

Chapter – 2

Database Management System

This chapter unfolds the detailed explanation of the database system designed for shopping malls. This covers components such as ER diagram, Schema diagram, and data dictionary, along with schema creation and data insertion leading to the development of a complete database, ready to enhance retail efficiency.

2.1: Project Diagrams

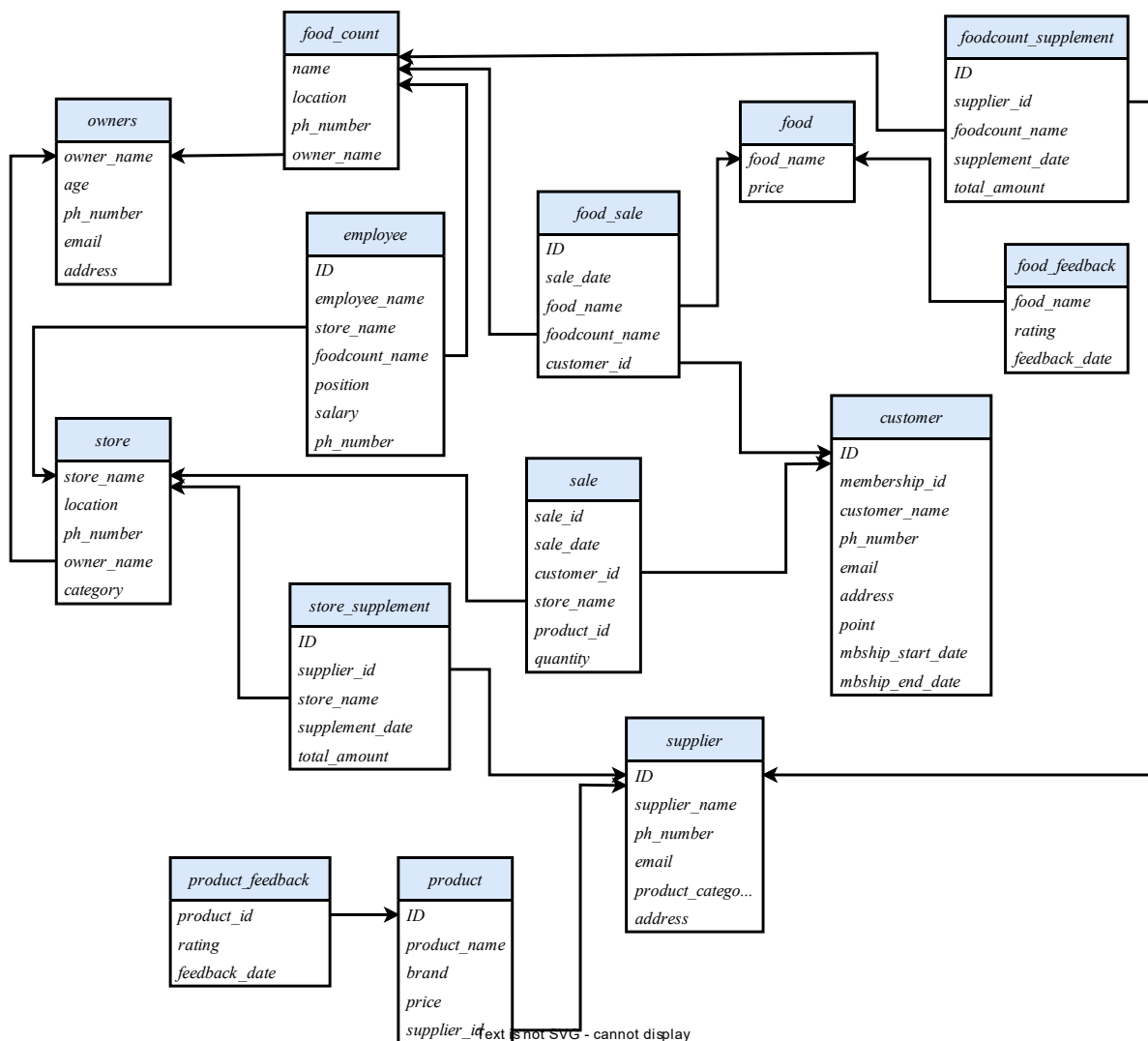


Figure 2.1.1: Schema Diagram

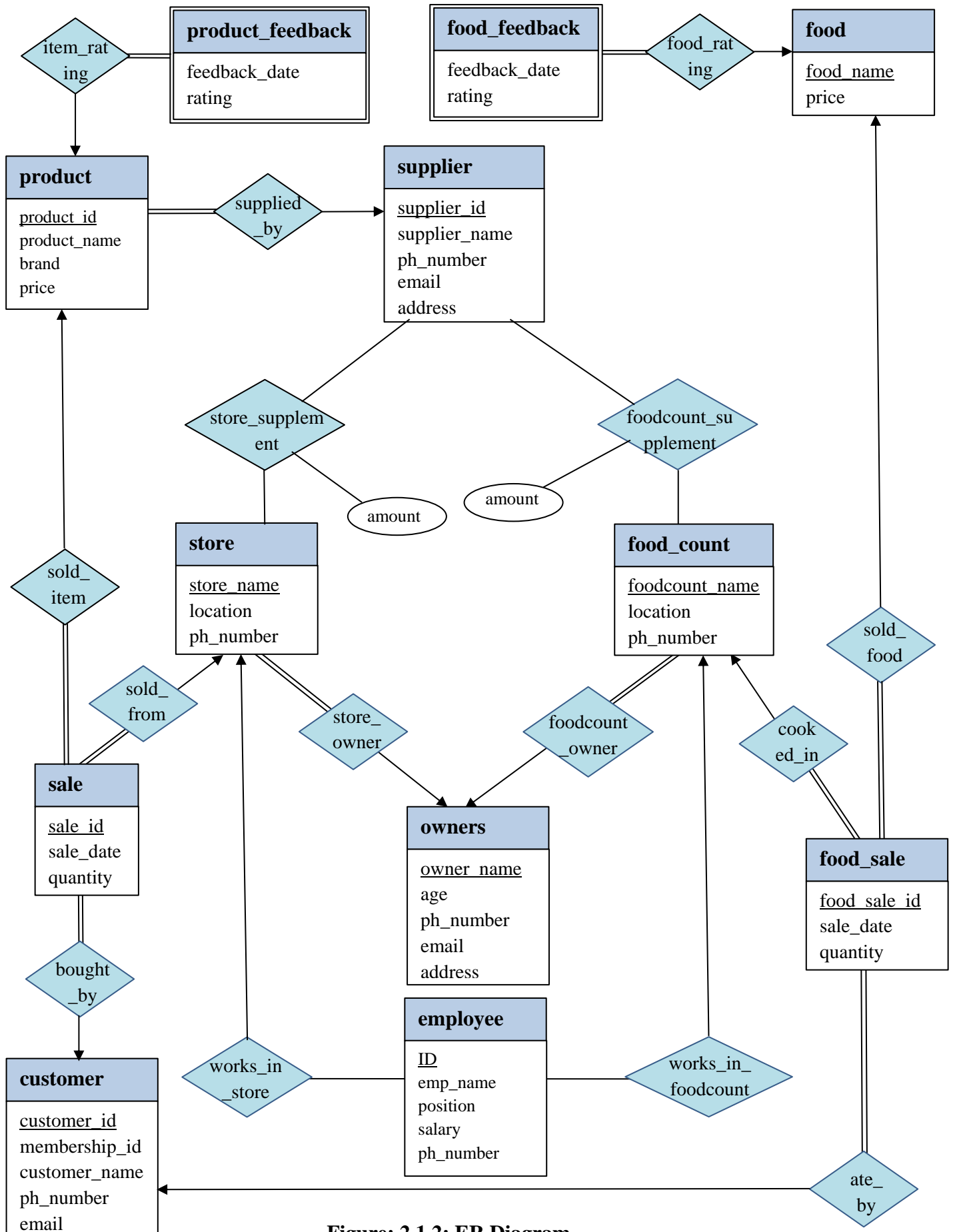


Figure: 2.1.2: ER Diagram

2.2: Data Dictionary for Shopping Mall Database

No	Entity	Field Name	Field Type	Field Description	Nullable	Key	References
1	supplier	ID	bigint	unique id for supplier	No	PK	
		supplier_name	varchar(60)	name of supplier	No		
		phone_number	bigint	ph no of supplier	No		
		email	varchar(60)	email of supplier	No		
		address	varchar(60)	address of supplier	No		
2	product	product_id	bigint	unique id for product	No	PK	
		product_name	varchar(60)	name of product	No		
		brand	varchar(60)	brand of product	No		
		price	decimal(9,2)	price of product	No		
		supplier_id	bigint	unique id for supplier	No	FK	supplier
3	owners	owner_name	varchar(60)	name of store owner	No	PK	
		age	smallint	age of store owner	No		
		phone_number	bigint	ph no of store owner	No		
		email	varchar(60)	email of store owner	No		
		address	varchar(60)	address of store owner	No		
4	store	store_name	varchar(60)	name of store	No	PK	
