

Project Deliverable 3

1. DESCRIPTION OF IMPLEMENTATION

Database Schema

- Tables Created:
- User: Stores user details such as SSN, name, and primary contact information.
- BankAccount: Contains linked bank account details for each user.
- Transaction: Records all transactions with sender, receiver, amount, date, and type (send/request).
- EmailAddress: Stores multiple email addresses for each user.
- PhoneNumber: Stores multiple phone numbers for each user.
- Statement: Aggregates user transactions into summaries.
- Primary Keys:
SSN for User, AccountID for BankAccount, TransactionID for Transaction, EmailID for EmailAddress, PhoneID for PhoneNumber, StatementID for MonthlyStatement.
- Foreign Keys:
SSN in BankAccount, Transaction, EmailAddress, PhoneNumber referencing User.
TransactionID in MonthlyStatement referencing Transaction.

Data Population

- SQL command files populated tables with sample data, maintaining relationships:
- 10 users, each with at least one email, phone number, and bank account.
- 50 transactions distributed across users.
- Monthly statements calculated from the Transaction table.

Application System

Developed a menu-driven application with the following functionality:

Main Menu

1. Account Info: Displays user details and linked accounts.
2. Send Money:
 - Inputs: Recipient phone/email, amount.

- Validations: Verify sufficient balance, existing recipient details.
 - Actions: Deduct from sender, credit to recipient.
3. Request Money:
 - Inputs: Requester details, amount.
 - Validations: Ensure the recipient exists in the system.
 - Actions: Record the request and notify the user.
 4. Statements:
 - summaries of sent/received amounts.
 5. Search Transactions:
 - Query filters: SSN, email, phone, type, date/time range.
 6. Sign Out: Ends the session.

Account Functions

1. Modify user details like name or address.
2. Add/Remove linked emails and phone numbers.
3. Manage linked bank accounts (add/remove).

Statement Functions

1. Total money sent/received within a date range.
2. Aggregate statistics (monthly totals and averages).
3. Identify largest transaction amounts.
4. Highlight best users by transaction value.

2. PROBLEMS FACED AND SOLUTIONS

Problem 1: Data Integrity

- Issue: Referential integrity violations when populating tables.
- Solution: Used cascading updates/deletes in foreign key constraints and validated data sequences during population scripts.

Problem 2: Complex Queries

- Issue: Generating monthly summaries and identifying top users required multi-level aggregation.

- Solution: Optimized queries using GROUP BY, ORDER BY, and subqueries. Created indexed views for performance improvement.

Problem 3: Application Menu Navigation

- Issue: Handling menu inputs dynamically for multiple operations was complex.
- Solution: Implemented a switch-case structure in the code for clear navigation and created reusable functions for repeated actions.

Problem 4: Transaction Validations

- Issue: Ensuring real-time validation for balances, valid accounts, and recipient details.
- Solution: Implemented stored procedures with necessary checks to execute transactional updates atomically.

Problem 5: Concurrent Access

- Issue: Simultaneous operations by multiple users caused deadlock errors.
- Solution: Used database transaction isolation levels and locks to prevent conflicts.

3) COMMANDS TO CREATE TABLE

1)users table

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
  id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
  name TEXT NOT NULL,
  email TEXT UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  phone TEXT UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  ssn TEXT UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  password TEXT NOT NULL
)
```

2) additional emails table

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user_emails (
  id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
  user_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
  email TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
  FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users(id) ON DELETE CASCADE
)
```

3)phones table

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user_phones (
  id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
  user_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
```

```
phone TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users(id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
)
```

4) Bank Account

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS bank_accounts (  
id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
user_id INTEGER NOT NULL,  
account_number TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
routing_number TEXT NOT NULL,  
phone TEXT NOT NULL,  
FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users(id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
)  
""")
```

5) transactions

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS transactions (  
id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
sender_id INTEGER NOT NULL,  
receiver_id INTEGER NOT NULL,  
amount REAL NOT NULL,  
date TEXT NOT NULL,  
transaction_type TEXT NOT NULL,  
FOREIGN KEY (sender_id) REFERENCES users(id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
FOREIGN KEY (receiver_id) REFERENCES users(id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
)  
""")
```

6) best users table

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS best_users (  
id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
user_id INTEGER NOT NULL,  
total_sent REAL DEFAULT 0,  
total_received REAL DEFAULT 0,  
FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users(id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
)  
""")
```

