CLOUD NATIVE
COMPUTING FOUNDATION

Building a Kubernetes-native control plane with Crossplane

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About Me

Vasil Shaikh
DevOps / Platform Engineer

- Works on Kubernetes-based platforms and cloud infrastructure
- Hands-on with **Crossplane**, **Backstage**, and AWS in real-world environments
- Focused on platform engineering, self-service infrastructure, and reducing operational friction for teams
- Enjoys turning complex infrastructure problems into simple, repeatable workflow
- https://www.linkedin.com/in/vasilshaikh/

Agenda

- The Problem
- The Shift: Platform Engineering
- What is Crossplane
- Core Concepts
- How It Works
- Example: How does a claim look like?
- Live Demo: Provisioning a Database
- What’s Next: Crossplane v2
- Q&A

The Problem

Scenario: “I just need a database”

- Developer needs a PostgreSQL DB for a new service
- Raises a ticket with infra requirements
- Back-and-forth on size, networking, security
- Click Ops or IaC provisioning by ops
- Credentials shared separately
- Drift & inconsistencies appear later

Result:

❌ Slow delivery
❌ Snowflake infrastructure
❌ Ops becomes the bottleneck

The Shift: Platform Engineering

Platform Engineering isn't a new tool — it's the discipline of building and maintaining **Internal Developer Platforms (IDPs)** that enable self-service infrastructure.

- **Self-service:** Developers provision infrastructure without relying on Ops or Platform teams
- **Golden paths:** Standardized, well-tested workflows that teams can trust
- **Abstraction:** Developers consume infrastructure through simple APIs instead of learning cloud tools
- **Platform as a product:** Built-in security, faster time-to-market, and a consistent developer experience — where platform teams build the product and developers are the users

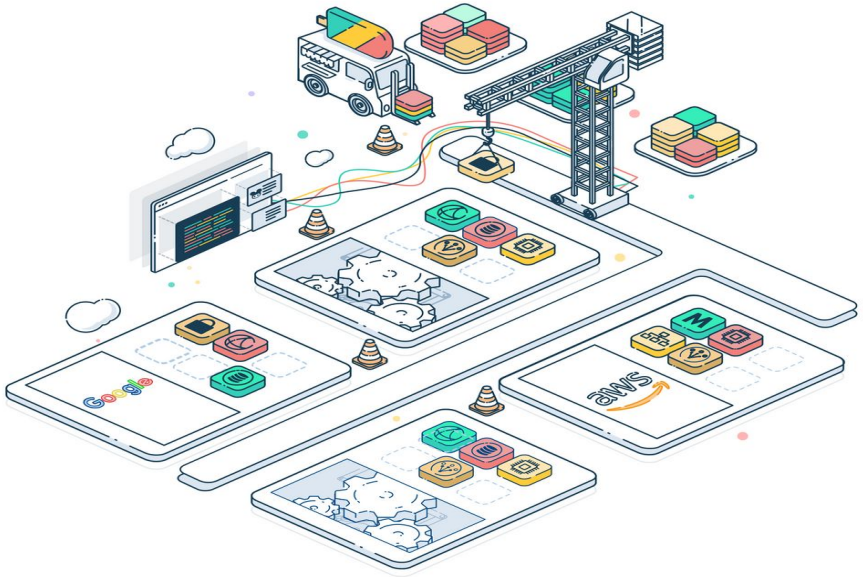
The Developer Experience We Want

Now imagine if instead of raising a ticket, a developer could just say:

“I want a database, in this environment, with these guardrails.”

And the platform takes care of the rest.

This is where Crossplane enters the picture.



What is Crossplane?

Crossplane Is the Cloud-Native Framework for Platform Engineering.

Simply put it's an open-source K8s add-on that transforms your cluster into a universal control plane to manage infrastructure across cloud providers as well as on-prem environments.