		location	varchar(60)	floor that store exists	No		
		ph_number	bigint	ph no of store	No		
		owner_name	varchar(60)	name of store owner	No	FK	store
		category	varchar(60)	category that store sell	No	FK	category
5	food	food_name	varchar(60)	name of food which is available in the mall	No	PK	
		price	decimal(9,2)	price of the food	No		
6	food_count	foodcount_name	varchar(60)	name of food_count	No	PK	

		location	varchar(60)	floor that food_count exists	No		
		ph_number	bigint	ph no of food_count	No		
		owner_name	varchar(60)	name of food_count owner	No	FK	food_count
7	employee	ID	bigint	unique id for employee	No	PK	
		employee_name	varchar(60)	name of employee	No		
		store_name	varchar(60)	name of store	No	FK	store
		foodcount_name	varchar(60)	name of food_count	No	FK	food_count
		position	varchar(60)	job position of employee	No		
		salary	decimal(9,2)	monthly salary of employee	No		
		phone_number	bigint	ph no of employee	No		
8	customer	customer_id	bigint	unique id for customer	No	PK	
		membership_id	bigint	unique id for customer with membership	Yes		
		customer_name	varchar(60)	name of customer	Yes		
		phone_number	bigint	ph no of customer	Yes		
		email	varchar(60)	email of customer	Yes		
		address	varchar(60)	address of customer	Yes		
		mbship_start_date	date	membership start date	Yes		
		mbship_end_date	date	Membership expire date	Yes		
