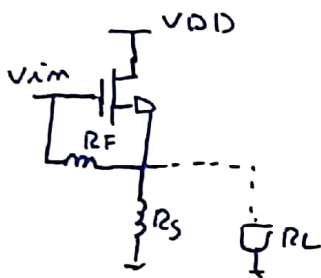
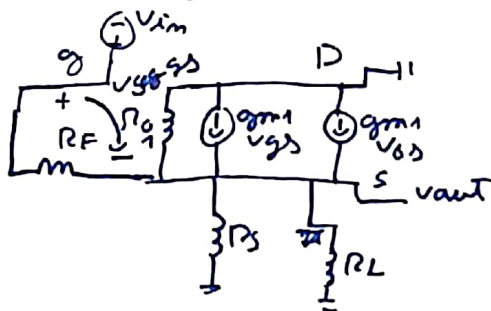


amplifier 5



small signal analysis



Sum
of currents
at vout

$$R_{eq} = R_S || R_L$$

$$v_{gs} = v_{in} - v_{out}$$

$$v_{bs} = -v_{out}$$

$$-\frac{v_{out}}{R_{eq}} - \frac{(v_{out} - v_{in})}{R_F} - \frac{v_{out}}{R_{o1}} + g_m v_{gs} + g_{mb} v_{bs} = 0$$

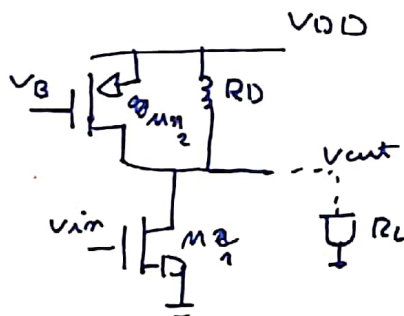
$$-\frac{v_{out}}{R_{eq}} - \frac{v_{out}}{R_F} + \frac{v_{in}}{R_F} - \frac{v_{out}}{R_{o1}} + g_m v_{in} - g_m v_{out} - g_{mb} (v_{out}) = 0$$

$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{g_m + \frac{1}{R_F}}{\frac{1}{R_S} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_F} + \frac{1}{R_{o1}} + g_m + g_{mb}}$$

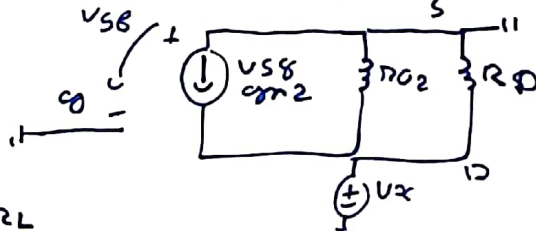
gain < 1
is always

amplifier 6

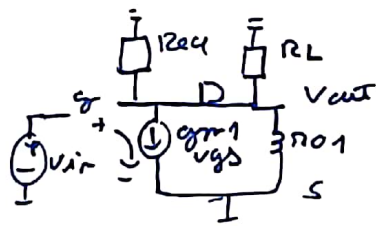
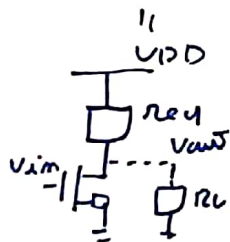
$$I_{D1} = I_{D2} + \frac{V_{DD} - v_{out}}{R_D}$$



since v_B v_{SG} of M_2
never changes
we can obtain the
equivalent circuit
seen is v_{out}



$$\frac{V_{DC}}{I_{DC}} = R_{o2} || R_D$$



$$\frac{V_{DC}}{I_{DC}} + \frac{V_{DC}}{R_D} = I_{DC}$$

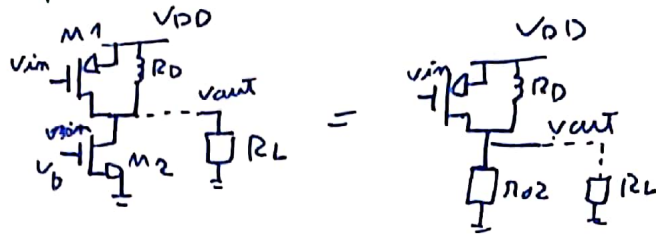
$$\frac{V_{DC}}{I_{DC}} = \left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{o2}} + \frac{1}{R_D}} \right)$$

