    "value": "stash",
```

```
"label": "stash",
   "usage": "git stash list"
   "value": "branch",
   "label": "branches",
   "usage": "git branch",
   "nb": "The active branch is prefixed with *"
   "value": "tags",
   "label": "tags",
   "usage": "git tag"
],
"delete": [
   "value": "branch",
   "label": "a branch",
   "usage": "git branch -D <branch name>"
  },
   "value": "delete-multiple-branches",
   "label": "multiple branches"
  },
```

"value": "tag",

"label": "a tag",

```
"usage": "git tag -d v<tag version>"
     },
       "value": "remote",
      "label": "remote",
      "usage": "git remote rm <remote>"
    },
       "value": "untracked-files",
       "label": "untracked files",
       "usage": "git clean -<flag>",
       "nb": "replace -<flag> with: \n -i for interactive command \n -n to
preview what will be removed\n -f to remove forcefully\n -d to remove
directories\n -X to remove ignored files\n -x to remove ignored and
non-ignored files"
    },
       "value": "files-from-index",
      "label": "files from index",
       "usage": "git rm --cached <file or dir>",
      "nb": "Use this option to unstage and remove paths only from the
index. Working tree files, whether modified or not, will be left alone."
    },
       "value": "local-branches-not-on-remote",
       "label": "local branches that don't exist at remote",
       "usage": "git remote prune <remote-name>",
       "nb": "Use the --dry-run option to report what branches will be
pruned, but do not actually prune them"
    },
```

```
"value": "files-from-old-commit",
       "label": "files from old commits",
       "usage": "git filter-branch --index-filter \n'git rm --cached
--ignore-unmatch path/to/mylarge file' \n--tag-name-filter cat --
--all\nfilter-branch keeps backups too, so the size of the repo won't
decrease immediately unless you expire the reflogs and garbage collect:\n\nrm
-Rf .git/refs/original
                         # careful\ngit gc --aggressive --prune=now #
danger",
       "nb": "Like the rebasing option described before, filter-branch is
rewriting operation. If you have published history, you'll have to --force
push the new refs."
  ],
   "compareCommits": [
      "value": "terminal",
      "label": "and output result in the terminal",
       "usage": "git diff <sha1> <sha2> | less",
       "nb": "shal and sha2 are the sha hash of the commits you want to
compare."
     },
      "value": "file",
      "label": "and output result to a file",
       "usage": "git diff <sha1> <sha2> > diff.txt",
       "nb": "shal and sha2 are the sha of the commits you want to compare.
\n\ndiff.txt is the file you want to store the contents of the diff"
   "clone": [
       "value": "clone-repo-into-a-new-dir",
       "label": "existing repo into a new directory",
```

```
"nb": "The repo is cloned into the specified directory\n\nReplace
\"directory\" with the directory you want"
      "value": "clone-repo-into-a-current-dir",
      "label": "existing repo into the current directory",
      "usage": "git clone <repo-url> .",
      "nb": "The repo is cloned into the current directory\n\nThe current
directory is represented with a \".\" (period)"
      "value": "clone-repo-with-submodule-into-a-current-dir",
      "label": "existing repo along with submodules into the current
directory",
      "usage": "git clone --recurse-submodules <repo-url> .",
      "nb": "If git version is under 2.13, use --recursive option instead."
    },
      "value": "clone-submodule-after",
      "label": "submodules after cloning existing repo",
      "usage": "git submodule update --init --recursive"
  ],
  "ignore": [
      "value": "ignore-files-in-a-dir",
      "label": "all files in a directory",
      "usage": "<dir name>/*",
      "nb": "This must be added to .gitignore file\n\nReplace \"dir name\"
```