7) creating indices

```
cursor.execute('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS idx_sender ON transactions (sender_id)')  
cursor.execute('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS idx_receiver ON transactions (receiver_id)')  
cursor.execute('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS idx_date ON transactions (date)')
```

4) SQL COMMANDS TO POPULATE TABLE

1) populate best users table

```
INSERT OR IGNORE INTO best_users (user_id, total_sent, total_received)
SELECT id, 0, 0 FROM users
""')
```

2) Sign up

```
conn.execute('INSERT INTO users (name, email, phone, ssn, password) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)',
             (f'{first_name} {last_name}', email, phone, ssn, password))
```

3) modify details

```
conn.execute('UPDATE users SET name = ?, email = ?, phone = ? WHERE id = ?',
             (name, email, phone, session['user_id']))
conn.commit()
```

4) modify bank account

```
existing_account = conn.execute('SELECT * FROM bank_accounts WHERE user_id = ?',
                                (session['user_id'],)).fetchone()
if existing_account:
    conn.execute('UPDATE bank_accounts SET account_number = ?, routing_number = ?, phone = ?
WHERE user_id = ?',
                 (account_number, routing_number, phone, session['user_id']))
    flash("Bank account updated successfully.")
else:
    conn.execute('INSERT INTO bank_accounts (user_id, account_number, routing_number, phone)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)',
                 (session['user_id'], account_number, routing_number, phone))
    flash("Bank account added successfully.")
```

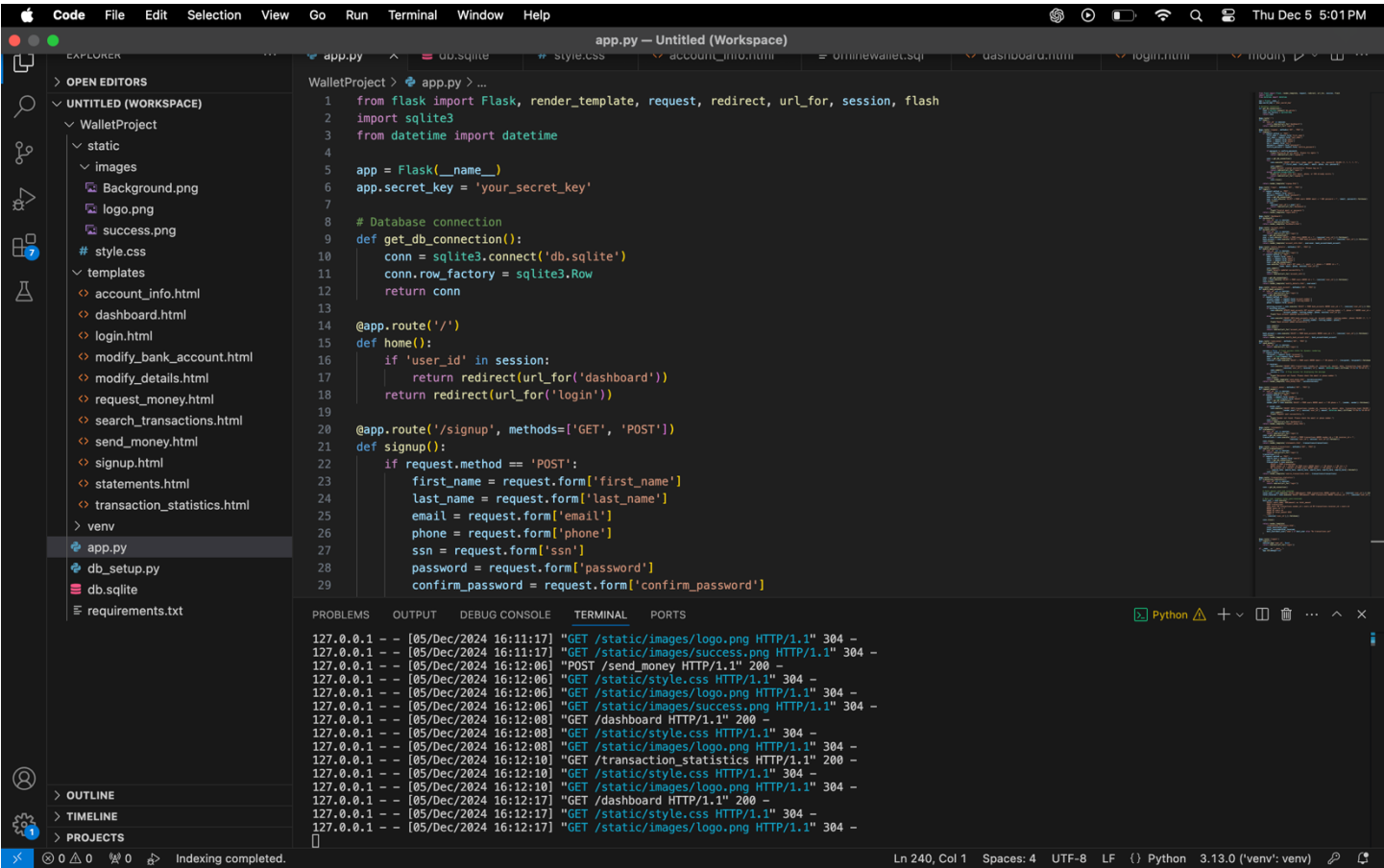
5) Send money

```
if receiver:
    conn.execute('INSERT INTO transactions (sender_id, receiver_id, amount, date, transaction_type)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)',
                 (session['user_id'], receiver['id'], amount, datetime.now().strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'),
'send'))
```

