Vashisth Tiwari

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Education

Carnegie Mellon University — Pittsburgh, PA

Ph.D. in Language Technologies Institute, School of Computer Science — *Aug 2025 –*

- Advisors: Emma Strubell, Zico Kolter
- Teaching Assistant for Inference Algorithms for Language Modeling w/ Prof. Graham Neubig

Master of Science in Artificial Intelligence Engineering—ECE *(GPA: 3.97/4.0)* — *Aug 2023 – Dec 2024*

- **Courses**: Deep Learning Systems, Advanced NLP, Deep Learning, Machine Learning, Stochastic Processes

University of Rochester — Rochester, NY

Bachelor of Science in Physics, Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics *(GPA: 3.97/4.0)* — *Aug 2019 – May 2023*

- **Courses**: Probability, Hons. Real Analysis, Hons. Linear Algebra, Multi-Dimensional Calculus, Differential Equations
- **Awards**: Rhodes Scholarship Semi-Finalist (India), Harry W. Fulbright Prize, Undergrad Teaching Award

Work Experience

Google Research (& Google Deepmind) — Seattle, WA

Student Researcher (Advisor: Giulia DeSalvo) — *May 2025 – Aug 2025*

- Post Training for Gemma models, primarily focusing on reinforcement learning and improving the generation of synthetic data for supervised finetuning.
- Extended SoftSRV, a method to generate better synthetic data, to non gemma models.

Mana Finance Corporation — Hillsborough, CA

Quantitative Research Intern (Mentor: Max Novendstern, David Kaufman) — *May 2022 – Aug 2022*

- Utilized statistical techniques to analyze stock price distributions and quantify investment risk.
- Developed ML models using Facebook Prophet for assessing expected yields on potential investments.

Los Alamos National Laboratory — Los Alamos, NM

Research Intern (Mentor: Dr. Malcolm Boshier) — *Jun 2021 – Aug 2021*

- Modeled complex quantum system using Python and utilized Mathematica numerical differential equation solvers.
- Discovered optimal laser pulse parameters through high-dimensional optimization.
- Improved the system performance by 5% beyond the current state-of-the-art pulse parameters through optimized pulses (APS).

Research Experience

Active Learning For Synthetic Data Generation — Pittsburgh, PA

Research Staff (Advisor: Prof. Emma Strubell, Carnegie Mellon University) — *Feb 2025 – May 2025*

- Designing a responsive-feedback driven framework where teacher models iteratively refine synthetic data generation based on student model's performance and learning outcomes (for math and reasoning tasks in post training).

Efficient Machine Learning — Pittsburgh, PA

Research Assistant (Advisor: Prof. Beidi Chen, Carnegie Mellon University) — *Feb 2024 – Aug 2024*

- Showcased how speculative decoding can mitigate the tradeoff between throughput and latency in LM inference.
- Implemented weight pruning, attention sparsity, and activation sparsity techniques for drafting in self-speculation.
- Evaluated compressed models' effectiveness through acceptance rate and speedup metrics in speculative decoding.
- Achieved up to a 2x speedup over autoregressive baseline for LLaMA-3-8B inference at high batch sizes ($\geq$ 128) through self-speculation and sparse key-value optimizations.

ML for Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument — Rochester, NY

Research Assistant (Advisor: Prof. Segev Benzvi, University of Rochester) — *Jan 2020 – May 2021*

- Designed multi-class CNNs for spectral data with TensorFlow, scikit-learn to find galaxies with supernovae.
- Enhanced network performance by applying noise-removal techniques to preprocess spectral data.
- Achieved 95%+ accuracy and high precision for supernovae classification tasks in the DESI data pipeline (AAS).

Publications & Presentations

Machine Learning

"Energy Considerations of Large Language Model Inference and Efficiency Optimizations" — 2025

Fernandez J*, Na C*, **Tiwari V***, Bisk Y, Luccioni S, Strubell E* et al. (*Equal contribution). *Accepted to **ACL Main***

"MagicDec: Breaking the Latency-Throughput Tradeoff for Long Context Generation" — 2024

Chen J*, **Tiwari V***, Sadhukhan R* et al. (*Equal contribution). *Accepted to ECCV Efficient Foundation Model Workshop. Subsequent work accepted to ICLR 2025*

