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1  /*
2  Program 5a: Design, Develop and Implement a Program in C for the
3  Evaluation of Suffix expression with single digit operands and
4  operators: +, -, *, /, %, ^
5  */
6
7  #include <stdio.h>
8  #include <stdlib.h>
9  #include <math.h>
10 #include <string.h>
11
12 //Here evaluate is a user defined function.
13
14 double evaluate(char symbol, double op1, double op2)
15 {
16     switch(symbol)                                //Various operations
17     {
18         case '+': return (op1+op2);
19         case '-': return (op1-op2);
20         case '*': return (op1*op2);
21         case '/': return (op1/op2);
22         case '$':
23         case '^': return pow(op1,op2); //same operation even for upward arrow symbol
24     }
25 }
26
27 /*
28 Here $ and ^ have the same meaning and does the same function of calcaulating
29 the Power of the operands.
30 i.e Operand 1 to the power of operand 2.
31 This is why we have not mentioned return value for $ in switch sttement above
32 */
33
34 void main()
35 {
36     double A[20];                                //Name of the stack.
37     double result;                                // Stores the evaluated result
38     double op1, op2;                              // Stores the two operators
39     int i, top;
40     char postfix[20];                             /* Stores the postfix expression.
41                                                    Here Postfix expression is stored as a string */
42
43     char symbol;                                  //Stores the symbols - +,-,*,/,%,^
44
45     printf("Enter the postfix expression:\n");
46     scanf("%s",postfix);
47
48     top=-1;                                       //Refers to top of the stack or empty stack
49
50     for(i=0;i<strlen(postfix);i++)              //Till the entire length of Stack
51     {
52         symbol=postfix[i];
53     }
54
55     /*
56     Checking for a digit. Since postfix is considered as a string,
57     we are going to subtract ASCII value of 0.(ASCII value of 0 is 48)
58
59     if the scanned symbol is an operand, we push symbol directly onto stack.
60     */
61     if(isdigit(symbol))
62         A[++top]=symbol-'0';                    //If only operand is encountered, add to Stack
63
64     /*
65     if the scanned symbol is an operator, we do evaluation first and
66     then the result of the evaluation is put back in the stack
67     */

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67     else
68     {
69         op2=A[top--];           //If operator is encountered, do evaluation.
70         op1=A[top--];
71         result=evaluate(symbol,op1,op2);
72         A[++top]=result;       //Push the evaluated result also onto stack.
73     }
74 }
75
76 result=A[top--];             //Get the final result that is there in stack.
77
78 printf("The value is : %f",result); //Prints the final result.
79
80 }
```

Output:

Enter the postfix expression:

456*+

The value is : 34.000000

Enter the postfix expression:

231*+9-

The value is : -4.000000

Enter the postfix expression:

623+-382/+*2^3+

The value is : 52.000000