Universal control plane - Single API for managing multi-cloud resources

Declarative approach - Describe desired state, let crossplane handl implementation

Kubernetes-native - Leverages existing K8s skills & tooling

Core Concepts

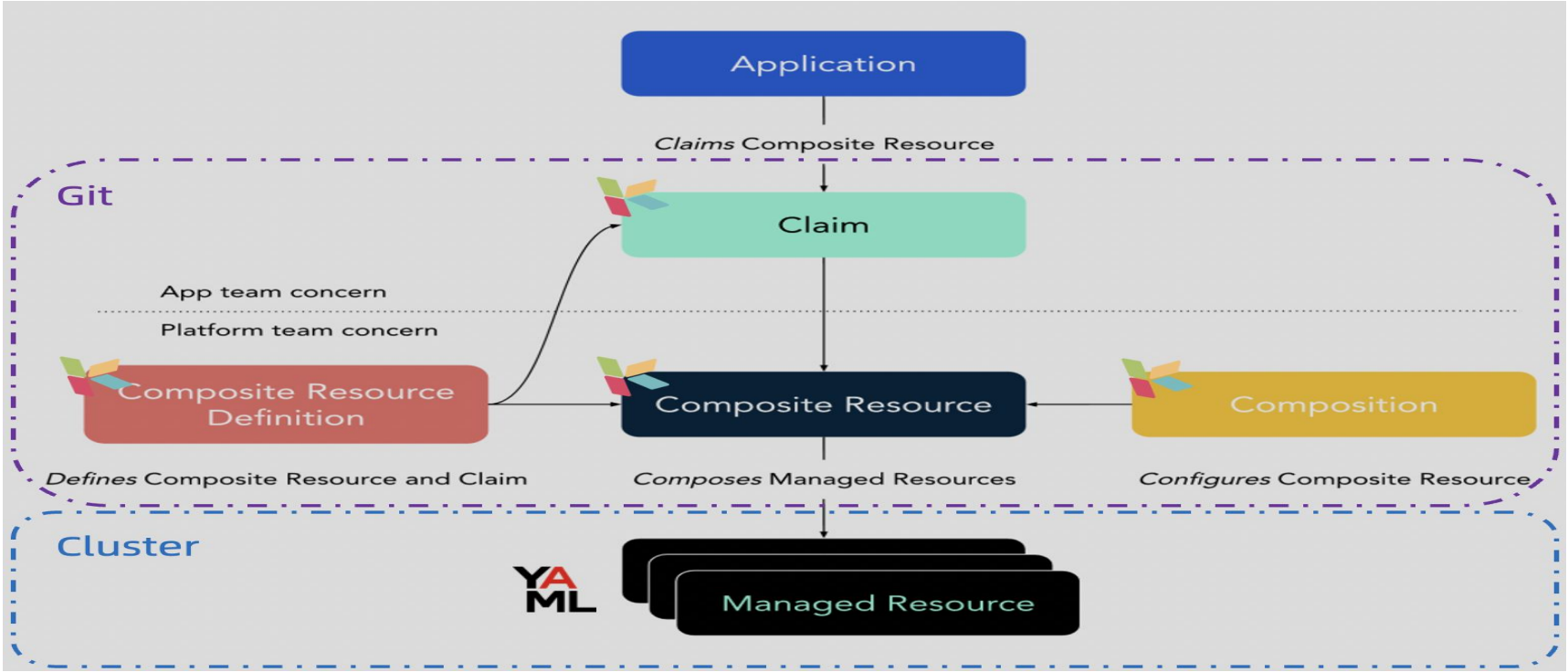
Component	Abbreviation	Scope	Purpose
Provider	-	Cluster	A package (e.g., AWS, Azure, GCP) that installs CRDs and controllers to manage external resources.
ProviderConfig	PC	Cluster	Defines authentication and configuration (credentials, region) for a specific Provider.
Managed Resource	MR	Cluster	A granular Kubernetes object representing a single cloud resource (e.g., an RDS instance or S3 bucket).

Core Concepts (contd.)