6) Request money

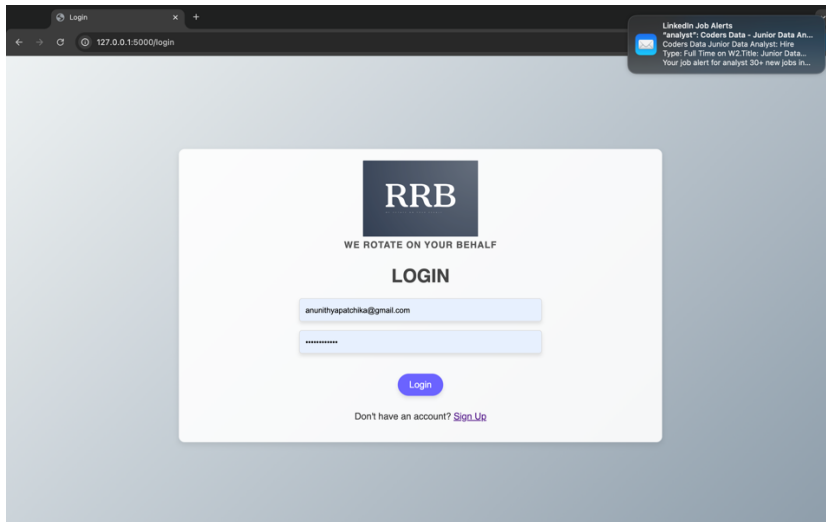
```
f sender_user:
    conn.execute('INSERT INTO transactions (sender_id, receiver_id, amount, date, transaction_type)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)',
                 (sender_user['id'], session['user_id'], amount, datetime.now().strftime('%Y-%m-%d
%H:%M:%S'), 'request'))
```