$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{-g_m}{\frac{1}{R_{o2}} + \frac{1}{R_D} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{o1}}}$$

$$\frac{V_{DC}}{I_{DC}} = R_{o2} || R_D$$

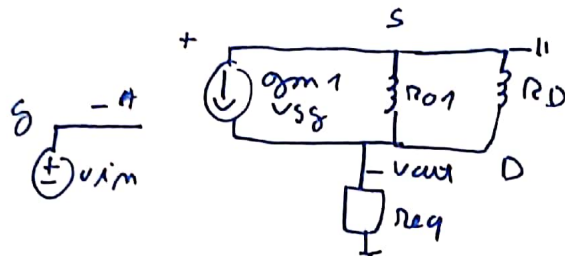
$$R_{eq}$$

amplifier 7



assuming M_1 is in saturation

$$R_{eq} = R_{o2} \parallel R_L$$



$$V_{sg} = -v_{in}$$

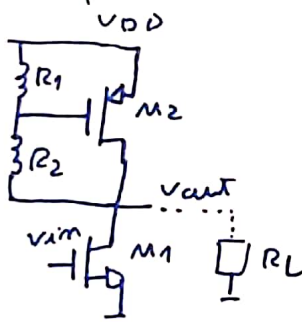
$$\frac{-v_{out}}{R_{eq}} - \frac{v_{out}}{R_{o1} \parallel R_D}$$

$$\frac{-v_{out}}{R_{eq} \parallel R_{o1} \parallel R_D} + g_m V_{sg} = 0$$

$$\frac{-v_{out}}{R_{eq} \parallel R_{o1} \parallel R_D} - g_m v_{in} = 0$$

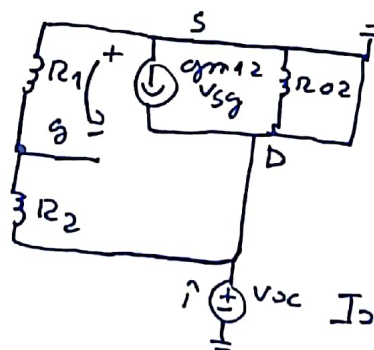
$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{-g_m}{\frac{1}{R_{o2}} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{o1}} + \frac{1}{R_D}}$$

amplifier 8



$$V_{sg} = -\frac{V_{DC} R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$

M_2 is always in saturation
equivalent impedance seen by v_{out}



$$V_S = 0$$

$$V_g = V_{DC} \times \frac{R_1}{R_2 + R_1}$$

$$I_x = \frac{V_{DC}}{R_{o2}} + \frac{V_{DC}}{R_2 + R_1} - g_{m2} V_{sg}$$

$$I_{DC} = V_{DC} \left(\frac{1}{R_{o2}} + \frac{1}{R_2 + R_1} + \frac{g_{m2} R_1}{R_2 + R_1} \right)$$

$$\frac{V_{DC}}{I_{DC}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{o2}} + \frac{1}{R_2 + R_1} + \frac{g_{m2} R_1}{R_2 + R_1}}$$

$$R_{eq2} = R_{eq1} \parallel R_L \parallel R_{o1}$$

$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{-g_m}{\frac{1}{R_{eq1}} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{o1}}}$$

$$A_V = \frac{-g_m}{\frac{(R_2 + R_1) + R_{o2} + g_{m2} R_1 R_{o2}}{R_{o2} (R_2 + R_1)} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{o1}}}$$