1.1 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/CachingConverterDecorator.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    public class CachingConverterDecorator<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        private readonly IConverter<TSource, TTarget> _baseConverter;
        private readonly IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> _cache;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter,
        ↪  IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> cache) => (_baseConverter, _cache) = (baseConverter,
        ↪  cache);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter) :
        ↪  this(baseConverter, new Dictionary<TSource, TTarget>()) { }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public TTarget Convert(TSource source) => _cache.GetOrAdd(source,
        ↪  _baseConverter.Convert);
    }
}
```

1.2 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/CheckedConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    public abstract class CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        public static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        } = CompileCheckedConverter();

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileCheckedConverter()
        {
            var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
            EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.CheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>());
            return (CheckedConverter<TSource,
            ↪  TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
        }
    }
}
```

1.3 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/ConverterBase.cs

```
using System;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Reflection.Emit;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>Provides a base implementation for IConverter interface with the basic logic
    ↪  necessary for converter between two types (TSource and TTarget).</para>
    /// <para>Предоставляет базовую реализацию для интерфейса IConverter с основной логикой
    ↪  необходимой для конвертера между двумя типами (исходным TSource и целевым
    ↪  TTarget).</para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип
    ↪  конверсии.</para></typeparam>
```

```
16      /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
        ↪  конверсии.</para></typeparam>
17      public abstract class ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
18      {
19          /// <summary>
20          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
21          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
22          /// </summary>
23          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
24          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
25          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26          public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);
27
28          /// <summary>
29          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
30          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
31          /// </summary>
32          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
33          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
34          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35          protected static void ConvertFromObject(ILGenerator il)
36          {
37              var returnDefault = il.DefineLabel();
38              il.Emit(OpCodes.Brfalse_S, returnDefault);
39              il.LoadArgument(1);
40              il.Emit(OpCodes.Castclass, typeof(IConvertible));
41              il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldnull);
42              il.Emit(OpCodes.Callvirt, GetMethodForConversionToTargetType());
43              il.Return();
44              il.MarkLabel(returnDefault);
45              LoadDefault(il, typeof(TTarget));
46          }
47
48          /// <summary>
49          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
50          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
51          /// </summary>
52          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
53          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
54          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55          protected static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
56
57          /// <summary>
58          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
59          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
60          /// </summary>
61          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
62          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
63          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64          protected static TypeBuilder CreateTypeInheritedFrom<TBaseClass>()
65          {
66              var assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
67              var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
                ↪  AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);
68              var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
69              var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
                ↪  TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(TBaseClass));
70              return type;
71          }
72
```

```
73          /// <summary>
74          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
75          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
76          /// </summary>
77          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
78          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
79          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80          protected static void EmitConvertMethod(TypeBuilder typeBuilder, Action<ILGenerator>
            ↪  emitConversion)
81          {
82              typeBuilder.EmitFinalVirtualMethod<Converter<TSource,
                ↪  TTarget>>(nameof(IConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Convert), il =>
83              {
84                  il.LoadArgument(1);
85                  if (typeof(TSource) == typeof(object) && typeof(TTarget) != typeof(object))
86                  {
87                      ConvertFromObject(il);
88                  }
89                  else if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(object) && typeof(TTarget) == typeof(object))
90                  {
91                      il.Box(typeof(TSource));
92                  }
93                  else
94                  {
95                      emitConversion(il);
96                  }
97                  il.Return();
98              });
99          }
100
101         /// <summary>
102         /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
103         /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
104         /// </summary>
105         /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
106         /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
107         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108         protected static MethodInfo GetMethodForConversionToTargetType()
109         {
110             var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
111             var convertibleType = typeof(IConvertible);
112             var typeParameters = Types<IFormatProvider>.Array;
113             if (targetType == typeof(bool))
114             {
115                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToBoolean), typeParameters);
116             }
117             else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
118             {
119                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToByte), typeParameters);
120             }
121             else if (targetType == typeof(char))
122             {
123                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToChar), typeParameters);
124             }
125             else if (targetType == typeof(DateTime))
126             {
127                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDateTime),
                    ↪  typeParameters);
128             }
129             else if (targetType == typeof(decimal))
130             {
131                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDecimal), typeParameters);
132             }
133             else if (targetType == typeof(double))
134             {
135                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDouble), typeParameters);
136             }
137             else if (targetType == typeof(short))
138             {
```

```
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt16), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(int))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt32), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(long))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt64), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToSByte), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(float))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToSingle), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(string))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToString), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt16), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt32), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt64), typeParameters);
            }
            else
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException();
            }
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
        ↪  type.</para>
        /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
        ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
        /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
        ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
        ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected static void LoadDefault(ILGenerator il, Type targetType)
        {
            if (targetType == typeof(string))
            {
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(string.Empty),
                ↪  BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(DateTime))
            {
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(DateTime.MinValue),
                ↪  BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(decimal))
            {
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(decimal.Zero),
                ↪  BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(float))
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0.0F);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(double))
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0.0D);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(long) || targetType == typeof(ulong))
```

```
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0L);
            }
            else
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

1.4 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/IConverter[TSource, TTarget].cs