SCREENSHOT OF USE OF THE PROGRAM

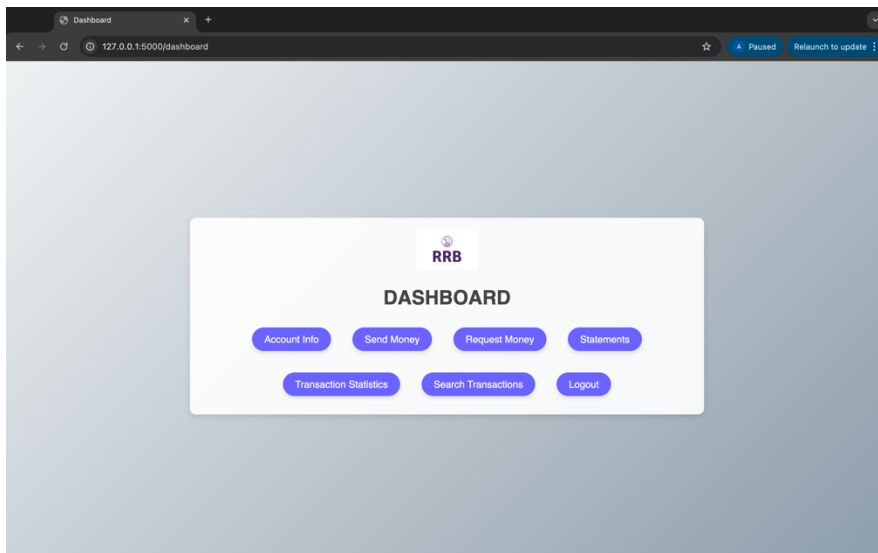


SCREENSHOTS OF APPLICATION RUNNING

1) LOGIN PAGE



2) DASHBOARD



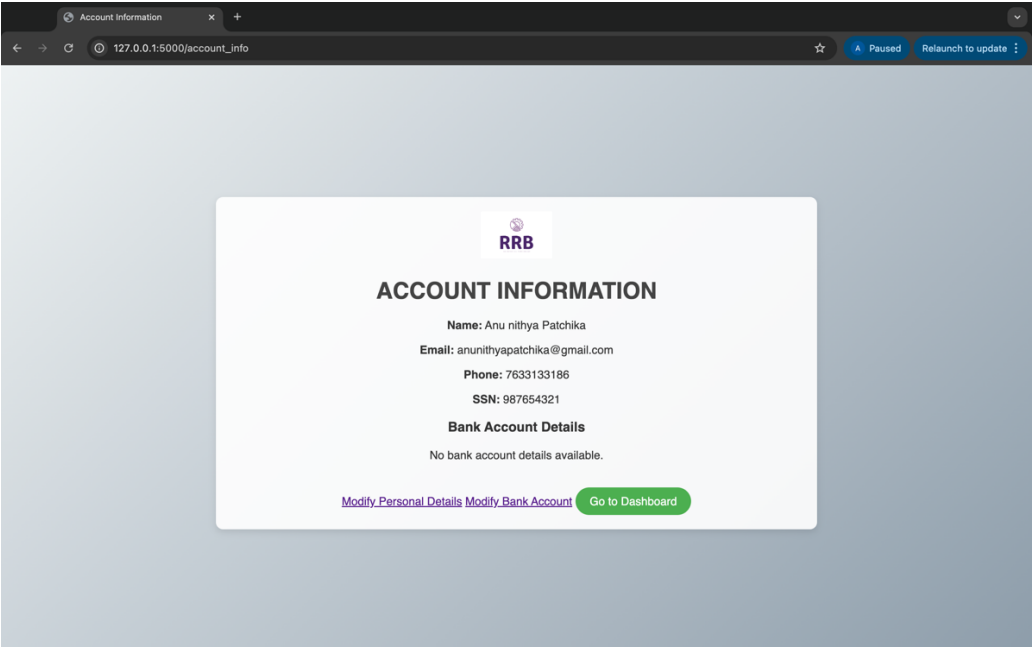
3) REQUEST MONEY

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'Request Money' and the URL '127.0.0.1:5000/request_money'. The page features a central white card with the 'RRB' logo at the top. Below the logo, the heading 'REQUEST MONEY' is displayed. The form includes two input fields: 'Sender Email or Phone:' with a placeholder 'e.g., email@example.com' and 'Amount:' with a placeholder 'Enter Amount'. At the bottom of the card, there are two buttons: a purple 'Request Money' button and a green 'Go to Dashboard' button. The browser's address bar shows '127.0.0.1:5000/request_money' and the page status is 'Paused'.

