

```
1 # Important note: you do not have to modify this file for your homework.
2
3 import util
4 import numpy as np
5
6
7 def calc_grad(X, Y, theta):
8     """Compute the gradient of the loss with respect to theta."""
9     count, _ = X.shape
10
11     probs = 1. / (1 + np.exp(-X.dot(theta)))
12     grad = (Y - probs).dot(X)
13
14     return grad
15
16
17 def logistic_regression(X, Y):
18     """Train a logistic regression model."""
19     theta = np.zeros(X.shape[1])
20     learning_rate = 0.1
21
22     i = 0
23     while True:
24         i += 1
25         prev_theta = theta
26         grad = calc_grad(X, Y, theta)
27         theta = theta + learning_rate * grad
28         if i % 10000 == 0:
29             print('Finished %d iterations' % i)
30             if np.linalg.norm(prev_theta - theta) < 1e-15:
31                 print('Converged in %d iterations' % i)
32                 break
33     return
34
35
36 def main():
37     print('==== Training model on data set A ====')
38     Xa, Ya = util.load_csv('ds1_a.csv', add_intercept=True)
39     logistic_regression(Xa, Ya)
40
41     print('\n==== Training model on data set B ====')
42     Xb, Yb = util.load_csv('ds1_b.csv', add_intercept=True)
43     logistic_regression(Xb, Yb)
44
45
46 if __name__ == '__main__':
47     main()
```