		point	smallint	membership benefit point	Yes		
9	sale	sale_id	bigint	unique id for sale	No	PK	
		sale_date	date	date that product sold	No		
		customer_id	bigint	unique id for customer	No	FK	customer

		store_name	varchar(60)	name of store	No	FK	store
		product_id	bigint	unique id for product	No	FK	product
		quantity	int	amount of product sold	No		
10	food_sale	food_sale_id	bigint	unique id for sale of food in food_count	No	PK	
		sale_date	date	date that food sold	No		
		customer_id	bigint	unique id for customer	No	FK	customer
		foodcount_name	varchar(60)	name of food_count	No	FK	food_count
		food_name	varchar(60)	name of food that food count sell	No	FK	food
		quantity	int	amount if food sold	No		
11	store_supplement	supplement_id	bigint	unique id for each supplement to stores	No	PK	
		supplier_id	bigint	unique id for supplier	No	FK	supplier
		store	varchar(60)	name of store	No	FK	store
		supplement_date	date	date that customer bought from mall	No		
		total_amount	decimal(10,2)	total amount of product sold	No		
12	foodcount_supplement	supplement_id	bigint	unique ID for supplements to food counts	No	PK	
		supplier_id	bigint	ID of suppliers providing the supplement	No	FK	supplier
		food_count	varchar(60)	name of food counts receiving the supplement	No	FK	food_count
		supplement_date	date	Date that customer bought from mall	No		
		total_amount	decimal(10,2)	Total amount of food sold	No		