```
with name of directory whose files you want git to ignore"
     },
       "value": "ignore-all-files-of-a-specific-type",
       "label": "all files of a specific type",
      "usage": "*.<filename extension>",
       "nb": "This must be added to .gitignore file\n\nReplace \"filename
extension\" with the extension of the files you want git to ignore\n
example *.py tells git to ignore all python files in the repository"
   "help": [
      "value": "command-help",
      "label": "about a command",
      "usage": "append --help to the command",
      "nb": "e.g. git merge --help\n\nType q to quite terminal"
  ],
   "add": [
      "value": "new-changes",
      "label": "new changes",
       "usage": "git add <file.ext>",
       "nb": "To add all the files in the current directory, use \"git add
 \"\n\nTo add a directory use \"git add <directory>\""
     },
       "value": "add-new-branch",
      "label": "a new branch",
      "usage": "git branch <branch-name>"
```

```
},

{
    "value": "add-repo",

"label": "new remote repo",
```

```
"usage": "git remote add <shortname> <url>"
      "value": "add-alias",
      "label": "alias",
      "usage": "git config --global alias. <alias> <command>",
      "nb": "e.g. git config --global alias.st status. Typing git st in the
terminal now does the same thing as git status"
      "value": "add-annotated-tag",
      "label": "annotated tag",
      "usage": "git tag -a v1.4 -m \"my version 1.4\"\n\ngit push --tags"
    },
      "value": "add-annotated-tag-for-old-commit",
      "label": "annotated tag for old commit",
      "usage": "git tag -a v1.2 -m 'version 1.2' <commit-hash>\n\ngit push
 -tags"
  "push": [
      "value": "new-remote-branch",
      "label": "non-existent remote branch",
```

```
"usage": "git push -u origin <branchname>"

}

],

"rename": [
{
    "value": "branch",
```

```
"label": "branch"
 },
   "value": "file",
   "label": "file",
   "usage": "git mv file_from file_to"
 },
   "value": "remoteUrl",
   "label": "remote",
   "usage": "git remote rename <oldname> <newname>"
"merge": [
   "value": "branch",
   "label": "another branch to current branch",
   "usage": "git merge <branch-name>"
   "value": "single-file",
   "label": "merge a single file from one branch to another.",
```

```
"usage": "git checkout <branch name> <path to file> --patch"

}

],

"squash": [

{
    "value": "pr",

    "label": "commits in pull request into single commit",

    "usage": "git rebase -i <branch name>",

"nb": "Make sure that latest commits are fetched from upstream.\n\nForestarter
example (assuming you have a remote named upstream) \n\ngit fetch
```

```
example (assuming you have a remote named upstream):\n\ngit fetch
upstream\ngit rebase -i upstream/master\n\nChange \"pick\" to \"squash\" for
the commits you wish to squash and save. \n\ngit push origin <topic branch>
--force-with-lease"
     },
      "value": "commits",
      "label": "last n number of commit into one",
       "usage": "git reset --soft HEAD~N\ngit add .\ngit commit -m
<message>",
       "nb": "Replace N with the number of commits you want to squash and
<message> with your commit message. You can use the command \"git log\" to
view your commit history"
  ],
   "debug": [
       "value": "bisect",
       "label": "binary search",
       "usage": "git bisect start\ngit bisect bad
                                                                  # Current
version is bad\ngit bisect good v2.13
                                              # v6.12 is known to be good",
       "nb": "Once you have specified at least one bad and one good commit,
git bisect selects a commit in the middle of that range of history, checks it
out, and outputs something similar to the following: \nBisecting: 675
```

revisions left to test after this (roughly 10 steps)ackslashnYou should now compile

the checked-out version and test it. If that version works correctly, type\n\ngit bisect good\n\nIf that version is broken, type\n\ngit bisect bad\n\nThen git bisect will respond with something like\n\nBisecting: 337 revisions left to test after this (roughly 9 steps)\n\nKeep repeating the process: compile the tree, test it, and depending on whether it is good or bad run git bisect good or git bisect bad to ask for the next commit that needs testing.\nEventually there will be no more revisions left to inspect, and the command will print out a description of the first bad commit. The reference refs/bisect/bad will be left pointing at that commit.\nAfter a bisect session, to clean up the bisection state and return to the original HEAD, issue the following command:\n\ngit bisect reset"