```
namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>Defines a converter between two types (TSource and TTarget).</para>
    /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя типами (исходным TSource и целевым TTarget).</para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип конверсии.</para></typeparam>
    /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип конверсии.</para></typeparam>
    public interface IConverter<in TSource, out TTarget>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target type.</para>
        /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
        /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип (TTarget).</para></returns>
        TTarget Convert(TSource source);
    }
}
```

1.5 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/IConverter[T].cs

```
namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>Defines a converter between two values of the same type.</para>
    /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя значениями одного типа.</para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <typeparam name="T"><para>Type of value to convert.</para><para>Тип преобразуемого значения.</para></typeparam>
    public interface IConverter<T> : IConverter<T, T>
    {
    }
}
```

1.6 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/UncheckedConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    public abstract class UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        public static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        } = CompileUncheckedConverter();

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileUncheckedConverter()
        {
            var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
            EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>());
            return (UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
```

```
        }
    }
}
```

1.7 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/UncheckedSignExtendingConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    public abstract class UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        public static UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        } = CompileUncheckedConverter();

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileUncheckedConverter()
        {
            var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
            EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(extendSign: true));
            return (UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
        }
    }
}
```

1.8 ./csharp/Platform.Converters.Tests/ConverterTests.cs

```
using System;
using Xunit;

namespace Platform.Converters.Tests
{
    public static class ConverterTests
    {
        [Fact]
        public static void SameTypeTest()
        {
            var result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
            result = CheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
        }

        [Fact]
        public static void Int32ToUInt64Test()
        {
            var result = UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
            result = CheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
        }

        [Fact]
        public static void SignExtensionTest()
        {
            var result = UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<byte, long>.Default.Convert(128);
            Assert.Equal(-128L, result);
            result = UncheckedConverter<byte, long>.Default.Convert(128);
            Assert.Equal(128L, result);
        }

        [Fact]
        public static void ObjectTest()
        {
            TestObjectConversion("1");
            TestObjectConversion(DateTime.UtcNow);
            TestObjectConversion(1.0F);
            TestObjectConversion(1.0D);
            TestObjectConversion(1.0M);
```

```
            TestObjectConversion(1UL);
            TestObjectConversion(1L);
            TestObjectConversion(1U);
            TestObjectConversion(1);
            TestObjectConversion((char)1);
            TestObjectConversion((ushort)1);
            TestObjectConversion((short)1);
            TestObjectConversion((byte)1);
            TestObjectConversion((sbyte)1);
            TestObjectConversion(true);
        }

        private static void TestObjectConversion<T>(T value) => Assert.Equal(value,
        ↪  UncheckedConverter<object, T>.Default.Convert(value));
    }
}
```

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