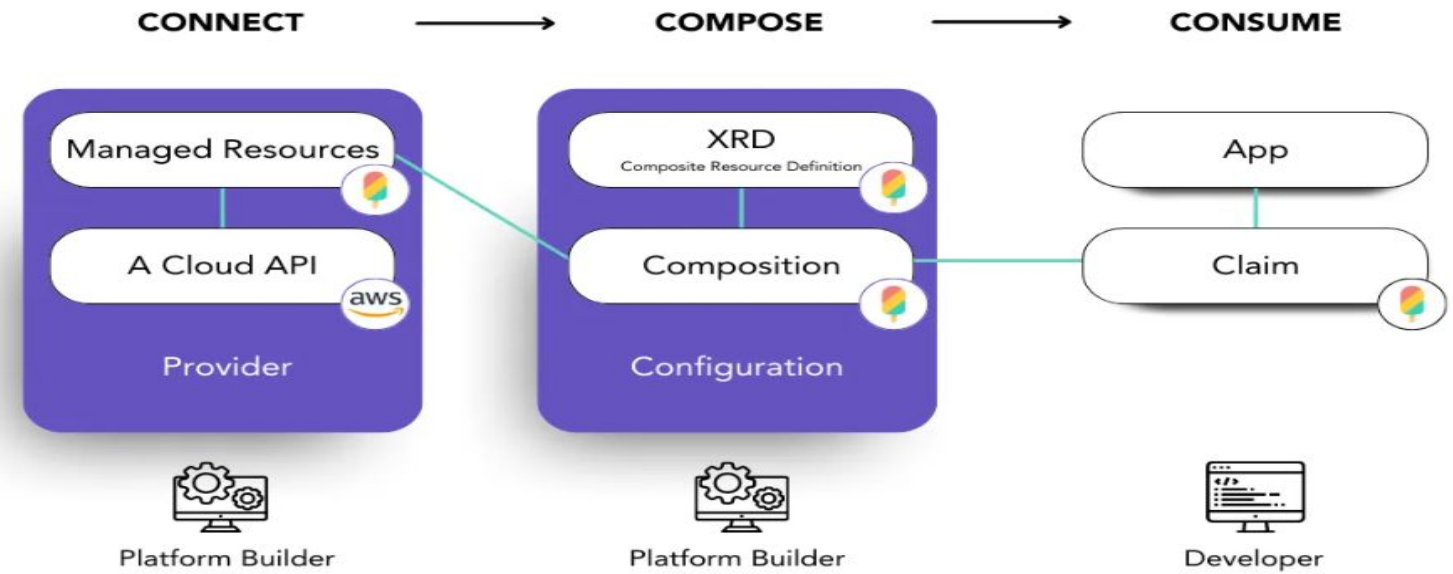
Component	Abbreviation	Scope	Purpose
Composite Resource Definition	XRD	Cluster	The "API Blueprint" that defines the schema for custom, high-level infrastructure types.
Composition	-	Cluster	The "Template" that maps a high-level XR to specific Managed Resources (MRs).
Composite Resource	XR	Cluster	The cluster-scoped instance of a defined infrastructure bundle.

Core Concepts (contd.)

Component	Abbreviation	Scope	Purpose
Composite Resource Claim	XRC / Claim	Namespace	The developer-facing request used to provision infrastructure within a specific namespace.



How it works


CONNECT
COMPOSE
CONSUME
Managed Resources
A Cloud API
aws
Provider
XRD
Composite Resource Definition
Composition
Configuration
App
Claim
Platform Builder
Platform Builder
Developer

Example: How does a claim look like?

```
apiVersion: platform.iamvasil.com/v1alpha1
kind: DatabaseClaim
metadata:
  name: dev-app-db
  namespace: dev
spec:
  environment: dev
  size: small
  databaseName: testapp
  writeConnectionSecretsToNamespace: dev
```


Traditional Developer Request

“I need a PostgreSQL database”

Infrastructure Team Response:

- What size and performance requirements?
- Which region and availability zones?
- What networking and security setup?
- Backup and monitoring requirements?
- Connection and credential management?

Timeline:

⏳ 2–3 weeks of back-and-forth conversations

Traditional Developer Request (But now with Crossplane)

“I need a PostgreSQL database”

Platform Response:

```
apiVersion: platform.company.com/v1alpha1
kind: Database
metadata:
  name: my-app-db
spec:
  size: medium
  environment: production
```

Platform Action:

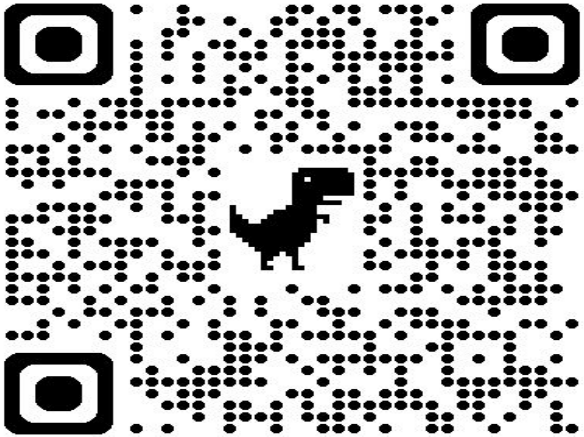
- Automatically creates VPC, subnets, security groups
- Provisions RDS with approved configurations
- Sets up monitoring and backups
- Delivers credentials securely

