

LinksPlatform's Platform.Converters Class Library

1.1 ./Platform.Converters/CachingConverterDecorator.cs

```
1 using System.Collections.Generic;
2 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
4 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6 namespace Platform.Converters
7 {
8     public class CachingConverterDecorator<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
9     {
10         private readonly IConverter<TSource, TTarget> _baseConverter;
11         private readonly IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> _cache;
12
13         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14         public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter,
15             ↪ IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> cache) => (_baseConverter, _cache) = (baseConverter,
16             ↪ cache);
17
18         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19         public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter) :
20             ↪ this(baseConverter, new Dictionary<TSource, TTarget>()) { }
21
22         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23         public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
24         {
25             if (!_cache.TryGetValue(source, out TTarget value))
26             {
27                 value = _baseConverter.Convert(source);
28                 _cache.Add(source, value);
29             }
30             return value;
31         }
32     }
33 }
```

1.2 ./Platform.Converters/CheckedConverter.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Reflection;
3 using System.Reflection.Emit;
4 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5 using Platform.Reflection;
6
7 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9 namespace Platform.Converters
10 {
11     public abstract class CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
12     {
13         public static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
14         {
15             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16             get;
17         }
18
19         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20         static CheckedConverter()
21         {
22             AssemblyName assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
23             var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
24                 ↪ AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);
25             var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
26             var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
27                 ↪ TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(CheckedConverter<TSource,
28                 ↪ TTarget>));
29             type.EmitVirtualMethod<Converter<TSource, TTarget>>("Convert", il =>
30             {
31                 il.LoadArgument(1);
32                 if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(TTarget))
33                 {
34                     il.CheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>();
35                 }
36                 il.Return();
37             });
38             var typeInfo = type.CreateTypeInfo();
39             Default = (CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(typeInfo);
40         }
41
42         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43     }
44 }
```

```

40     private static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
41
42     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43     public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);
44 }
45 }

```

1.3 ./Platform.Converters/IConverter[TSource, TTarget].cs

```

1 namespace Platform.Converters
2 {
3     /// <summary>
4     /// <para>Defines a converter between two types (TSource and TTarget).</para>
5     /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя типами (исходным TSource и целевым
6     /// </summary>
7     /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип
8     /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
9     public interface IConverter<in TSource, out TTarget>
10    {
11        /// <summary>
12        /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
13        /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
14        /// </summary>
15        /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
16        /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
17        TTarget Convert(TSource source);
18    }
19 }

```

1.4 ./Platform.Converters/IConverter[T].cs

```

1 namespace Platform.Converters
2 {
3     /// <summary>
4     /// <para>Defines a converter between two values of the same type.</para>
5     /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя значениями одного типа.</para>
6     /// </summary>
7     /// <typeparam name="T"><para>Type of value to convert.</para><para>Тип преобразуемого
8     public interface IConverter<T> : IConverter<T, T>
9     {
10    }
11 }

```

1.5 ./Platform.Converters/To.cs

```

1 using System;
2 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
4 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6 namespace Platform.Converters
7 {
8     [Obsolete]
9     public static class To
10    {
11        public static readonly char UnknownCharacter = '\0';
12
13        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14        public static ulong UInt64(ulong value) => value;
15
16        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17        public static long Int64(ulong value) => unchecked(value > long.MaxValue ? long.MaxValue
18        : (long)value);
19
20        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21        public static uint UInt32(ulong value) => unchecked(value > uint.MaxValue ?
22        : (uint)value);
23
24        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25        public static int Int32(ulong value) => unchecked(value > int.MaxValue ? int.MaxValue :
26        : (int)value);
27    }
28 }

```

