

# EC2 Flask App Deployment – DevOPS Project

This project demonstrates how to deploy a simple Python Flask web application on an AWS EC2 instance using a virtual environment and `systemd`. It's part of a hands-on DevOps learning path focused on cloud-native deployment, automation, and environment management.

---

July  
17

## Tech Stack

- Python 3.12+
  - Flask
  - AWS EC2 (Ubuntu)
  - Virtual Environment (``)
  - `systemd` (for persistent background service)
  - GitHub + SSH Authentication
- 



## Project Features

- Flask app hosted on an AWS EC2 Ubuntu instance
  - Virtual environment for Python package isolation
  - `systemd` for auto-starting app on EC2 reboot
  - SSH-based Git push/pull to GitHub repo
  - Uses either port 80 or 5000
  - Easily extendable to Docker, ECS, CodePipeline, S3, and CloudWatch
- 



## Folder Structure


```
DevOPS/  
├─ app.py  
├─ requirements.txt  
├─ venv/           # Virtual environment (not committed)  
├─ setup.sh (optional automation script)  
└─ README.md
```

---

## Setup Instructions (On EC2)

### 1. Clone the Repository Using SSH

```
git clone git@github.com:VasanthKumar1698/DevOPS.git
cd DevOPS
```

 Use **SSH** to avoid GitHub credential issues (no need for username/password or PAT).

---

### 2. Install Python Virtual Environment Support

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install python3.12-venv -y
```

### 3. Create and Activate Virtual Environment

```
python3 -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate
```

### 4. Install Required Python Packages

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

If `requirements.txt` doesn't exist, just run:

```
pip install flask
```

### 5. Run Flask App on Port 5000 (for development)

Edit `app.py` if needed:

```
app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
```

Then run:

```
python3 app.py
```

### Access the app:

```
http://<your-ec2-public-ip>:5000
```

 Make sure port **5000** is allowed in your EC2 **inbound rules**.

---

## Run Flask on Port 80 (Optional)

If you want to use port 80:

1. Update `app.py`:

```
app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=80)
```

2. Run it using `sudo`:

```
sudo venv/bin/python app.py
```

---

## Set Up `systemd` for Auto-Restart

1. Create the service file:

```
sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/flaskapp.service
```

1. Paste this content:

```
[Unit]
Description=Flask App
After=network.target

[Service]
User=vasanth
WorkingDirectory=/home/vasanth/DevOPS
ExecStart=/home/vasanth/DevOPS/venv/bin/python app.py
Restart=always
```

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

1. Enable and start the service:

```
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl enable flaskapp
sudo systemctl start flaskapp
```

1. Check status:

```
sudo systemctl status flaskapp
```

---

## Optional: Automation Script ( `setup.sh` )

Create a bash file to automate the setup:

```
#!/bin/bash
sudo apt update
sudo apt install python3.12-venv -y
python3 -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

Make it executable:

```
chmod +x setup.sh
./setup.sh
```

---

## Add `.gitignore`

```
echo "venv/" >> .gitignore
echo "__pycache__/" >> .gitignore
git add .gitignore
git commit -m "Add .gitignore for venv and cache"
git push
```

## Sample `app.py`

```
from flask import Flask
app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def home():
    return "Hello from Flask on AWS EC2!"

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
```






## `requirements.txt`


```
flask
```

## Troubleshooting

Issue	Fix
<code>Permission denied</code>	Use <code>sudo</code> if running on port 80
<code>ModuleNotFoundError: flask</code>	Activate venv and <code>pip install flask</code>
<code>venv</code> not created	Install <code>python3.12-venv</code> package
GitHub push fails	Use SSH or Personal Access Token

## What's Next (DevOps Progression)

Stage	AWS Service	Purpose
 Done	EC2 + Flask	Deploy app
 Next	S3	Host static website / store logs
 IAM	Secure EC2 / S3 access via roles	
 CloudWatch	Monitor EC2 and app logs	
 CodePipeline	CI/CD deployment from GitHub	

Stage	AWS Service	Purpose
 Docker + ECS	Containerize and scale app	

---

## Author

**Vasanth Kumar Palla**  Missouri, USA  DevOps | Cloud | System Admin   
[vasanthkumar16.palla@gmail.com](mailto:vasanthkumar16.palla@gmail.com)  [GitHub Profile](#)

---

## License

MIT License