```
},

{
    "value": "blame",

    "label": "who modified each lines",

    "usage": "git blame -L <number-line-start>,<number-line-end>
```

```
<filename>",
       "nb": "The -L option will restrict the output to the requested line
range\n"
     },
      "value": "grep",
      "label": "search in files",
       "usage": "git grep -n <your text or expression>",
       "nb": "Print lines matching a pattern. \nOption -n to display the
numbering of lines in which there are matches"
  ],
  "recover": [
       "value": "dropped-commit",
      "label": "show hashes dangling commits after hard reset to previous
commit",
       "usage": "git reflog",
       "nb": "alternative: git log -g. For recovery use\ngit checkout -b
<recovery> <hash>"
```

```
},

{
    "value": "deleted-branch",
    "label": "show hashes removed branch or other git objects",
    "usage": "git fsck --full",
    "nb": "show hashes all dangling git objects. For recovery use\ngit checkout -b <recovery> <hash>"
    }

],
    "rebase": [
    {
        "value": "origin-branch",
        "label": "an origin branch into my working branch",
        "usage": "git pull --rebase origin <branch name>",
        "nb": "Rebase an origin branch into working branch. Replace <branch
</pre>
```

```
"usage": "git pull --rebase origin <br/>
"nb": "Rebase an origin branch into working branch. Replace <br/>
branch name> with the branch you are pulling"

},

{

"value": "local-branch",

"label": "a local branch into my working branch",

"usage": "git pull --rebase <branch name>",

"nb": "Rebase another local branch into working branch. Replace
<branch name> with the branch you are pulling"

},

{

"value": "skip",

"label": "and skip a commit",

"usage": "git rebase --skip",

"nb": "During rebase, git might not be able to automatically apply commits due to conflicts. You can use this command to discard of your own changes in the current commit and apply the changes from an incoming branch"
```

```
},

{
    "value": "continue",
    "label": "and continue after resolving conflicts",
    "usage": "git rebase --continue",
    "nb": "During rebase, git might not be able to automatically apply commits due to conflicts. You can resolve this conflicts manually and use this command to continue your rebase operation"

}

],
    "synchronize": [
    {
        "value": "branch-from-fork",
        "label": "a branch in a fork",
        "usage": "git fetch <remote-repo> \n\ngit checkout <branch-name>
\n\ngit merge <remote-repo>/<branch-name>",
```

```
"nb": "You need to add a remote repo for your fork first."

}

],

"stash": [

{
    "value": "save-stash",
    "label": "(un)tracked files",
    "usage": "git stash",
    "nb": "To stash with a customized message use git stash save
<message>\n\nTo stash untracked files git stash save -u"
},

{
    "value": "list-stash",
    "label": "view list of stashed changes",
    "usage": "git stash list"
```

```
"value": "apply-stash",
     "label": "apply"
     },
      "value": "show",
      "label": "view the contents of a stash",
      "usage": "git stash show -p <stash id>",
      "nb": "You can leave out the stash id if you want the contents of the
latest stash"
    },
      "value": "delete-stash",
      "label": "delete"
      "value": "create-branch",
      "label": "create a new branch and apply stash",
      "usage": "git stash branch <branch name> <stash id>"
```

MainActivity.kt

```
// MainActivity.kt

package com.example.githelp

import android.annotation.SuppressLint

import android.app.Activity
```

```
import android.content.Context
import android.os.Bundle
import android.text.Html
import android.view.View
import android.view.inputmethod.InputMethodManager
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter
import androidx.databinding.DataBindingUtil
import com.example.githelp.databinding.ActivityMainBinding

class MainActivity : Activity() {

    private lateinit var dataBind: ActivityMainBinding
    private var primaryOptions = ArrayList<PrimaryOptions>()
    private var primaryOptionsValue = ""
    private var secondaryOptions = ArrayList<SecondaryOptions>()
```

```
private lateinit var dbHelper: DatabaseHelper
private var usage = ""

private var note = ""