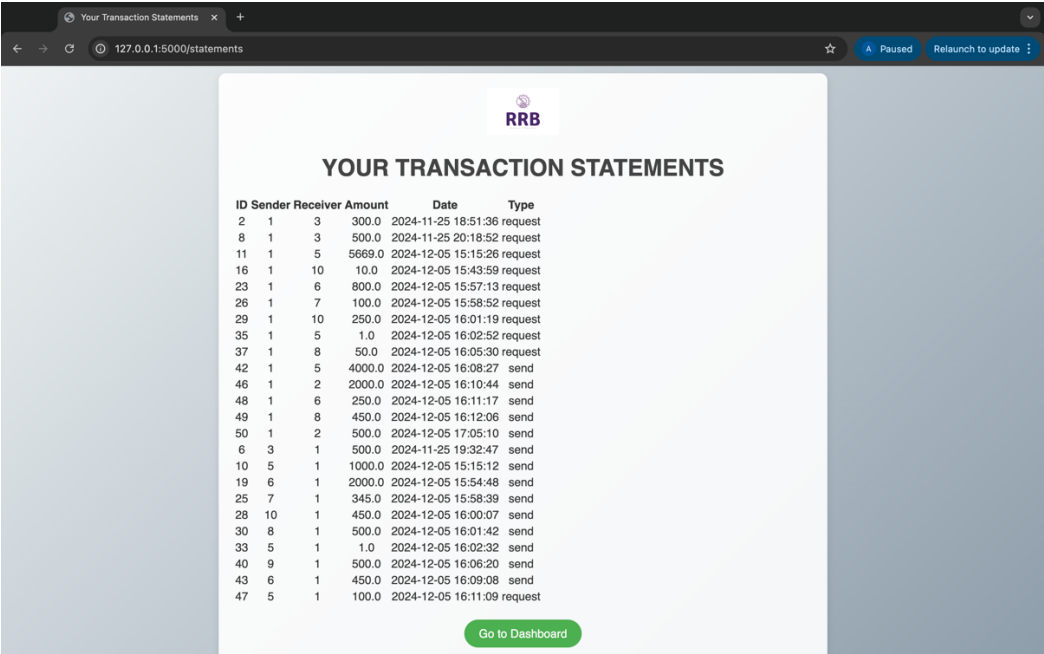
4) SEND MONEY

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'Send Money' and the URL '127.0.0.1:5000/send_money'. The page features a central white card with the 'RRB' logo at the top. Below the logo, the heading 'SEND MONEY' is displayed. The form shows the 'Sender Email or Phone:' field filled with 'vasanthmanne@gmail.com' and the 'Amount:' field filled with '500'. A purple 'Send' button is positioned below the input fields. Below the button, there is a green checkmark icon and the text 'Money sent successfully!'. At the bottom of the card, there is a purple 'Go to Dashboard' button. The browser's address bar shows '127.0.0.1:5000/send_money' and the page status is 'Paused'.