Physics

"Improved Bragg splitting of Bose-Einstein condensates into high-order momenta wave-packets" 2023
Uzun C, Pandey S, **Tiwari V**, Krzyzanowska K, Boshier M. *American Physical Society Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics (DAMOP)*

"High-fidelity splitting of Bose-Einstein condensates into high-order momentum states" 2022
Uzun C, Pandey S, **Tiwari V**, Krzyzanowska K, Boshier M. *American Physical Society DAMOP*

"Using Machine Learning to Develop a Transient Identification Pipeline for DESI" 2021
Wasserman A, **Tiwari V**, BenZvi S.
Co-Presented at the 237th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society (AAS)

Mathematics (Alphabetical Author List)

"Bounds on Zeckendorf Games" 2022
Cusenza A., Dunkelberg A., Huffman K., Ke D., McClatchey M., Miller S. J., Mizgerd C., **Tiwari V.**, Ye J., and Zheng X.. *Fibonacci Quarterly, 60 (2022), no. 1, 57–71*
Co-presented the work at the Young Mathematicians Conference with Carl Ye and Kevin Ke

"Winning Strategy for Multiplayer and Multialliance Zeckendorf Games" 2021
Cusenza A., Dunkelberg A., Huffman K., Ke D., Kleber D., Miller S. J., Mizgerd C., **Tiwari V.**, Ye J., and Zheng X.. *Fibonacci Quarterly, 59 (2021), no. 4, 308–318*
Co-presented the work at the Young Mathematicians Conference and UConn Mathematics Conference

Projects

Deep Learning Systems | *CMU* Aug 2024 – Dec 2024
- Implementing a PyTorch-like Deep Learning library from scratch with auto differentiation, optimizer, and GPU support
- Adding auto-diff support for Fourier analysis and advanced linear algebra operators (matrix inverse, eigendecomposition)
- Building efficient tensor operations with CPU/GPU memory management and optimization techniques

Consumer Hardware Pruning with Preserved Reasoning | *CMU* Mar 2024 – May 2024
- Enhanced the Bonsai method (structured LLM pruning for consumer hardware) to better preserve mathematical reasoning
- Developed novel task-aware pruning metrics that outperformed standard perplexity-based metrics
- Demonstrated superior reasoning retention in pruned models through comprehensive evaluations

End-to-End RAG System | *CMU* Feb 2024 – Mar 2024
- Engineered end-to-end Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) system for university data using LangChain
- Implemented hybrid search with FAISS vector database, ColBERT dense retriever, and open-source LLM reader
- Built data processing pipelines to integrate multiple document sources and knowledge bases

LLaMA-2 Implementation from Scratch | *CMU* Feb 2024
- Built a 42M parameter LLaMA-2-style transformer model from scratch using PyTorch
- Implemented core components: rotary position embeddings, attention mechanisms, and AdamW optimizer
- Pre-trained on TinyStories dataset and fine-tuned for sentiment analysis on CFIMDB and SST-5 datasets

Teaching Experience

Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, PA
Teaching Assistant, Inference Algorithms for Language Modeling (11-763) *Fall 2025*
Teaching Assistant, Advanced Natural Language Processing (11-711) *Fall 2024*
University of Rochester Rochester, NY
Teaching Assistant, Multiple Courses (Physics & Computer Science) *2020 – 2023*
- Courses: Quantum Theory, Advanced Electromagnetism, Hons. Physics, Introduction to Python

Awards & Honors

Semi-Finalist, Rhodes Scholarship, Indian Consulate 2022
Phi Beta Kappa, National Honor Society 2023
Harry W. Fulbright Prize, University of Rochester *(Awarded for excellence in experimental physics)* 2023
Undergraduate Teaching Award, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy 2023

Skills & Interests

Programming: Python (Expert), C++ (Intermediate), Java (Intermediate), Bash (Proficient), Mathematica
ML/AI: PyTorch, HuggingFace, TensorFlow, LangChain, Faiss, CUDA, JAX
Data Engineering: NumPy, Pandas, Scikit-Learn, Spark, Kafka, AWS (EC2, S3, SageMaker), Docker

References

- Dr. Giulia DeSalvo, Research Scientist, Google Deepmind
- Prof. Emma Strubell, Language Technologies Institute, Carnegie Mellon University
- Prof. Graham Neubig, Language Technologies Institute, Carnegie Mellon University