```

25 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26 public static ushort UInt16(ulong value) => unchecked(value > ushort.MaxValue ?
    ↳ ushort.MaxValue : (ushort)value);
27
28 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29 public static short Int16(ulong value) => unchecked(value > (ulong)short.MaxValue ?
    ↳ short.MaxValue : (short)value);
30
31 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32 public static byte Byte(ulong value) => unchecked(value > byte.MaxValue ? byte.MaxValue
    ↳ : (byte)value);
33
34 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35 public static sbyte SByte(ulong value) => unchecked(value > (ulong)sbyte.MaxValue ?
    ↳ sbyte.MaxValue : (sbyte)value);
36
37 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38 public static bool Boolean(ulong value) => value > 0UL;
39
40 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41 public static char Char(ulong value) => unchecked(value > char.MaxValue ?
    ↳ UnknownCharacter : (char)value);
42
43 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44 public static DateTime DateTime(ulong value) => unchecked(value > long.MaxValue ?
    ↳ System.DateTime.MaxValue : new DateTime((long)value));
45
46 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47 public static TimeSpan TimeSpan(ulong value) => unchecked(value > long.MaxValue ?
    ↳ System.TimeSpan.MaxValue : new TimeSpan((long)value));
48
49 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50 public static ulong UInt64(long value) => unchecked(value < (long)ulong.MinValue ?
    ↳ ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
51
52 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53 public static ulong UInt64(int value) => unchecked(value < (int)ulong.MinValue ?
    ↳ ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
54
55 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56 public static ulong UInt64(short value) => unchecked(value < (short)ulong.MinValue ?
    ↳ ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
57
58 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59 public static ulong UInt64(sbyte value) => unchecked(value < (sbyte)ulong.MinValue ?
    ↳ ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
60
61 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62 public static ulong UInt64(bool value) => value ? 1UL : 0UL;
63
64 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65 public static ulong UInt64(char value) => value;
66
67 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
68 public static long Signed(ulong value) => unchecked((long)value);
69
70 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71 public static int Signed(uint value) => unchecked((int)value);
72
73 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74 public static short Signed(ushort value) => unchecked((short)value);
75
76 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
77 public static sbyte Signed(byte value) => unchecked((sbyte)value);
78
79 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80 public static object Signed<T>(T value) => To<T>.Signed(value);
81
82 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83 public static ulong Unsigned(long value) => unchecked((ulong)value);
84
85 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86 public static uint Unsigned(int value) => unchecked((uint)value);
87
88 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89 public static ushort Unsigned(short value) => unchecked((ushort)value);
90
91 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```

```

92     public static byte Unsigned(sbyte value) => unchecked((byte) value);
93
94     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95     public static object Unsigned<T>(T value) => To<T>.Unsigned(value);
96
97     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98     public static T UnsignedAs<T>(object value) => To<T>.UnsignedAs(value);
99 }
100 }

```

1.6 ./Platform.Converters/To[T].cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3  using Platform.Exceptions;
4  using Platform.Reflection;
5
6  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8  namespace Platform.Converters
9  {
10     [Obsolete]
11     public static class To<T>
12     {
13         public static readonly Func<T, object> Signed = CompileSignedDelegate();
14         public static readonly Func<T, object> Unsigned = CompileUnsignedDelegate();
15         public static readonly Func<object, T> UnsignedAs = CompileUnsignedAsDelegate();
16
17         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18         static private Func<T, object> CompileSignedDelegate()
19         {
20             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, object>>(emitter =>
21             {
22                 Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>();
23                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
24                 var method = typeof(To).GetMethod("Signed", Types<T>.Array);
25                 emitter.Call(method);
26                 emitter.Box(method.ReturnType);
27                 emitter.Return();
28             });
29         }
30
31         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32         static private Func<T, object> CompileUnsignedDelegate()
33         {
34             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, object>>(emitter =>
35             {
36                 Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>();
37                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
38                 var method = typeof(To).GetMethod("Unsigned", Types<T>.Array);
39                 emitter.Call(method);
40                 emitter.Box(method.ReturnType);
41                 emitter.Return();
42             });
43         }
44
45         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46         static private Func<object, T> CompileUnsignedAsDelegate()
47         {
48             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<object, T>>(emitter =>
49             {
50                 Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>();
51                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
52                 var signedVersion = NumericType<T>.SignedVersion;
53                 emitter.UnboxValue(signedVersion);
54                 var method = typeof(To).GetMethod("Unsigned", new[] { signedVersion });
55                 emitter.Call(method);
56                 emitter.Return();
57             });
58         }
59     }
60 }

```

1.7 ./Platform.Converters/UncheckedConverter.cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Reflection;
3  using System.Reflection.Emit;
4  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5  using Platform.Reflection;
6

```

```

7  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9  namespace Platform.Converters
10 {
11     public abstract class UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
12     {
13         public static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
14         {
15             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16             get;
17         }
18
19         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20         static UncheckedConverter()
21         {
22             AssemblyName assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
23             var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
24                 ↳ AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);
25             var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
26             var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
27                 ↳ TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(UncheckedConverter<TSource,
28                 ↳ TTarget>));
29             type.EmitVirtualMethod<Converter<TSource, TTarget>>("Convert", il =>
30             {
31                 il.LoadArgument(1);
32                 if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(TTarget))
33                 {
34                     il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>();
35                 }
36                 il.Return();
37             });
38             var typeInfo = type.CreateTypeInfo();
39             Default = (UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(typeInfo);
40         }
41
42         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43         private static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
44
45         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46         public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);
47     }
48 }