@SuppressLint("ClickableViewAccessibility")

override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)

    dataBind = DataBindingUtil.setContentView(this,
R.layout.activity_main)

    dataBind.textGitCommand.text =

        Html.fromHtml(resources.getString(R.string.git_command_explorer))

dbHelper = DatabaseHelper(this)

loadPrimaryOptionsFromDB()
```

```
dataBind.inputFirstField.setOnTouchListener { _, _ ->
    dataBind.inputFirstField.showDropDown()
    false
dataBind.inputSecondField.setOnTouchListener { _, _ ->
    dataBind.inputSecondField.showDropDown()
   false
dataBind.inputFirstField.setOnItemClickListener { _, _, position, _ ->
   primaryOptionsValue = primaryOptions[position].value
    dismissKeyboard(dataBind.inputFirstField)
    dataBind.cardViewSecondField.visibility = View.VISIBLE
    dataBind.textNote.visibility = View.GONE
    dataBind.cardViewNote.visibility = View.GONE
   dataBind.inputSecondField.text.clear()
    dataBind.textDisplayGitCommand.text = ""
    dataBind.textDisplayNote.text = ""
    loadSecondaryOptionsFromDB(primaryOptionsValue)
dataBind.inputSecondField.setOnItemClickListener { _, _, position, _
    dismissKeyboard(dataBind.inputSecondField)
    val selectedSecondaryOption = secondaryOptions[position]
    usage = selectedSecondaryOption.usage
    note = selectedSecondaryOption.nb
    dataBind.textNote.visibility = if (note.isEmpty()) View.GONE else
```

```
View.VISIBLE
           dataBind.cardViewNote.visibility = if (note.isEmpty()) View.GONE
else View. VISIBLE
           dataBind.textDisplayGitCommand.text = usage
          dataBind.textDisplayNote.text = note
  private fun loadPrimaryOptionsFromDB() {
      primaryOptions.clear()
      primaryOptions.addAll(dbHelper.getPrimaryOptions())
      val adapter = ArrayAdapter(
           this,
          android.R.layout.simple list item 1,
          primaryOptions.map { it.label }
      dataBind.inputFirstField.setAdapter(adapter)
  private fun loadSecondaryOptionsFromDB(primaryValue: String) {
      secondaryOptions.clear()
      secondaryOptions.addAll(dbHelper.getSecondaryOptions(primaryValue))
      val adapter = ArrayAdapter(
           this,
           android.R.layout.simple list item 1,
           secondaryOptions.map { it.label }
dataBind.inputSecondField.setAdapter(adapter)
```

```
private fun Context.dismissKeyboard(view: View?) {
     view?.let {
        val imm = getSystemService(Context.INPUT_METHOD_SERVICE) as
InputMethodManager
        imm.hideSoftInputFromWindow(it.windowToken, 0)
    }
}

override fun onDestroy() {
    dbHelper.close()
    super.onDestroy()
}
```

SplashScreen.kt

```
private const val DELAY TIME IN MILLS = 2500L
  private lateinit var dataBind: ActivitySplashScreenBinding
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
      super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
      dataBind = DataBindingUtil.setContentView(this,
R.layout.activity_splash_screen)
      dataBind.textGitCommand.text =
           Html.fromHtml(resources.getString(R.string.git command explorer))
      Handler().postDelayed({
          val intent = Intent(this, MainActivity::class.java)
          startActivity(intent)
          finish()
       }, DELAY TIME IN MILLS)
```

DatabaseHelper.kt

```
// DatabaseHelper.kt

package com.example.githelp

import android.content.ContentValues

import android.content.Context

import android.database.Cursor

import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase

import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper

import android.util.Log

import org.json.JSONObject
```

```
// Extension function to load JSON from assets
private fun Context.loadJSONFromAsset(filename: String): String? { // Made
'private'
  return try {
      assets.open(filename).bufferedReader().use { it.readText() }
   } catch (e: Exception) {
      e.printStackTrace()
      return null // Explicitly return null in case of error
class DatabaseHelper(private val context: Context) : // context as a private
val
  SQLiteOpenHelper(context, DATABASE NAME, null, DATABASE VERSION) {
  companion object {
      private const val DATABASE NAME = "GitCommandExplorer.db"
      private const val DATABASE VERSION = 1
       // Table Names
      private const val TABLE PRIMARY OPTIONS = "primary options"
      private const val TABLE_SECONDARY_OPTIONS = "secondary_options"
      // Primary Options Table Columns
      private const val COL_PRIMARY_VALUE = "value"
      private const val COL PRIMARY LABEL = "label"
       // Secondary Options Table Columns
      private const val COL_SECONDARY_VALUE = "value"
```