Timeline:

⚡ 5–10 minutes, fully automated

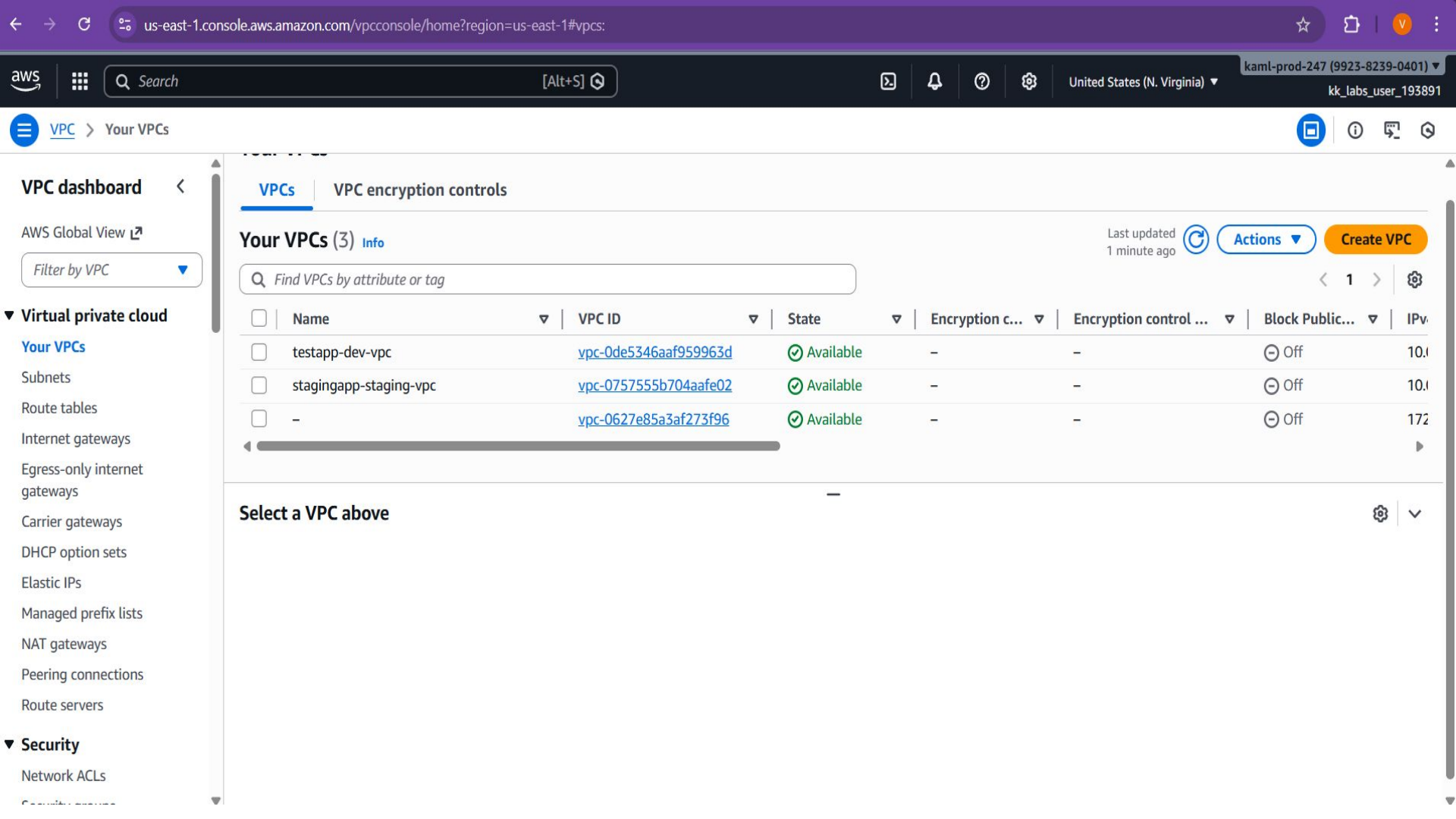
Live Demo: Let the action begin!

