```
LinksPlatform's Platform Converters Class Library
     ./Platform.Converters/CachingConverterDecorator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Converters
5
6
       public class CachingConverterDecorator<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
            private readonly IConverter<TSource, TTarget> _baseConverter;
private readonly IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> _cache;
9
10
11
            public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter,
            __ IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> cache) => (_baseConverter, _cache) = (baseConverter,

→ cache);

13
            public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter) :
14
            this(baseConverter, new Dictionary<TSource, TTarget>()) { }
1.5
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
17
                if (!_cache.TryGetValue(source, out TTarget value))
18
19
                    value = _baseConverter.Convert(source);
20
                     _cache.Add(source, value);
21
22
                return value;
23
            }
24
        }
25
   }
26
1.2
    ./Platform.Converters/CheckedConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Reflection.Emit;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
9
   namespace Platform.Converters
10
        public abstract class CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
11
12
            public static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default { get; }
13
14
            static CheckedConverter()
16
                AssemblyName assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
17
                var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
                 → AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);
                var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
19
                var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
20
                    TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(CheckedConverter<TSource,
                    TTarget>));
                EmitMethod<Converter<TSource, TTarget>>(type, "Convert", (il) =>
                {
                    il.LoadArgument(1);
23
                    if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(TTarget))
24
25
                         CheckedConvert(i1);
26
27
                    il.Return();
                });
                var typeInfo = type.CreateTypeInfo();
30
                Default = (CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(typeInfo);
31
32
33
            private static void CheckedConvert(ILGenerator generator)
35
                var type = typeof(TTarget);
36
                if (type == typeof(short))
37
38
                    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
39
                     {
40
                         generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I2);
41
                    else
```

```
generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I2_Un);
else if (type == typeof(ushort))
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U2);
    else
    {
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U2_Un);
}
else if (type == typeof(sbyte))
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I1);
    else
    {
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I1_Un);
else if (type == typeof(byte))
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U1);
    else
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U1_Un);
else if (type == typeof(int))
{
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I4);
    else
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I4_Un);
else if (type == typeof(uint))
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U4);
    else
    {
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U4_Un);
else if (type == typeof(long))
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I8);
    }
    else
    {
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I8_Un);
else if (type == typeof(ulong))
    if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U8);
    else
```

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```
generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U8_Un);
122
                     }
                 }
124
                 else if (type == typeof(float))
125
                     if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
127
128
                         generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R4);
129
                     else
131
                     {
132
                         generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R_Un);
133
134
135
                 else if (type == typeof(double))
137
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R8);
138
                 }
                 else
140
141
                     throw new NotSupportedException();
142
                 }
143
            }
144
145
            private static void EmitMethod<TDelegate>(TypeBuilder type, string methodName,
146
                Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
147
                 var delegateType = typeof(TDelegate);
                 var invoke = delegateType.GetMethod("Invoke");
149
                 var returnType = invoke.ReturnType;
                 var parameterTypes = invoke.GetParameters().Select(s => s.ParameterType).ToArray();
151
                 MethodBuilder method = type.DefineMethod(methodName, MethodAttributes.Public
152
                    MethodAttributes.Virtual | MethodAttributes.Final | MethodAttributes.HideBySig,
                    returnType, parameterTypes);
                 method.SetImplementationFlags(MethodImplAttributes.IL | MethodImplAttributes.Managed
153
                     | MethodImplAttributes.AggressiveInlining);
                 var generator = method.GetILGenerator();
                 emitCode(generator);
155
156
157
            private static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
158
159
            public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);
160
        }
161
    }
162
     ./Platform.Converters/IConverter[TSource, TTarget].cs
   namespace Platform.Converters
 1
 2
        /// <summary>
 3
        /// <para>Defines a converter between two types (TSource and TTarget).</para>
 4
        /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя типами (исходным TSource и целевым
            TTarget).</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип
            конверсии.</para></typeparam>
        /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
            конверсии.</para></typeparam>
        public interface IConverter<in TSource, out TTarget>
10
            /// <summary>
11
            /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
12
                type.</para>
            /// <para>Kонвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
13
            /// </summary>
14
            /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
15
                исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
                 (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
                (TTarget).</para></returns>
            TTarget Convert(TSource source);
17
        }
18
19
     ./Platform.Converters/IConverter[T].cs
   namespace Platform.Converters
```