```
private const val COL SECONDARY LABEL = "label"
      private const val COL SECONDARY USAGE = "usage"
      private const val COL SECONDARY NB = "nb"
      private const val COL SECONDARY PRIMARY VALUE = "primary value" //
Foreign Key
  override fun onCreate(db: SQLiteDatabase?) {
      // Create Primary Options Table
      val createPrimaryTable = """
          CREATE TABLE $TABLE PRIMARY OPTIONS (
              $COL_PRIMARY_VALUE TEXT PRIMARY KEY,
              $COL PRIMARY LABEL TEXT
      """.trimIndent()
      db?.execSQL(createPrimaryTable)
      // Create Secondary Options Table
      val createSecondaryTable = """
          CREATE TABLE $TABLE SECONDARY OPTIONS (
              $COL SECONDARY VALUE TEXT PRIMARY KEY,
              $COL SECONDARY LABEL TEXT,
              $COL SECONDARY USAGE TEXT,
              $COL_SECONDARY_NB TEXT,
              $COL_SECONDARY_PRIMARY_VALUE TEXT,
              FOREIGN KEY ($COL_SECONDARY PRIMARY VALUE)
```

REFERENCES \$TABLE PRIMARY OPTIONS (\$COL PRIMARY VALUE)

```
""".trimIndent()
db?.execSQL(createSecondaryTable)
      // ** POPULATING DATABASE FROM JSON **
         populateDatabase(db)
         Log.i("DB INIT", "Database populated on create.")
  override fun onUpgrade (db: SQLiteDatabase?, oldVersion: Int, newVersion:
Int) {
      // Handle database upgrades by dropping existing tables
      db?.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS $TABLE SECONDARY OPTIONS")
      db?.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS $TABLE PRIMARY OPTIONS")
      onCreate(db) // Re-create and re-populate on upgrade (for simplicity)
  private fun populateDatabase(db: SQLiteDatabase?) {
      try {
          val jsonString =
context.loadJSONFromAsset("git command explorer.json")
           jsonString?.let { jsonStringNonNull -> // Renamed 'it' to
jsonStringNonNull'
              val json = JSONObject(jsonStringNonNull)
              val primaryOptions = json.getJSONArray("primary options")
               for (i in 0 until primaryOptions.length()) {
                   val primary = primaryOptions.getJSONObject(i)
                   val values = ContentValues().apply {
                       put(COL_PRIMARY_VALUE, primary.getString("value"))
                      put(COL_PRIMARY_LABEL, primary.getString("label"))
```

```
db?.insert(TABLE_PRIMARY_OPTIONS, null, values)
              val secondaryOptions = json.getJSONObject("secondary options")
              val primaryKeys = secondaryOptions.keys()
              while (primaryKeys.hasNext()) {
                   val primaryKey = primaryKeys.next() as String
                   val secondaryArray =
secondaryOptions.getJSONArray(primaryKey)
                  for (i in 0 until secondaryArray.length()) {
                       val secondary = secondaryArray.getJSONObject(i)
                       val values = ContentValues().apply {
                           put(COL_SECONDARY_VALUE,
secondary.getString("value"))
                           put(COL_SECONDARY_LABEL,
secondary.getString("label"))
                           if (secondary.has("usage")) {
                               put(COL_SECONDARY_USAGE,
secondary.getString("usage"))
                           if (secondary.has("nb")) {
                               put(COL_SECONDARY_NB,
secondary.getString("nb"))
                           put(COL_SECONDARY_PRIMARY_VALUE, primaryKey)
                      db?.insert(TABLE_SECONDARY_OPTIONS, null, values)
```

