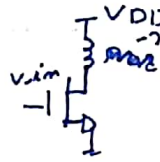
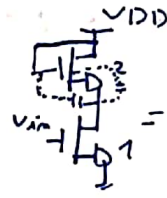


CA - diode - mos stage

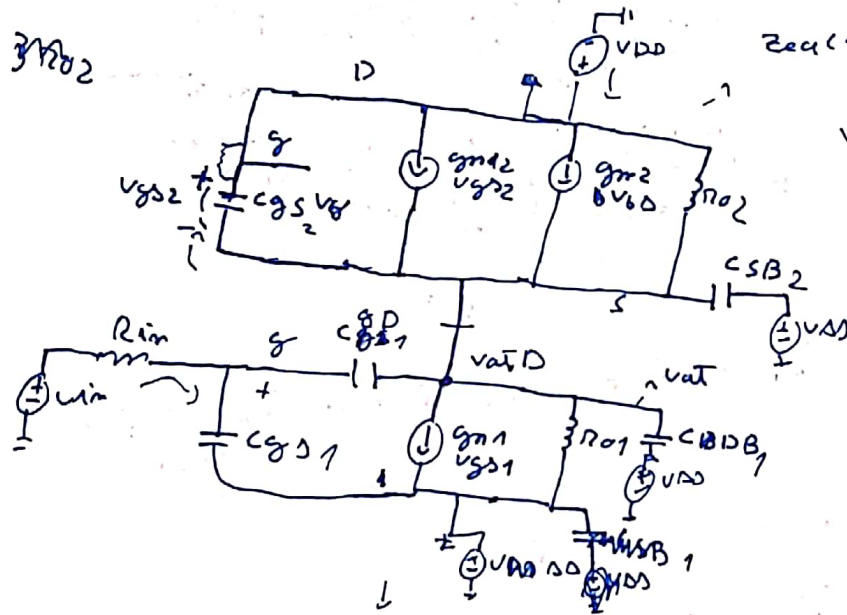


$$\frac{1}{g_{m2} + g_{m2b} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}} = Z_{eq1}$$

→ for small signal controlled BY  $\frac{W}{L}$  equal to resistors Low frequency

"high" frequency

$3r_{o2}$



$Z_{eq}(s)$

$$\frac{1}{g_{m2} + g_{m2b} + \frac{1}{r_{o2} C_{gs2} + 1}}$$

$$\frac{1}{g_{m2} + g_{m2b} + \frac{1}{Z_{eq1}}}$$

$$\frac{R_{o2}}{R_{o2} C_{gs2} + 1}$$

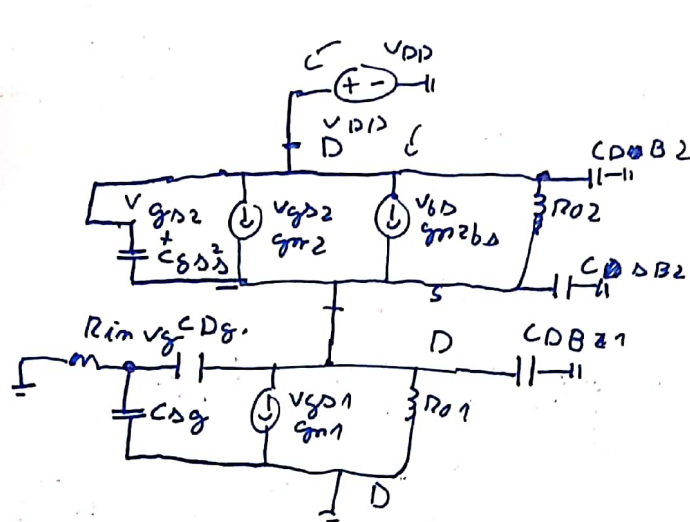
Aprox The sum results with an added resistance

↓  
It regulates the A<sup>-</sup> gain

A+ equal to Resistor  
But  $R_D$  is a frequency dependent part making the gain drop

A-

A+ gain



$$\frac{R_{02}}{R_{02}C_{gs} + 1} \approx \frac{1}{Z_{eq1}}$$

$$g_{m2}(V_{DD} - v_{out}) + g_{m2}(v_{out}) + \frac{V_{DD} - v_{out}}{Z_{eq1}} + C_{DB2}V_{DD} = 0$$

sum of currents at  $v_g$

$$\frac{v_g}{R_{in}} + (v_g)C_{gs} + (v_g - v_{out})C_{Dgs} = 0$$

$$v_g = \frac{v_{out}C_{Dgs}}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{gs} + C_{Dgs}} = \frac{v_{out}}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{gs} + C_{Dgs}}$$

