

# Assignment

## 11.9.1 - 9

EE23BTECH11220 - R.V.S.S Varun

### QUESTION

Find  $a_9$  in the sequence  $a_n = (-1)^{n-1} n^3$

### SOLUTION

**Given,**

Symbol	Description
$x(0)$	first term of the sequence
$x(n)$	$(n+1)$ th term of the sequence
$x(z)$	$z$ - transform of $a(n)$
$u(n)$	unit step function

TABLE 0  
TABLE OF PARAMETERS

$$x(n) = a_{n+1} \quad (1)$$

$$x(n) = (-1)^n \cdot (n+1)^3 \cdot u(n) \quad (2)$$

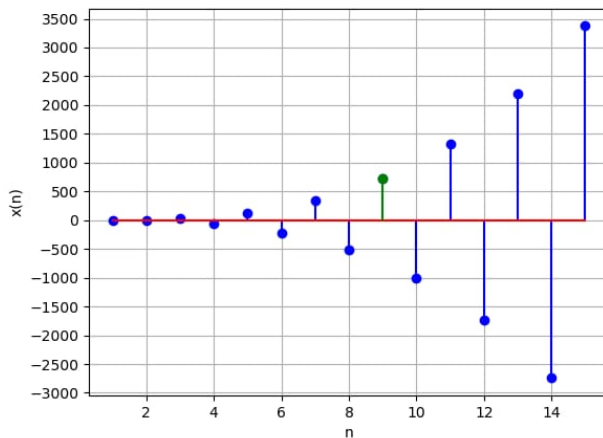
Substitute  $n=8$ ,

$$x(8) = 729 \quad (3)$$

Using  $z$  transform,

$$x(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{n=\infty} (-1)^n \cdot (n+1)^3 \cdot u(n) \cdot z^{-n} \quad (4)$$

$$x(z) = \frac{z^{-1}(1 + 4z^{-1} + z^{-2})}{(1 - z^{-1})^4} \quad \{z : |z| > 1\} \quad (5)$$



Graph of  $x(n)$