```
/// <summary>
       /// <para>Defines a converter between two values of the same type.</para>
       /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя значениями одного типа.</para>
       /// </summary>
       /// <typeparam name="T"><para>Type of value to convert.</para>Tип преобразуемого
          значения.</para></typeparam>
       public interface IConverter<T> : IConverter<T, T>
10
   }
11
    ./Platform.Converters/To.cs
1.5
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Converters
       |Obsolete|
       public static class To
10
           public static readonly char UnknownCharacter = '';
11
12
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public static ulong UInt64(ulong value) => value;
15
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public static long Int64(ulong value) => unchecked(value > long.MaxValue ? long.MaxValue
           18
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static uint UInt32(ulong value) => unchecked(value > uint.MaxValue ?
2.0

    uint.MaxValue : (uint)value);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static int Int32(ulong value) => unchecked(value > int.MaxValue ? int.MaxValue :
23
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           public static ushort UInt16(ulong value) => unchecked(value > ushort.MaxValue ?
26
            → ushort.MaxValue : (ushort)value);
27
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           public static short Int16(ulong value) => unchecked(value > (ulong)short.MaxValue ?
29
              short.MaxValue : (short)value);
30
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           public static byte Byte(ulong value) => unchecked(value > byte.MaxValue ? byte.MaxValue
           33
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
35
           public static sbyte SByte(ulong value) => unchecked(value > (ulong)sbyte.MaxValue ?
              sbyte.MaxValue : (sbyte)value);
36
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static bool Boolean(ulong value) => value > OUL;
39
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static char Char(ulong value) => unchecked(value > char.MaxValue ?
41

→ UnknownCharacter : (char)value);

42
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           public static DateTime DateTime(ulong value) => unchecked(value > long.MaxValue ?
44
           → System.DateTime.MaxValue : new DateTime((long)value));
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static TimeSpan TimeSpan(ulong value) => unchecked(value > long.MaxValue ?
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           public static ulong UInt64(long value) => unchecked(value < (long)ulong.MinValue ?</pre>
50
           → ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
           public static ulong UInt64(int value) => unchecked(value < (int)ulong.MinValue ?</pre>
53

    ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.5
            public static ulong UInt64(short value) => unchecked(value < (short)ulong.MinValue ?</pre>
                ulong.MinValue : (ulong)value);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.8
            public static ulong UInt64(sbyte value) => unchecked(value < (sbyte)ulong.MinValue ?</pre>

→ ulong.MinValue : (ulong) value);

60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static ulong UInt64(bool value) => value ? 1UL : OUL;
63
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static ulong UInt64(char value) => value;
65
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
            public static long Signed(ulong value) => unchecked((long)value);
68
69
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
70
            public static int Signed(uint value) => unchecked((int)value);
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
            public static short Signed(ushort value) => unchecked((short)value);
75
76
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static sbyte Signed(byte value) => unchecked((sbyte)value);
77
78
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
79
            public static object Signed<T>(T value) => To<T>.Signed(value);
80
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
            public static ulong Unsigned(long value) => unchecked((ulong)value);
83
84
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            public static uint Unsigned(int value) => unchecked((uint)value);
86
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            public static ushort Unsigned(short value) => unchecked((ushort)value);
90
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
            public static byte Unsigned(sbyte value) => unchecked((byte)value);
92
93
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static object Unsigned<T>(T value) => To<T>.Unsigned(value);
95
96
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
            public static T UnsignedAs<T>(object value) => To<T>.UnsignedAs(value);
98
    }
100
    ./Platform.Converters/To[T].cs
   using System;
using Platform.Exceptions;
 2
    using Platform.Reflection;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Converters
 7
    {
        [Obsolete]
        public static class To<T>
10
11
            public static readonly Func<T, object> Signed = CompileSignedDelegate();
public static readonly Func<T, object> Unsigned = CompileUnsignedDelegate();
12
13
            public static readonly Func<object, T> UnsignedAs = CompileUnsignedAsDelegate();
14
            static private Func<T, object> CompileSignedDelegate()
16
17
                 return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, object>>(emiter =>
18
19
                     Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>();
20
                     emiter.LoadArgument(0)
                     var method = typeof(To).GetMethod("Signed", Types<T>.Array);
22
                     emiter.Call(method);
23
24
                     emiter.Box(method.ReturnType);
                     emiter.Return();
26
                 });
27
            static private Func<T, object> CompileUnsignedDelegate()
29
```

