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1 # Question 1
2 class Solution:
3     def threeSum(self, nums: List[int]) -> List[List[int]]:
4         nums.sort()
5         ans = set()
6         p1, p2, p3 = 0, 1, len(nums)-1
7         while p1 < len(nums)-2:
8             key = -nums[p1]
9             if nums[p3] + nums[p3 - 1] < key:
10                 p1 += 1
11                 p2 = p1 + 1
12                 continue
13             while p2 < p3:
14                 if nums[p2] + nums[p3] < key:
15                     p2 += 1
16                 elif nums[p2] + nums[p3] > key:
17                     p3 -= 1
18                 else:
19                     ans.add(tuple([nums[p1], nums[p2], nums[p3]]))
20                     p2 += 1
21                     p3 -= 1
22             p1 += 1
23             p2 = p1 + 1
24             p3 = len(nums) - 1
25         return [list(i) for i in ans]
```

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1 # Question 2
2 class Solution:
3     def lengthOfLongestSubstring(self, s: str) -> int:
4         if(len(s) <= 0):
5             return 0
6
7         cur_sum = 1
8         max_sum = 1
9         visited = {}
10        visited[s[0]] = 0
11        for i in range(1, len(s)):
12            if(s[i] not in visited):
13                cur_sum+=1
14            elif(i - visited[s[i]] > cur_sum):
15                cur_sum+=1
16            else:
17                max_sum = max(max_sum, cur_sum)
18                cur_sum = i - visited[s[i]]
19                visited[s[i]] = i
20
21        max_sum = max(max_sum, cur_sum)
22        return max_sum
```

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1 # Question 3
2 class Solution:
3     def minWindow(self, s: str, t: str) -> str:
4         if(len(t) > len(s)):
5             return ""
6
7         hash_pat = [0]*256
8         hash_str = [0]*256
9
10        for c in t:
11            hash_pat[ord(c)-ord('a')]+=1
12
13        start = 0
14        start_index = -1;
15        min_index = sys.maxsize
16        count = 0
17
18        for it in range(0,len(s)):
19            c2 = s[it]
20            # print("start =>",start)
21            i = ord(c2)-ord('a')
22            hash_str[i]+=1
23            if(hash_pat[i] != 0 and hash_pat[i] >= hash_str[i]):
24                count+=1
25            if(count == len(t)):
26                j=ord(s[start]) - ord('a')
27                while(hash_str[j] == 0 or hash_str[j] > hash_pat[j]):
28                    if(hash_str[j] > hash_pat[j]):
29                        hash_str[j]-=1
30                    start+=1
31                    j=ord(s[start]) - ord('a')
32                if it - start + 1 < min_index:
33                    min_index = it - start + 1;
34                    start_index = start
35
36            if(start_index == -1):
37                return ""
38
39        return s[start_index:start_index+min_index]

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1 # Question 4
2 class Solution:
3     def merge(self, intervals: List[List[int]]) -> List[List[int]]:
4
5         intervals.sort(key=lambda x: x[0])
6         merged = []
7         for interval in intervals:
8             if not merged or merged[-1][1] < interval[0]:
9                 merged.append(interval)
10            else:
11                merged[-1][1] = max(merged[-1][1], interval[1])
12
13        return merged
```



```
1 # Question 5
2 class Solution:
3     def twoSumLessThanK(self, A: List[int], K: int) -> int:
4         mx = -1
5         A = sorted(A)
6         print (A)
7         i, j = 0, len(A)-1
8         while i < j:
9             if A[i]+A[j] >= K :
10
11                 j = j-1
12             else :
13
14                 if A[i]+A[j] > mx :
15                     mx = A[i]+A[j]
16                 i = i +1
17         return mx
```

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1 # Question 6
2 class Solution(object):
3     def sortedSquares(self, A):
4         N = len(A)
5         j = 0
6         while j < N and A[j] < 0:
7             j += 1
8         i = j - 1
9
10        ans = []
11        while 0 <= i and j < N:
12            if A[i]**2 < A[j]**2:
13                ans.append(A[i]**2)
14                i -= 1
15            else:
16                ans.append(A[j]**2)
17                j += 1
18
19        while i >= 0:
20            ans.append(A[i]**2)
21            i -= 1
22        while j < N:
23            ans.append(A[j]**2)
24            j += 1
25
26        return ans
```

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1  # Question 7
2  class Solution:
3      # Sieve of Eratosthenes algorithm
4      def countPrimes(self, n: int) -> int:
5          if n <= 2:
6              return 0
7          is_prime = [False] * 2 + [True] * (n-2)
8          i = 2
9          while i*i < n:
10             if is_prime[i]:
11                 is_prime[i*i:n:i] = [False] * len(is_prime[i*i:n:i])
12                 i += 1
13             return sum(is_prime)
```

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1 # Question 8
2 class Solution:
3     def mostVisitedPattern(self, username, timestamp, website):
4         username, timestamp, website = zip(*sorted(zip(username, timestamp,
5                                                         website)))
6
7         user_ws = collections.defaultdict(list)
8         for i in range(len(username)):
9             user_ws[username[i]].append(website[i])
10
11         three_seq_users = collections.defaultdict(set)
12         for u, wss in user_ws.items():
13             if len(wss) < 3:
14                 continue
15             for i in range(0, len(wss) - 2):
16                 for j in range(i + 1, len(wss) - 1):
17                     for k in range(j + 1, len(wss)):
18                         three_seq_users[(wss[i], wss[j], wss[k])].add(u)
19
20         result = []
21         cnt = 0
22         for th, u in three_seq_users.items():
23             if len(u) > cnt:
24                 cnt = len(u)
25                 result = th
26             elif len(u) == cnt:
27                 result = min(th, result)
28
29         return result
```



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1  # Question 9
2  class Solution:
3
4      def valid(self, s: str) -> bool:
5          print("S=",s)
6          l=0
7          r=len(s)-1
8          while l < r:
9              if(s[l] != s[r]):
10                 return False
11                 l+=1
12                 r-=1
13             return True
14
15     def validPalindrome(self, s: str) -> bool:
16         l=0
17         r=len(s)-1
18         while l < r:
19             if(s[l] != s[r]):
20                 return self.valid(s[l:r]) or self.valid(s[l+1:r+1])
21                 l+=1
22                 r-=1
23             return True
```

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1 # Question 10
2 class Solution:
3     def longestPalindrome(self, s: str) -> str:
4         string = s
5         maxLength = 1
6         start = 0
7         length = len(string)
8         low = 0
9         high = 0
10        for i in range(1, length):
11            low = i - 1
12            high = i
13            while low >= 0 and high < length and string[low] ==
                string[high]:
14                if high - low + 1 > maxLength:
15                    start = low
16                    maxLength = high - low + 1
17                low -= 1
18                high += 1
19            low = i - 1
20            high = i + 1
21            while low >= 0 and high < length and string[low] ==
                string[high]:
22                if high - low + 1 > maxLength:
23                    start = low
24                    maxLength = high - low + 1
25                low -= 1
26                high += 1
27        return string[start:start + maxLength]
```