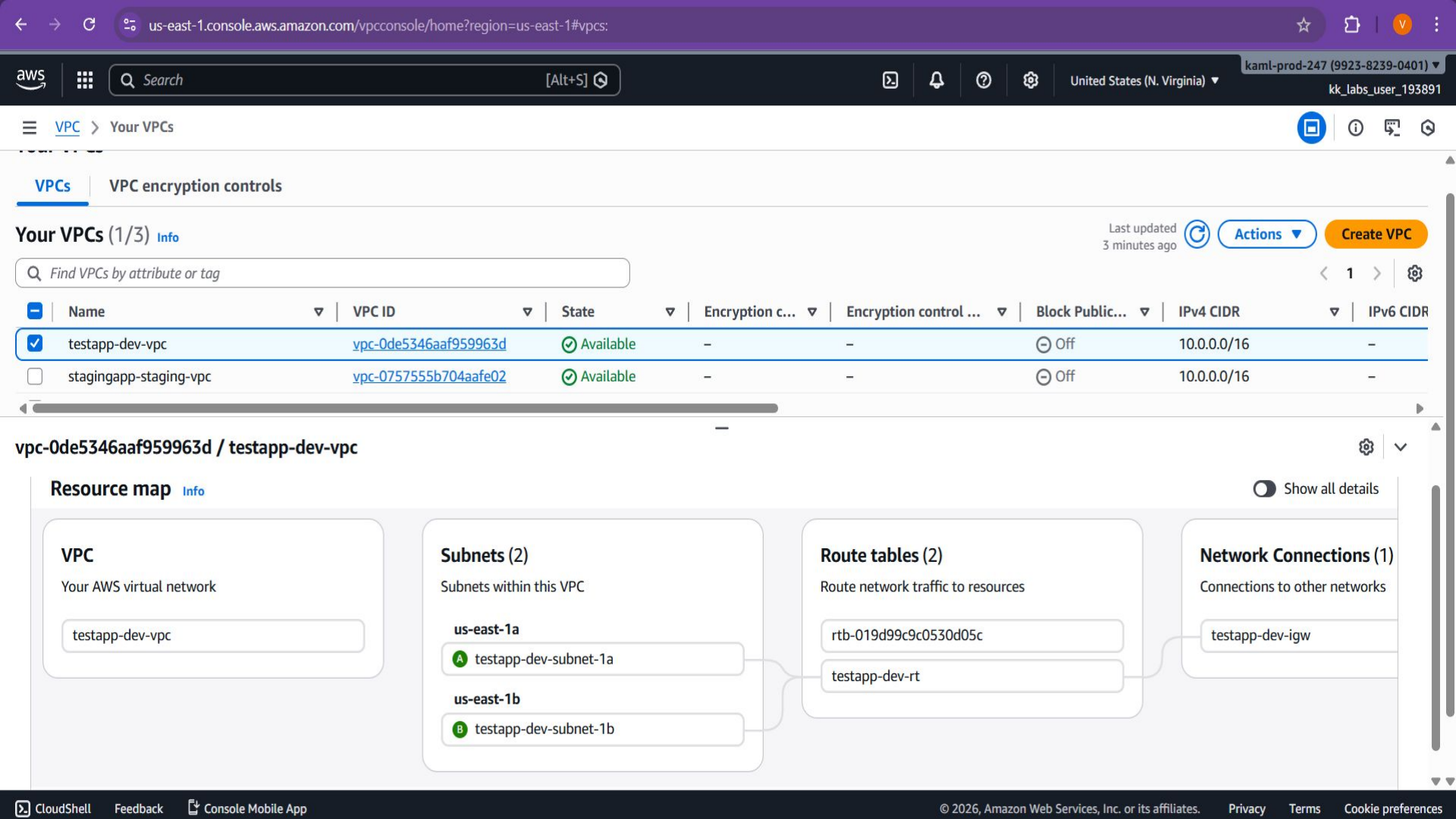
Scan the QR for repo link



Live Demo: What could possibly go wrong?