```
30
                return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, object>>(emiter =>
32
                    Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>();
33
                    emiter.LoadArgument(0)
                    var method = typeof(To).GetMethod("Unsigned", Types<T>.Array);
35
                    emiter.Call(method);
36
                    emiter.Box(method.ReturnType);
37
                    emiter.Return();
                });
39
            }
40
41
            static private Func<object, T> CompileUnsignedAsDelegate()
42
43
                return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<object, T>>(emiter =>
45
                    Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>();
46
                    emiter.LoadArgument(0);
47
                    var signedVersion = NumericType<T>.SignedVersion;
48
                    emiter.UnboxValue(signedVersion);
49
                    var method = typeof(To).GetMethod("Unsigned", new[] { signedVersion });
50
                    emiter.Call(method);
5.1
                    emiter.Return();
52
                });
            }
54
       }
55
56
    ./Platform.Converters/UncheckedConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq
2
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Reflection.Emit;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   using Platform.Reflection;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Converters
10
11
        public abstract class UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
12
13
            public static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default { get; }
14
15
            static UncheckedConverter()
16
17
                AssemblyName assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
                var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
19

→ AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);

                var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
20
                var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
                    TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(UncheckedConverter<TSource,
                    TTarget>));
                EmitMethod<Converter<TSource, TTarget>>(type, "Convert", (il) =>
22
23
                    il.LoadArgument(1);
                    if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(TTarget))
                    {
26
                         UncheckedConvert(il);
27
28
                    il.Return();
29
                });
30
                var typeInfo = type.CreateTypeInfo();
                Default = (UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(typeInfo);
33
34
            private static void UncheckedConvert(ILGenerator generator)
35
36
                var type = typeof(TTarget);
                if (type == typeof(short))
38
39
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I2);
40
                }
41
                else if (type == typeof(ushort))
42
43
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U2);
44
                else if (type == typeof(sbyte))
46
```

```
generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I1);
                 }
                 else if (type == typeof(byte))
50
51
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U1);
                 }
53
                 else if (type == typeof(int))
54
55
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I4);
                 }
57
                 else if (type == typeof(uint))
58
59
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U4);
60
61
                 else if (type == typeof(long))
62
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I8);
64
65
                 else if (type == typeof(ulong))
66
67
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U8);
68
69
                 else if (type == typeof(float))
71
                     if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
72
                     {
                         generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R4);
74
                     }
7.5
                     else
76
                     {
77
                         generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R_Un);
78
80
                 else if (type == typeof(double))
81
82
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R8);
                 }
84
                 else
                 {
86
                     throw new NotSupportedException();
87
88
            }
90
            private static void EmitMethod<TDelegate>(TypeBuilder type, string methodName,
                Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
92
                 var delegateType = typeof(TDelegate)
93
                     invoke = delegateType.GetMethod("Invoke");
                 var returnType = ĭnvoke.ReturnType;
95
                 var parameterTypes = invoke.GetParameters().Select(s => s.ParameterType).ToArray();
96
                 MethodBuilder method = type.DefineMethod(methodName, MethodAttributes.Public
                 MethodAttributes.Virtual | MethodAttributes.Final | MethodAttributes.HideBySig,

