VASCO M. CARVALHO

PERSONAL INFORMATION

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EDUCATION

2008 PhD in Economics, University of Chicago

Thesis Title · Aggregate Fluctuations and the Network Structure of Intersectoral Trade Thesis Committee: Lars P. Hansen (Chair), Robert E. Lucas, Timothy Conley.

2004 M.A., Economics, University of Chicago

2000 M.Phil., Economics, University of Cambridge

1999 Licenciatura, Economics, ISEG-Technical University of Lisbon

CURRENT POSITIONS

| 2017–Present Professor of Ma | croeconomics, University of C | AMBRIDGE |
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2021–Present Director, Janeway Institute

2014–Present Fellow, Jesus College, University of Cambridge

2015–Present Research Fellow, CEPR

2024-Present External Consultant, European Central Bank

2018–Present Turing Fellow, ALAN TURING INSTITUTE
2015–Present Associate Fellow, USC-Dornsife INET

2007-Present Research Associate, Center for Applied Mathematics & Forecasting, ISEG

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

| 2020-2021 | Data Evaluation and Learning for Viral Epidemics, THE ROYAL SOCIETY |
|-----------|--|
| 2019–2021 | Director, Cambridge-INET Institute |
| 2013-2017 | Reader, University of Cambridge |
| 2008–2015 | Junior Researcher, CREI |
| 2008–2015 | Affiliated Professor, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona GSE |
| 2011–2015 | Research Affiliate, CEPR |
| Pre-PhD | Teaching Assistant (2004) and Lecturer (2008), University of Chicago |
| | Research Assistant (2006-07), L.P. Hansen, University of Chicago |
| | Research Associate (2000-02), D. of Applied Economics, U. of Cambridge |
| | Undergraduate Supervisor (2000-02), Churchill College, U. of Cambridge |

GRANTS AND AWARDS

| 2023-2024 | Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Grant, Mesoeconomics, Sloan Foundation, Co-PI |
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| 2021–2026 | ERC Consolidator Grant, Micro2Macro, European Commission |
| 2014–2019 | ERC Starting Grant, MacroNets, European Commission |
| 2013–2018 | Senior Keynes Fellowship, JM Keynes Fellowship Fund, U. of Cambridge |
| 2017 | Leverhulme Prize, Leverhulme Foundation |
| 2014 | Wiley Prize in Economics, British Academy |
| 2011-2014 | Complexity Research Initiative for Systemic Instabilities, Collaborative Project |
| | European Commission, 7th Framework Programme Funding |
| 2012 | Ramon y Cajal Fellow, Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovacion, declined |
| 2009–2012 | Juan de la Cierva Grant, JCI-200904127, Ministerio de Ciencia y Innovacion |
| 2012 | Center for Global Management Research Award, UCLA, Co-PI |
| 2010 | Junior Chair, Domaines d'Intérêt Majeur - Sciences économiques |
| | REGIONAL COUNCIL OF ILE-DE-FRANCE |
| 2010 | Consolider-Ingenio, Ministerio de Ciencia y Innovacion |
| 2009 | Suport Grup de Recerca Consolidat, 2009SGR1157, PI: J. Galí |
| 2008 | Ministerio de Ciencia y Innovacion, ECO2008-01665, PI: J. Galí |
| Pre-PhD | Esther and T.W. Schultz Dissertation Fellowship, University of Chicago |
| | Fellowship, Gulbenkian Foundation |
| | Homer and Alice Hanson Jones Scholarship, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO |
| | Division of Social Sciences, Unendowed Fellowship, University of Chicago |
| | Tinker Grant for Field Research in the Lower Orinoco, University of Chicago |
| | Scholarship, PhD & M.Phil, FCT, Ministry of Science and Technology |
| | ESRC Grant, PI: Andrew C. Harvey, DAE, UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE |
| | Chevening Award, MPhil, University of Cambridge |
| | Honorary Award and Fellowship, MPhil, CAMBRIDGE EUROPEAN TRUST |
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SHORT VISITS

| 2019 | Cowles Foundation, Yale University |
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| 2018 | Department of Economics, University of Pennsylvania |
| 2018 | Department of Economics, HARVARD UNIVERSITY |
| 2017 | Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis |
| 2016 | Becker-Friedman Institute, University of Chicago |
| 2014 | Department of Economics, MIT |
| 2010 | Paris School of Economics |

FIELDS OF RESEARCH

Macroeconomics · Applied Econometrics · Networks in Economics

PUBLICATIONS

"Bottom-Up Markup Fluctuations"

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, forthcoming 2025, (with A. Burstein and B. Grassi)

"Building an Alliance to Map Global Supply Networks"

SCIENCE, 2023, (with A. Pichler, C. Diem, A. Brintrup, F. Lafond, G. Magerman, G. Buiten, T. Choi, J.D. Farmer and S. Thurner)