```
}
} ?: run {
```

```
Log.e("DB INIT", "Error loading JSON for population.")
       } catch (e: Exception) {
           Log.e("DB INIT", "Error populating database:
${e.localizedMessage}")
  // ** The app will use these methods to retrieve data from the database **
   fun getPrimaryOptions(): List<PrimaryOptions> {
      val primaryOptionsList = mutableListOf<PrimaryOptions>()
      val db = readableDatabase
      val cursor: Cursor = db.query(
           TABLE PRIMARY OPTIONS,
           arrayOf(COL_PRIMARY_VALUE, COL_PRIMARY_LABEL),
          null, null, null, null, null
      cursor.use {
          while (it.moveToNext()) {
              primaryOptionsList.add(
                   PrimaryOptions (
it.getString(it.getColumnIndexOrThrow(COL_PRIMARY_VALUE)),
it.getString(it.getColumnIndexOrThrow(COL PRIMARY LABEL))
```

```
return primaryOptionsList
   fun getSecondaryOptions(primaryValue: String): List<SecondaryOptions> {
      val secondaryOptionsList = mutableListOf<SecondaryOptions>()
      val db = readableDatabase
      val cursor: Cursor = db.query(
TABLE SECONDARY OPTIONS,
           arrayOf(
              COL SECONDARY VALUE,
              COL SECONDARY LABEL,
              COL SECONDARY USAGE,
              COL SECONDARY NB
           ),
           "$COL SECONDARY PRIMARY VALUE = ?",
           arrayOf(primaryValue),
          null, null, null
      cursor.use {
           while (it.moveToNext()) {
               secondaryOptionsList.add(
                   SecondaryOptions(
it.getString(it.getColumnIndexOrThrow(COL_SECONDARY_VALUE)),
it.getString(it.getColumnIndexOrThrow(COL_SECONDARY_LABEL)),
it.getString(it.getColumnIndexOrThrow(COL SECONDARY USAGE)) ?: "",
it.getString(it.getColumnIndexOrThrow(COL SECONDARY NB)) ?: ""
```

```
}

db.close()

return secondaryOptionsList
}

override fun close() {
readableDatabase.close()

writableDatabase.close()

super.close()
}
```

PrimaryOptions.kt

```
package com.example.githelp

data class PrimaryOptions(val value: String, val label: String)
```

SecondaryOptions.kt

```
package com.example.githelp

data class SecondaryOptions(
   val value: String,
   val label: String,

   val usage: String,

val nb: String
)
```

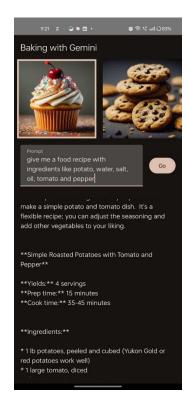
OUTPUT:













6. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Upon deployment and testing, the *Recipe* app met its primary goals effectively. The user interface proved responsive, and the dropdown selection mechanism worked flawlessly, allowing users to narrow down Git commands quickly. Testing across multiple devices confirmed consistent performance, with near-instantaneous database queries thanks to SQLite.

Key highlights:

- The app's offline mode worked as intended, demonstrating its utility in environments without internet access.
- The modular design of the database allows future expansion by simply updating the JSON file.
- Data Binding in Kotlin simplified UI updates, reducing the risk of bugs.

Potential improvements identified:

- 7. Adding a full-text search feature.
- 8. Implementing bookmarks for frequently used commands.
- 9. Enhancing UI with material design animations.

10. CONCLUSION

The *Recipe* app successfully addresses the challenge of navigating Git's complex command system by offering a practical, offline command explorer. The app leverages Kotlin, XML, and SQLite to deliver a performant, scalable, and user-friendly solution. Its modularity ensures that the database can be expanded easily, while its clean UI promotes adoption by developers of all skill levels. Future iterations can further enhance the app with advanced features like bookmarking, syncing, and advanced search capabilities.

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