13	product_feedback	feedback_date	date	date that a product got a feedback	No		
		product_id	bigint	ID of product being rated	No	FK	product
		rating	smallint	Rating for each product	No		
14	food_feedback	feedback_date	date	Date that a food got a feedback	No		
		food_name	varchar(60)	Name of food being rated	No	FK	food
		ratings	smallint	Rating for each food	No		

Table 2.2.1: Data Dictionary Table

2.3: Relational Schema Creation using SQL

```
CREATE TABLE supplier (
    ID BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    supplier_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    phone_number BIGINT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    email VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    address VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL
) AUTO_INCREMENT=100000;
```

```
CREATE TABLE Product (
    product_id BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    product_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    brand VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    price NUMERIC(9, 2) NOT NULL,
    supplier_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT supplied_by_whom FOREIGN KEY (supplier_id)
        REFERENCES supplier(ID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
```

```
)AUTO_INCREMENT=20001;
```

```
CREATE TABLE owners (  
    owner_name VARCHAR(60) PRIMARY KEY,  
    age SMALLINT NOT NULL,  
    phone_number BIGINT NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    email VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,  
    address VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT check_age CHECK (age between 18 and 80)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE store (  
    store_name VARCHAR(60) PRIMARY KEY,  
    location VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,  
    ph_number BIGINT NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    owner_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,  
    category VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT store_owned_by FOREIGN KEY (owner_name)  
        REFERENCES owners (owner_name)  
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE food (  
    food_name VARCHAR(60) PRIMARY KEY,  
    price NUMERIC(9 , 2 ) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE food_count (  
    foodcount_name VARCHAR(60) PRIMARY KEY,  
    location VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
```

```

ph_number BIGINT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
owner_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
CONSTRAINT foodcount_owned_by FOREIGN KEY (owner_name)
    REFERENCES owners (owner_name)
    ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE );
CREATE TABLE employee (
    ID BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    employee_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    store_name VARCHAR(60) DEFAULT NULL,
    foodcount_name VARCHAR(60) DEFAULT NULL,
    position VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    salary NUMERIC(9 , 2 ) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0.0,
    phone_number BIGINT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    CONSTRAINT works_in_store FOREIGN KEY (store_name)
        REFERENCES store (store_name),
    CONSTRAINT works_in_foodcount FOREIGN KEY (foodcount_name)
        REFERENCES food_count (foodcount_name)
) AUTO_INCREMENT=300000;

CREATE TABLE customer (
    customer_id BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    membership_id BIGINT DEFAULT NULL,
    customer_name VARCHAR(60),
    phone_number BIGINT,
    email VARCHAR(60),
    address VARCHAR(60),
    point SMALLINT DEFAULT 0,
    mbship_start_date DATE DEFAULT '2024-1-1',
    mbship_end_date DATE DEFAULT '2024-3-31',
    CONSTRAINT check_point CHECK (point<=999),
    CONSTRAINT mbship_period_check CHECK (DATEDIFF(mbship_start_date,
mbship_end_date) <= 3)
) AUTO_INCREMENT=400000;

```

```

CREATE TABLE sale (
    sale_id BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    sale_date DATE NOT NULL,
    customer_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
    store_name varchar(60) NOT NULL,
    product_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
    quantity INT NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT bought_by FOREIGN KEY (customer_id)
        REFERENCES customer (customer_id)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT bought_from_store FOREIGN KEY (store_name)
        REFERENCES store (store_name)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT sold_item FOREIGN KEY (product_id)
        REFERENCES product (product_id)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT check_countOfProduct CHECK (quantity>=1)
)AUTO_INCREMENT=100000;

```

```

CREATE TABLE food_sale (
    food_sale_id BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    sale_date DATE NOT NULL,
    customer_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
    foodcount_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    food_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    quantity INT NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT ate_by FOREIGN KEY (customer_id)
        REFERENCES customer (customer_id)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT cooked_in FOREIGN KEY (foodcount_name)
        REFERENCES food_count (foodcount_name)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,