"How Production Networks Amplify Economic Growth"

PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, 2022, (with J. McNerney, C. Savoie, F. Caravelli and J.D. Farmer)

"Tracking the COVID-19 Crisis with High-Resolution Transaction Data"

ROYAL SOCIETY OPEN SCIENCE, 2021, (with J. Garcia, S. Hansen, A. Ortiz, T. Rodrigo, J. Rodríguez-Mora and J. Ruiz)

"Supply Chain Disruptions: Evidence from the Great East Japan Earthquake"

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, 2021, (with M. Nirei, Y. Saito, A. Tahbaz-Salehi)

"Production Networks: A Primer"

Annual Review of Economics, 2019, Vol. 11, pp. 635-663 (with A. Tahbaz-Salehi)

"Large Firms Dynamics and the Business Cycle"

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 2019, Vol. 109:4, pp. 1375-1425 (with B. Grassi)

"From Micro to Macro via Production Networks"

JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES, 2014, Vol. 28:4, pp.23-48

"The Great Diversification and its Undoing"

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 2013, Vol. 103:5, pp. 1697-1727 (with X. Gabaix)

"The Network Origins of Aggregate Fluctuations"

ECONOMETRICA, 2012, Vol. 80:5, pp. 1977-2016 (with D. Acemoglu, A. Ozdgalar, A. Tahbaz-Salehi)

"Understanding Bubbly Episodes"

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW P&P, 2012, May (with A. Martin, J. Ventura)

"A Note on Common Cycles, Common Trends and Convergence"

JOURNAL OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, 2007, Vol. 25, pp. 12-20 (with A Harvey, T. Trimbur)

"Convergence in the Trends and Cycles of Euro-Zone Income"

JOURNAL OF APPLIED ECONOMETRICS, 2005, Vol. 20:2, pp. 275-289 (with A.C. Harvey)

"Growth, Cycles and Convergence in U.S. Regional Time Series"

International Journal of Forecasting, 2005, Vol. 21:4, pp. 667-686 (with A.C. Harvey)

WORKING PAPERS

"The Short Lags of Monetary Policy"

with G. Buda, G. Corsetti, J. Duarte, S. Hansen, A. Moura, A. Ortiz, T. Rodrigo, S. Mora, G. Silva, 2025, r&r JPE.

"An Analytical Theory of Frictional Firm Dynamics" with H. Lee, 2025.

"Planning Against Disasters in Dynamic Production Networks" with G. Nuno and M. Covarrubias, 2025.

"National Accounts in a World of Naturally Occurring Data: a Proof of Concept for Consumption" with G. Buda, S. Hansen, A. Ortiz, T. Rodrigo and S. Mora, 2023

RESTING PAPERS

"Input Diffusion and the Evolution of Production Networks" with N. Voigtlaender, 2015

"Sources of Comparative Advantage in Polluting Industries" with F. Broner and P. Bustos, 2015

"Aggregate Fluctuations and the Network Structure of Intersectoral Trade", 2010

"Models for Converging Economies", with A.C. Harvey, 2002

SEMINARS, CONFERENCES & KEYNOTES

Seminars

Amsterdam (2018) · Autonoma Barcelona (2008) · Bank of Portugal (2008) · Bocconi (2016) · Brown (2015, 2018) · Cambridge (2002, 2011, 2014) · Carlos III (2009) · Carnegie-Mellon Tepper (2010) · CEMFI (2018) · Chicago Econ (2008, 2016) · Collegio Carlo Alberto (2008) · Columbia Econ (2014) · Cornell (2018) · CREi (2008) · UC Davis (2008) · Duke (2015) Edinburgh (2017) · EIEF (2008, 2018) · European Central Bank (2011, 2019) · Essex (2013) · European University Institute (2015) Federal Reserve Bank of Boston (2008) Federal Reserve Bank of New York (2008, 2014) · Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis (2017) · Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond (2010, 2025) · Harvard (Growth Lab, 2023) · ISEG (2001) · IIES (2011,2016) · LBS (2017) · LSE (Economics, 2011, 2013; Finance, 2016; Management, 2017) · UC Los Angeles (2010, 2012) · Montreal (2008) · MIT (2014) · NYU Econ & Stern (2008, 2015, 2020, 2025) · Northwestern (McCormick School of Engineering and Applied Science, 2008; Economics 2010, 2021) · Nova Lisbon (2008) Oxford (2019) · Paris School of Economics (2010, 2015) Penn (2018) · Princeton (2014) · PUC Rio Janeiro (2010) · QMUL (2016, 2024) · Rochester (2010) · Toulouse School of Economics (2011) · Tufts (2008) · University College London (2013, 2016, 2017) · UCSD (2025) · Uppsala (2016) · Warwick (2001, 2017) · Wisconsin (2018) · World Bank (2010) · Yale (2019) · Zurich (2018, 2021)