→ returnType, parameterTypes);
                 method.SetImplementationFlags(MethodImplAttributes.IL | MethodImplAttributes.Managed
98
                    MethodImplAttributes.AggressiveInlining);
                 var generator = method.GetILGenerator();
99
                 emitCode(generator);
100
            }
102
            private static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);
106
        }
107
108
1.8
     ./Platform.Converters.Tests/ConverterTests.cs
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
    using System;
 2
    using System. Globalization;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
          Xunit;
    using Xunit.Abstractions;
    namespace Platform.Converters.Tests
 9
        public class ConverterTests
10
11
            private readonly ITestOutputHelper _output;
```

```
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong> _uInt64ToUInt64Converter =
   UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, ulong> _int32ToUInt64converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default;

public ConverterTests(ITestOutputHelper output) => _output = output;
[Fact]
public void SameTypeTest()
    var result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
    Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
    result = CheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
    Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
}
[Fact]
public void SameTypePerformanceComparisonTest()
    var N = 10000000;
    var result = OUL;
    // Warmup
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = _uInt64ToUInt64Converter.Convert(2UL);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        result = Convert(2UL);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = To.UInt64(2UL);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2UL);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2UL, typeof(ulong));
    }
    var ts1 = Performance.Measure(() =>
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
            result = _uInt64ToUInt64Converter.Convert(2UL);
    });
    var ts2 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
            result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
    });
    var ts3 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            result = Convert(2UL);
    });
    var ts4 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            result = To.UInt64(2UL);
    });
    var ts5 = Performance.Measure(() =>
```

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```
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
            result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2UL);
    });
    var ts6 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
            result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2UL, typeof(ulong));
    });
    IFormatProvider formatProvider = CultureInfo.InvariantCulture;
    var ts7 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            result = ((IConvertible)2UL).ToUInt64(formatProvider);
    });
    var ts8 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            result = (ulong)((IConvertible)2UL).ToType(typeof(ulong), formatProvider);
        }
    });
    _output.WriteLine($"\{ts1\} \{ts2\} \{ts3\} \{ts6\} \{ts7\} \{ts8\} \{result\}");
}
[Fact]
public void Int32ToUInt64Test()
    var result = UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
    Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
    result = CheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
    Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
[Fact]
public void Int32ToUInt64PerformanceComparisonTest()
    var N = 10000000;
    var result = OUL;
    // Warmup
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = _int32ToUInt64converter.Convert(2);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = Convert(2);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
    {
        result = To.UInt64(2);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2, typeof(ulong));
    var ts1 = Performance.Measure(() =>
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            result = _int32ToUInt64converter.Convert(2);
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```
var ts2 = Performance.Measure(() =>
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
                     result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
            });
            var ts3 = Performance.Measure(() =>
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
                     result = Convert(2);
            });
            var ts4 = Performance.Measure(() =>
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
                     result = To.UInt64(2);
            });
            var ts5 = Performance.Measure(() =>
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
                     result = System.Convert.ToUInt64(2);
            });
            var ts6 = Performance.Measure(() =>
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
                     result = (ulong)System.Convert.ChangeType(2, typeof(ulong));
            IFormatProvider formatProvider = CultureInfo.InvariantCulture;
            var ts7 = Performance.Measure(() =>
            {
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
                     result = ((IConvertible)2).ToUInt64(formatProvider);
            });
            var ts8 = Performance.Measure(() =>
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
                     result = (ulong)((IConvertible)2).ToType(typeof(ulong), formatProvider);
            });
            _output.WriteLine($"\{ts1\} \{ts2\} \{ts3\} \{ts6\} \{ts7\} \{ts8\} \{result\}");
        }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static ulong Convert(ulong value) => _uInt64ToUInt64Converter.Convert(value);
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static ulong Convert(int value) => _int32ToUInt64converter.Convert(value);
   }
}
```

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