Live Demo (Recording)


us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/vpcconsole/home?region=us-east-1#vpcs:
aws
Search
[Alt+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
kaml-prod-247 (9923-8239-0401)
kk_labs_user_193891
VPC
Your VPCs
VPC dashboard
AWS Global View
Filter by VPC
Virtual private cloud
Your VPCs
Subnets
Route tables
Internet gateways
Egress-only internet gateways
Carrier gateways
DHCP option sets
Elastic IPs
Managed prefix lists
NAT gateways
Peering connections
Route servers
Security
Network ACLs
VPCs
VPC encryption controls
Your VPCs (3) Info
Last updated 1 minute ago
Actions
Create VPC
Find VPCs by attribute or tag
1
Name
VPC ID
State
Encryption c...
Encryption control ...
Block Public...
IPv
testapp-dev-vpc
vpc-0de5346aaf959963d
Available
–
–
Off
10.
stagingapp-staging-vpc
vpc-0757555b704aafe02
Available
–
–
Off
10.
–
vpc-0627e85a3af273f96
Available
–
–
Off
172
Select a VPC above


us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/vpcconsole/home?region=us-east-1#vpcs:
aws
Search
[Alt+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
kaml-prod-247 (9923-8239-0401)
kk_labs_user_193891
VPC > Your VPCs
VPCs
VPC encryption controls
Your VPCs (1/3) Info
Last updated 3 minutes ago
Actions
Create VPC
Find VPCs by attribute or tag
1
Name
VPC ID
State
Encryption c...
Encryption control ...
Block Public...
IPv4 CIDR
IPv6 CIDR
testapp-dev-vpc
vpc-0de5346aaf959963d
Available
–
–
Off
10.0.0.0/16
–
stagingapp-staging-vpc
vpc-0757555b704aafe02
Available
–
–
Off
10.0.0.0/16
–
vpc-0de5346aaf959963d / testapp-dev-vpc
Resource map Info
Show all details
VPC
Your AWS virtual network
testapp-dev-vpc
Subnets (2)
Subnets within this VPC
us-east-1a
testapp-dev-subnet-1a
us-east-1b
testapp-dev-subnet-1b
Route tables (2)
Route network traffic to resources
rtb-019d99c9c0530d05c
testapp-dev-rt
Network Connections (1)
Connections to other networks
testapp-dev-igw
CloudShell
Feedback
Console Mobile App
© 2026, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.
Privacy
Terms
Cookie preferences

Aurora and RDS

Dashboard
Databases
Query editor
Performance insights
Snapshots
Exports in Amazon S3
Automated backups
Reserved instances
Proxies

Subnet groups
Parameter groups
Option groups
Custom engine versions
Zero-ETL integrations

Events
Event subscriptions

User: arn:aws:iam::992382390401:user/kk_labs_user_193891 is not authorized to perform: rds:DescribeGlobalClusters on resource: arn:aws:rds::992382390401:global-cluster:* with an explicit deny in a service control policy: arn:aws:organizations::598274344262:policy/o-ptvbaba0eu/service_control_policy/p-nrgm8cly

Diagnose with Amazon Q

Databases (1)

Group resources | Modify | Actions | Create database

Filter by databases

1

DB identifier	Status	Role	Engine	Upgrade rollout order	Region ...	Size
terraform-20260208065323218100000000	Backin...	Instance	PostgreSQL	SECOND	us-east-1a	db.t3.micro

What’s next: Crossplane v2

What’s Changing in Crossplane v2?

Crossplane v2 simplifies how composite resources (XRs) and managed resources (MRs) are structured:

Namespaces by default – Most composite resources (XRs) and all managed resources (MRs) are now namespaced.

Broader composition capabilities – XRs can now compose any Kubernetes resource, not just MRs.

Claims are removed – This reduces complexity and aligns Crossplane more closely with Kubernetes conventions.

These changes make it easier to manage applications and infrastructure in a unified way, without the need for extra cluster-scoped components.

Questions?

Let’s connect!

Resources

- https://www.crossplane.io/
- https://docs.crossplane.io/v2.1/whats-crossplane/
- https://blog.upbound.io/composing-a-platform-by-patching-crossplane-resources
- https://www.kcl-lang.io/blog/2024-03-04-crossplane-marketplace-kcl
- https://blog.crossplane.io/announcing-crossplane-v2-proposal/