Conferences

- 2025 · QMUL Firms' Workshop (Keynote), Portuguese Economic Journal (Keynote), NBER SI (EFCE), Firm Heterogeneity and Macroeconomics (Keynote, Mannheim).
- 2024 · Asian Meetings of Econometric Society (AMESCSW24, Aiyagari Lecture), Conference in Honor of Robert Lucas Jr (Chicago), Sloan Foundation Mesoeconomics Conference (Cambridge), Frontiers in Macroeconomics (Janeway Institute, Cambridge), CREi 30th Anniversary Conference (Barcelona), Firm Heterogeneity and Macroeconomics (Mannheim).
- 2023 · Supply Chain Conference (Manufacturing Institute, Cambridge), Bank of Portugal Monetary Economics Conference (Mafra), ECB/European System of Central Banks (Vienna), European Conference on Networks (CEU, Budapest), NBER SI (Inequality).
- ASSA, Macroeconomics in a Post Pandemic World (CSEF/CFM/UCL), Global Economic Networks Workshop (Keynote, Hamburg), Advances in Business Production Networks Analysis (ENBES).
- 2021 · NBER SI (Dynamic Equilibrium Models), Harvard Center of Mathematical Sciences and Applications, North American Meetings of Econometric Society (Semi-Plenary), European Meetings of Econometric Society (Invited Session)
- 2020 · NBER SI (Economic Fluctuations and Growth), Economic Statistics Centre of Excellence (ESCoE) Covid-19 Economic Measurement Webinar, Trade and Global Value Chains in the Age of COVID-19 (World Bank)
- 2019 · ASSA, Barcelona GSE Summer Forum (Networks), European Meetings of Network Economics (Cambridge)
- 2018 · SED, EEA, Columbia-INET Financial Networks Conference, New Frontiers of Business Cycle Research (LAEF-UCSB)
- 2017 · SED, ASSA, Workshop on Social and Economic Networks (Becker-Friedman Institute), Oxford Summer School in Economic Networks.
- NSF-Network Science and Economics Conference (Stanford), NBER SI (Macroeconomics and Productivity Group), Econometric Society Conference on Economics of Networks (Medellin),
 Cambridge INET Contagion Conference, Stanford-SITE conference, NBER (EFJK Growth

Group), NBER SI (EFCE Group), SED, Third European Meeting of Network Economics, Barcelona GSE Summer Forum, International Conference on Computational and Financial Econometrics (London)

2014 · SED, ASSA, Second European Meeting of Network Economics.

2013 · SED, Becker-Friedman Institute Conference on Networks in Macroeconomics and Finance (Chicago), Stats in Paris: Networks (Paris), Conference in Honor of Lars P. Hansen (Chicago), CEPR Workshop on Macroeconomics of Global Interdependence (Lausanne, discussant),

2012 · ASSA, EEA, IIES Conference on Climate and the Economy (Stockholm, discussant)

2011 · NBER Winter Meetings (EFG Group), Workshop on Structural Change and

Macroeconomic Performance (Cagliari), Volatility Institute Conference (NYU Stern), Asset Prices and the Business Cycle Conference (CREi), Mini-Conference on Networks and the Global Economy (Brown University), Conference on Institutions and Capital Flows (CREi, discussant), NBER SI (Economic Growth Group, discussant)

2010 · SED, CEPR-ESSIM (Tarragona), NBER SI (Macroeconomics, International and Industry Productivity), Minnesota Workshop in Macroeconomic Theory, Conference on Interconnections in Financial Markets: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives (Judge Business School, discussant).

2009 · EEA, IX Conference of the Society for the Advancement of Economic Theory (Ischia),

NETSCI- International Workshop and Conference on Network Science (Venice), NBER SI (Macroeconomics, Trade and Productivity Group), EABCN Workshop- After the Crisis: A New Agenda for Business Cycle Research (Discussant).

2008 · SED, CREI-CEPR Conference on Business Cycle Developments, Financial Fragility, Housing and Commodity Prices (discussant)

Pre-PhD · Chicago-NYU Conference on Economic Dynamics (2007), North American Summer Meetings of the Econometric Society (2007), EEA (2002), Growth and Business Cycles in Theory and in Practice Conference (University of Manchester, 2002), European Historical Economics Society Conference (Oxford, 2001)

Firm Heterogeneity and Macroeconomics, Mannheim, Keynote, 2025

Portuguese Economic Journal Annual Conference, Keynote, Lisbon, 2025

QMUL Firms' Workshop, Keynote, London, 2024

Rao Ayagari Lecture, Asian Meetings of Econometic Society (SCW), Indian Institute of Technology, Dehli, 2024

ECONDAT 2023 Spring Meeting: Economics with non traditional data, ECB, Bank of England and King's Business School, Keynote, London, 2023