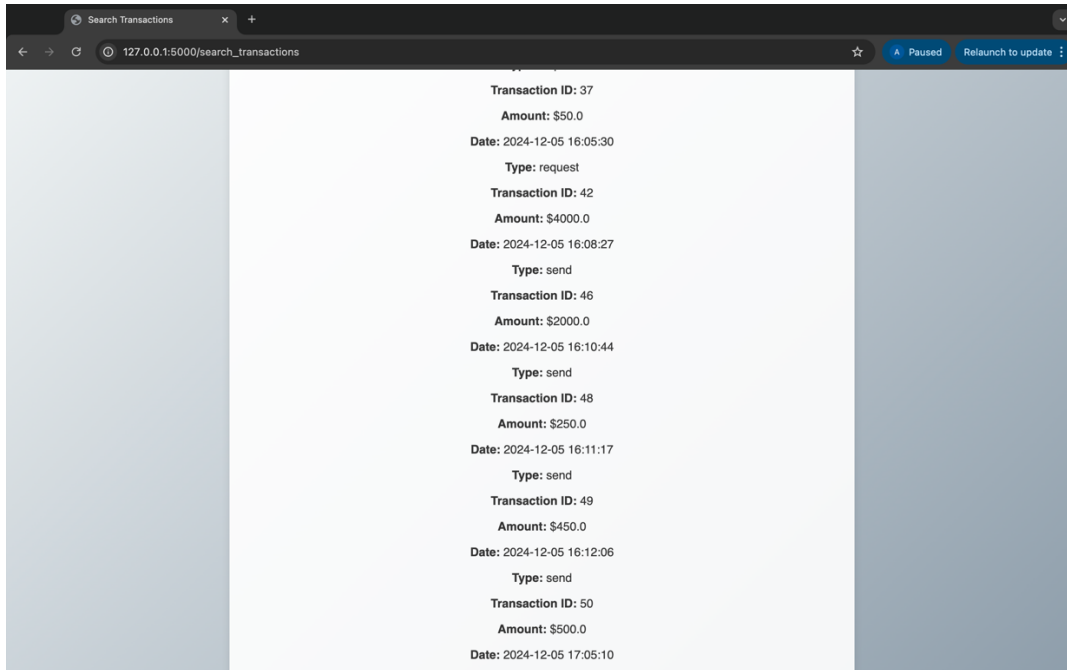
5)ACCOUNT INFORMATION



6) TRANSACTION STATEMENTS

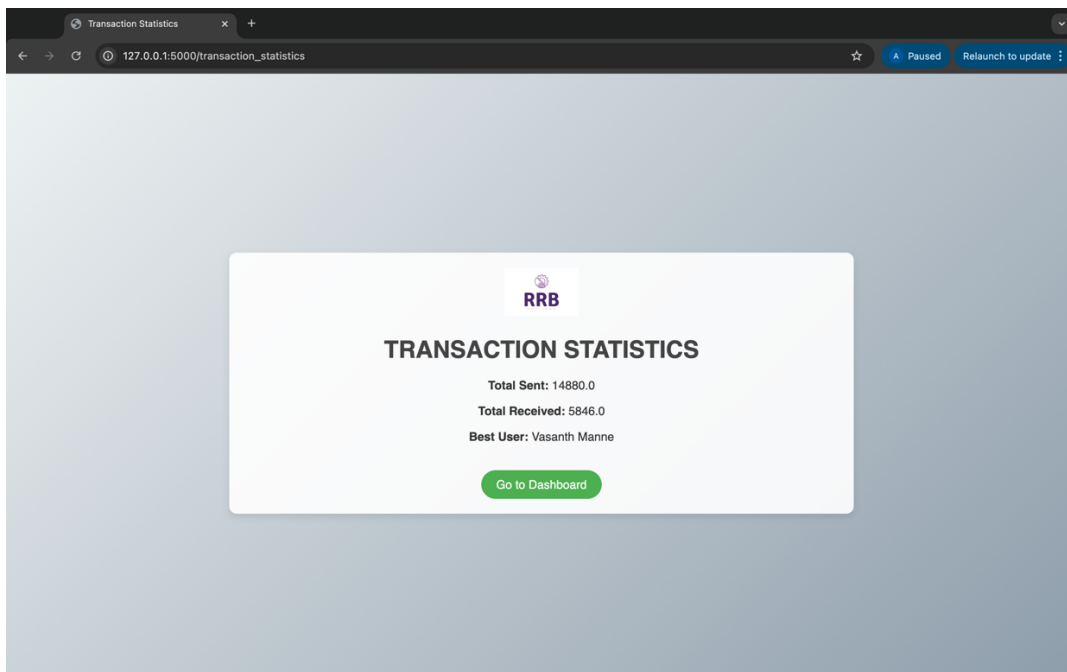


7) TRANSACTION



Transaction ID: 37
Amount: \$50.0
Date: 2024-12-05 16:05:30
Type: request
Transaction ID: 42
Amount: \$4000.0
Date: 2024-12-05 16:08:27
Type: send
Transaction ID: 46
Amount: \$2000.0
Date: 2024-12-05 16:10:44
Type: send
Transaction ID: 48
Amount: \$250.0
Date: 2024-12-05 16:11:17
Type: send
Transaction ID: 49
Amount: \$450.0
Date: 2024-12-05 16:12:06
Type: send
Transaction ID: 50
Amount: \$500.0
Date: 2024-12-05 17:05:10

8) TRANSACTION STATISTICS



SOURCE CODE: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1I5g3lEXzEHZlgiKRTVl-Ws5vxBrj6bs8/view?usp=sharing>