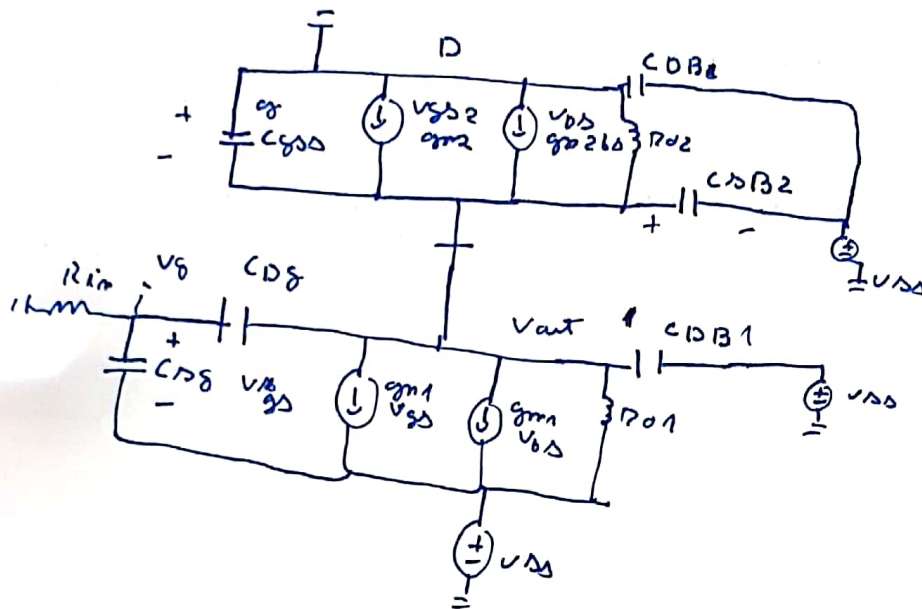
$$\frac{v_{out}}{R_{01}} + (v_{out} - v_g)C_{Dg} + v_{out}C_{DB1} + v_{out}C_{DB2} \rightarrow \text{sum of currents at } v_{out}$$

$$-g_{m2}(V_{DD} - v_{out}) - g_{m2}(-v_{out}) + \frac{v_{out} - V_{DD}}{Z_{eq1}} + g_{m1}v_g$$

$$v_{out}\left(\frac{1}{R_{01}} + C_{Dg} + C_{DB1} + C_{DB2} + g_{m2} + g_{m2} + \frac{1}{Z_{eq1}}\right) + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{gs} + C_{Dgs}}(g_{m1} - C_{Dg}) - V_{DD}(g_{m2} + \frac{1}{Z_{eq1}}) = 0$$

$$A^+ = \frac{g_{m2} + \frac{1}{Z_{eq1}}}{\frac{1}{R_{01}} + C_{Dg} + C_{DB1} + C_{DB2} + g_{m2} + g_{m2} + \frac{1}{Z_{eq1}} + \left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{gs} + C_{Dgs}}\right)(g_{m1} - C_{Dg})}$$

A- gain



$$Z_1 = \frac{1}{C_{D0} \parallel \omega_0}$$

$v_g$  currents

$$\frac{v_g}{R_{in}} + (v_g - v_{out}) C_{D0} + (v_g - v_{DD}) C_{D0} = 0$$

$$v_g \left( \frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{D0} + C_{D0} \right) = v_{out} C_{D0} + v_{DD} C_{D0}$$

$$v_g = \frac{v_{out} C_{D0} + v_{DD} C_{D0}}{\left( \frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{D0} + C_{D0} \right)}$$

Sum of currents at

$$(v_{out} - v_{DD}) (C_{DB2} + C_{DB1}) - v_{g1} g_{m2} (-v_{out}) - g_{m26} (v_{DD} - v_{out}) + \frac{v_{out}}{Z_1} + g_{m1} (v_g - v_{DD}) + g_{m16} (v_{out} - v_g) C_{D0}$$

$$v_{out} (C_{DB2} + C_{DB1} + g_{m2} + g_{m26} + \frac{1}{Z_1} + C_{D0} + \frac{C_{D0}}{\left( \frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{D0} + C_{D0} \right)}) + \frac{C_{D0} g_{m1}}{\left( \frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{D0} + C_{D0} \right)} (g_{m1} - C_{D0}) - v_{DD} (C_{DB2} + C_{DB1} + g_{m26} + g_{m1} + \frac{C_{D0} g_{m1}}{\left( \frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{D0} + C_{D0} \right)}) (g_{m1} - C_{D0})$$

$$A^- = \frac{C_A B_2 + C_D B_2 + g_{m2} b_A + \overbrace{g_{m1}} + \frac{C_{gs} \Delta}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{gs} + C_{ds}} (g_{m1} - C_{gs})}{(C_A B_2 + C_D B_2 + g_{m2} + g_{m2} b_A + \frac{1}{Z_1} + C_{gs} \Delta + \frac{C_{gs} \Delta}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + C_{gs} + C_{ds}} (g_{m1} - C_{gs}))}$$