```

1.8 ./Platform.Converters.Tests/ConverterTests.cs

```

1  using Platform.Diagnostics;
2  using System;
3  using System.Globalization;
4  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5  using Xunit;
6  using Xunit.Abstractions;
7
8  namespace Platform.Converters.Tests
9  {
10     public class ConverterTests
11     {
12         private readonly ITestOutputHelper _output;
13         private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong> _uInt64ToUInt64Converter =
14             ↳ UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default;
15         private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, ulong> _int32ToUInt64converter =
16             ↳ UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default;
17
18         public ConverterTests(ITestOutputHelper output) => _output = output;
19
20         [Fact]
21         public void SameTypeTest()
22         {
23             var result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
24             Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
25             result = CheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
26             Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
27         }
28
29         [Fact]
30         public void SameTypePerformanceComparisonTest()
31         {
32             var N = 10000000;
33             var result = 0UL;
34
35             // Warmup
36             for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)

```

```

35     {
36         result = _uInt64ToUInt64Converter.Convert(2UL);
37     }
38     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
39     {
40         result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
41     }
42     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
43     {
44         result = Convert(2UL);
45     }
46     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
47     {
48         result = To.UInt64(2UL);
49     }
50     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
51     {
52         result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2UL);
53     }
54     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
55     {
56         result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2UL, typeof(ulong));
57     }
58
59     var ts1 = Performance.Measure(() =>
60     {
61         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
62         {
63             result = _uInt64ToUInt64Converter.Convert(2UL);
64         }
65     });
66     var ts2 = Performance.Measure(() =>
67     {
68         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
69         {
70             result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
71         }
72     });
73     var ts3 = Performance.Measure(() =>
74     {
75         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
76         {
77             result = Convert(2UL);
78         }
79     });
80     var ts4 = Performance.Measure(() =>
81     {
82         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
83         {
84             result = To.UInt64(2UL);
85         }
86     });
87     var ts5 = Performance.Measure(() =>
88     {
89         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
90         {
91             result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2UL);
92         }
93     });
94     var ts6 = Performance.Measure(() =>
95     {
96         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
97         {
98             result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2UL, typeof(ulong));
99         }
100    });
101    IFormatProvider formatProvider = CultureInfo.InvariantCulture;
102    var ts7 = Performance.Measure(() =>
103    {
104        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
105        {
106            result = ((IConvertible)2UL).ToUInt64(formatProvider);
107        }
108    });
109    var ts8 = Performance.Measure(() =>
110    {
111        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
112        {

```

```

113         result = (ulong)((IConvertible)2UL).ToType(typeof(ulong), formatProvider);
114     }
115     });
116
117     _output.WriteLine($"{ts1} {ts2} {ts3} {ts4} {ts5} {ts6} {ts7} {ts8} {result}");
118 }
119
120 [Fact]
121 public void Int32ToUInt64Test()
122 {
123     var result = UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
124     Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
125     result = CheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
126     Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
127 }
128
129 [Fact]
130 public void Int32ToUInt64PerformanceComparisonTest()
131 {
132     var N = 10000000;
133     var result = 0UL;
134
135     // Warmup
136     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
137     {
138         result = _int32ToUInt64converter.Convert(2);
139     }
140     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
141     {
142         result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
143     }
144     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
145     {
146         result = Convert(2);
147     }
148     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
149     {
150         result = To.UInt64(2);
151     }
152     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
153     {
154         result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2);
155     }
156     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
157     {
158         result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2, typeof(ulong));
159     }
160
161     var ts1 = Performance.Measure(() =>
162     {
163         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
164         {
165             result = _int32ToUInt64converter.Convert(2);
166         }
167     });
168     var ts2 = Performance.Measure(() =>
169     {
170         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
171         {
172             result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
173         }
174     });
175     var ts3 = Performance.Measure(() =>
176     {
177         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
178         {
179             result = Convert(2);
180         }
181     });
182     var ts4 = Performance.Measure(() =>
183     {
184         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
185         {
186             result = To.UInt64(2);
187         }
188     });
189     var ts5 = Performance.Measure(() =>
190     {

```

```

191         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
192         {
193             result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2);
194         }
195     });
196     var ts6 = Performance.Measure(() =>
197     {
198         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
199         {
200             result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2, typeof(ulong));
201         }
202     });
203     IFormatProvider formatProvider = CultureInfo.InvariantCulture;
204     var ts7 = Performance.Measure(() =>
205     {
206         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
207         {
208             result = ((IConvertible)2).ToUInt64(formatProvider);
209         }
210     });
211     var ts8 = Performance.Measure(() =>
212     {
213         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
214         {
215             result = (ulong)((IConvertible)2).ToType(typeof(ulong), formatProvider);
216         }
217     });
218
219     _output.WriteLine($"{ts1} {ts2} {ts3} {ts4} {ts5} {ts6} {ts7} {ts8} {result}");
220 }
221
222 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
223 public static ulong Convert(ulong value) => _uInt64ToUInt64Converter.Convert(value);
224
225 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
226 public static ulong Convert(int value) => _int32ToUInt64converter.Convert(value);
227 }
228 }

```


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