```

```

CONSTRAINT sold_food FOREIGN KEY (food_name)
REFERENCES food (food_name)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT check_countOfFood CHECK(quantity>=1)
)AUTO_INCREMENT=200000;

CREATE TABLE store_supplement (
store_supplement_id BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
supplier_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
store VARCHAR(60) DEFAULT NULL,
supplement_date DATE NOT NULL,
total_amount NUMERIC(10 , 2 ) NOT NULL,
CONSTRAINT product_supplement_by FOREIGN KEY (supplier_id)
REFERENCES supplier (ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT supplement_to_store FOREIGN KEY (store)
REFERENCES store (store_name)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
)AUTO_INCREMENT=10000;

CREATE TABLE foodcount_supplement (
supplement_id BIGINT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
supplier_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
food_count VARCHAR(60) DEFAULT NULL,
supplement_date DATE NOT NULL,
total_amount NUMERIC(10 , 2 ) NOT NULL,
CONSTRAINT food_supplement_by FOREIGN KEY (supplier_id)
REFERENCES supplier (ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT supplement_to_foodcount FOREIGN KEY (food_count)
REFERENCES food_count (foodcount_name)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
)AUTO_INCREMENT=90000;

```

```

CREATE TABLE product_feedback (
    product_id BIGINT NOT NULL,
    rating SMALLINT NOT NULL,
    feedback_date DATE NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT feedback_to_product FOREIGN KEY (product_id)
        REFERENCES Product (product_id)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT check_product_rating CHECK (rating BETWEEN 0 AND 10)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE food_feedback (
    food_name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    rating SMALLINT NOT NULL,
    feedback_date DATE NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT feedback_to_food FOREIGN KEY (food_name)
        REFERENCES food (food_name)
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT check_food_rating CHECK (rating BETWEEN 0 AND 10)
);

```

2.3: Data Insertion in Relational Tables

ID	supplier_name	phone_number	email	address
100000	Khin Thet Mon	98888888888	ktm@gmail.com	Shwe Pyi Thar, Yangon
100001	Nov Nov Myat Noe	93333333333	nnmn@gmail.com	Hledan, Yangon
100002	Paing Linn Htite	98787878787	plh@gmail.com	Shwe Pyi Thar, Yangon
100003	Nyein Minn Tun	99393939393	nmt@gmail.com	Hmaw Bi, Yangon
100004	Shun Lett Htay	94343434343	slh@gmail.com	Mingalardon, Yangon
100005	Ye Man Aung	95555555555	yma@gmail.com	North Dagon, Yangon
100006	Kaung Myat Htet	92222222222	kmh@gmail.com	Pazundaung, Yangon
100007	Kyaw Linn Zan	99999999999	klz@gmail.com	Shwe Pyi Thar, Yangon
100008	Thein Htet San	96666666666	ths@gmail.com	Mingalardon, Yangon
100009	Hein Htet Soe	97777777777	hhs@gmail.com	Hledan, Yangon
100012	Pyae Phyto Kyaw	94545454545	ppk&gmail.com	Hledan, Yangon

Figure 2.3.2: Supplier table Values

owner_name	age	phone_number	email	address
Arkar Tun	56	959876543233	arkartun@gmail.com	San Chaung, Yangon
Aung Chan Myae	33	959876543219	maungnawmu@gmail.com	Haling Tharyar, Yangon
Aye Myat Noe	45	959876543218	maungkaw@gmail.com	Hledan, Yangon
Eae Mon Thaw	39	959876543215	eaemonthaw@gmail.com	Bo Ta Htaung, Yangon
Hein Minn Latt	52	959876543229	heinminnlatt@gmail.com	Pazundaung, Yangon
Htet Htet Yin	37	959876543214	htethtet Yin@gmail.com	Mingalardon, Yangon
Khin Khin	51	959876543228	khinkhin@gmail.com	Myaynigone, Yangon
Kyaw Kyaw Win	40	959876543211	kyawkyawwin@gmail.com	Hledan, Yangon
Kyaw Thura	47	959876543224	kyawthura@gmail.com	Shwe Pyi Thar, Yangon
La Yeit Aye	57	959876543234	layeitaye@gmail.com	Myaynigone, Yangon
May Waddy	54	959876543231	maywaddy@gmail.com	Insein, Yangon
Mg Naing	34	959876543220	maungshwenaw@gmail.com	Insein, Yangon
Moe Thiha	35	959876543210	moethiha@gmail.com	Shwe Pyi Thar, Yangon
Moe Yan Myint	48	959876543225	moeyanmyintlwin@gmail.com	Haling, Yangon
Nanda Oo	38	959876543212	nandao@gmail.com	Pazundaung, Yangon