Global Economic Networks Workshop, Keynote, Joachim Herz Foundation, Hamburg, 2022

North American Summer Meetings of Econometric Society, Semi-Plenary, 2021

ESCoE Conference on Economic Measurement, Economic Statistics Centre of Excellence and Office of National Statistics, Keynote, London, 2019

Workshop on Economic Science with Heterogeneous Interacting Agents, City University of London, Keynote, 2019

7th Annual Workshop on Networks in Economics and Finance, CIRANO and IMT- Lucca, Keynote, 2018

Workshop on Growth & Development in Macroeconomics, Ridge Forum, Montevideo, Keynote, 2016

Stats-in-Paris: Networks, ENSAE, Keynote, Paris, 2013

International Workshop on the Economics of Inter-firm Networks, Hitotsubashi University-RIETI, Tokyo, Keynote, 2011

Keynotes & Plenaries

CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION

| 2017-2024 | Workshop Co-Organizer, Firms in the Global Economy, BGSE SUMMER FORUM |
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| 2015-2024 | Steering Committee, European Meetings of Network Economics |
| | Local Co-Organizer, 2015, 2019, CAMBRIDGE |
| 2024 | Mesoeconomics Conference and Summer School, Sloan Foundation, CAMBRIDGE |
| 2024 | Conference Co-Organizer, Frontiers of Macroeconomics, CAMBRIDGE |
| 2022 | Conference Co-Organizer, CFM-BRISTOL MACRO WORKSHOP |
| 2020 | Program Co-Chair, Annual Congress, European Economic Association |
| 2018 | Conference Co-Organizer, Heterogeneity in Macroeconomics, CAMBRIDGE |
| 2017 | Program Chair, Annual Meetings, Portuguese Economic Journal |
| 2016 | Conference Co-Organizer, Firms in the Macroeconomy, Cambridge |
| 2016 | Conference Co-Organizer, Networks in Trade & Macroeconomics, Cambridge |
| 2015 | Program Co-Chair, Annual Meeting, Society of Economic Dynamics |
| 2015 | Workshop Co-Organizer, Structural Macro: Networks, Technology & Growth, |
| | BGSE Summer Forum |
| 2014 | Local Co-Organizer, Review of Economic Studies Tour Meetings, CAMBRIDGE |
| 2013 | Workshop Co-Organizer, Time Series Analysis in Macroeconomics & Finance, |
| | BGSE Summer Forum |
| 2012 | Workshop Co-Organizer, Workshop on Misallocation and Productivity, |
| | CREI/MOVE/BGSE |

ACADEMIC REFEREEING

American Economic Review, American Economic Review: Insights, American Economic Journal: Macro, Bank of Spain, BE Press Journals, Cambridge University Press, CERF, Econometrica, Economic Journal, European Research Council, Journal of Business Economics and Statistics, Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control, Journal of Economic Theory, Journal of Political Economy, Keynes Fund, National Research Agency (France), National Science Foundation (US), Nature, PNAS, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Review of Economic Dynamics, Review of Economic Studies, Review of Economics and Statistics, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Science, Southern Economic Journal, Theoretical Economics.

Economic Journal, 2010 Referee Prize.

PHD ADVISING

*=Main PhD Advisor or Co-Advisor

Thomas Cajner (PhD at UPF, first placement: Federal Reserve Board)
Silvio Petriconi* (PhD at UPF, first placement: Bocconi Finance Department)
Jacopo Ponticelli (PhD at UPF, first placement: Chicago Booth)
Isabel Cairo (PhD at UPF, first placement: Federal Reserve Board)
Liliana Varela* (PhD at PSE, first placement: University of Houston)
Basile Grassi* (PhD at PSE, first placement: Oxford Post-Doc)
Filip Rozsypal (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: LSE Post-Doc)
Pau Milan (PhD at UPF, first placement: Universitat Autonoma)
Andrei Potlogea* (PhD at UPF, first placement: University of Edinburgh)
Julien Gagnon (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: McKinsey Co.)

Andrea Petrella* (PhD at UPF, first placement: Bank of Italy)

Daniel Goya (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: U. Catolica Valparaiso)

Anil Ari (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: IMF)

Jasmine Xiao (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: U. Notre Dame)

Margit Reischer* (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: Columbia GSB Post-Doc + Georgetown)

John Spray* (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: IMF)

Maarten de Ridder* (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: LSE)

Maryam Vaziri* (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: IMF)

Lidia Smitkova (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: Oxford Post-Doc)

Emile Marin (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: UC Davis)

Andrew Hannon (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: ECB)

Diogo Baptista* (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: OECD)

Lukas Freund* (PhD at Cambridge, first placement: Columbia GSB Postdoc + Boston College)

Naoki Yago* (PhD at Cambridge: first placement: University of Reading)

June 14, 2025