Figure 2.3.3: Owners table Values

product_id	product_name	brand	price	supplier_id
20001	Pencil	Pilot	500.00	100000
20002	Pen	Pilot	500.00	100000
20007	Sofa	IKEA	1497000.00	100002
20008	Coffee Table	AShley	597000.00	100002
20029	Curtains	Pottery Barn	190000.00	100002
20030	Throw Pillows	Sweet Home	25000.00	100002
20011	Bread	Wonder	2000.00	100003
20012	Milk	Nestle	2700.00	100003
20033	Energy Drink	Speed	700.00	100003
20034	Biscuit	Oreo	1200.00	100003
20041	Energy Drink	Shark	1300.00	100003
20013	BASketball	Spalding	47000.00	100004
20014	Tennis Racket	Wilson	52000.00	100004
20035	Soccer Ball	Nike	40000.00	100004
20036	Golf Clubs Set	Callaway	500000.00	100004
20015	Chess Set	HASbro	47500.00	100005
20016	LEGO Set	LEGO	25000.00	100005
20037	Board Game	Monopoly	54500.00	100005
20038	Barbie Toy	Disney	30000.00	100005
20023	Notebook	Moleskine	7600.00	100006

Figure 2.3.4: Product table Values

store_name	location	phone_number	owner_name	category
BeatBoxz	2nd floor	93453453	Su Myat	Entertainment
Blissful Skin	1st floor	9789789789	Thiri Nanda Aung	Beauty and Personal Care
Bluelight Stationary	2nd floor	9432432432	Eae Mon Thaw	Books and Stationery
Bookstore Novelties	2nd floor	93423423	Moe Thiha	Books and Stationery
Chic & SASsy	1st floor	96546546	Shwe La Thar	Apparel and FASHion
CLASsy Cottage	ground floor	9908908908	Wai Linn Tun	Home and Décor
Eccentric Electronics	2nd floor	99879879	Nyan Linn Htet	Electronics and Technology
Eldora's Collections	2nd floor	92342342	Aye Myat Noe	Apparel and FASHion
Family Mart	1st floor	94534534	Thin Yanant Phyo	Food and Beverage
FASHion Fizz	1st floor	9564564564	Khin Khin	Apparel and FASHion
Glamour Evolution	2nd floor	93123123	Arkar Tun	Beauty and Personal Care

GoPlay	1st floor	97657657	Sai Sai Zarni	Toys and Games
Health Fit	ground floor	9098098098	Yu War	Health and Wellness
Heavenly House	1st floor	9890890890	Zwe Tayza	Home and Décor
High-Style Deco	ground floor	9123123123	Mg Naing	Home and Décor
JukeBox Junction	1st floor	92432432	Kyaw Kyaw Win	Entertainment

Figure 2.3.5: Store table Values

foodcount_name	location	phone_number	owner_name
Food Cottage	2nd floor	9595776543227	Phyu Phyu Win
Fresh Orange Chef	2nd floor	959376543217	Thin Yanant Phyo
Iksan Korean food	2nd floor	959776543217	Thin Yanant Phyo
Juice	2nd floor	959883543227	Phyu Phyu Win
Lai Lai kitchen	2nd floor	959876543217	Thin Yanant Phyo
Myeik Style	2nd floor	959876543317	Thin Yanant Phyo
Pork & Sweet	2nd floor	957776543227	Phyu Phyu Win
Potato Corner	2nd floor	959876545217	Thin Yanant Phyo
Potato King	2nd floor	959876544727	Phyu Phyu Win
Seinn Seinn Burmese food	2nd floor	959446543217	Thin Yanant Phyo
T.G.I	2nd floor	959876555217	Thin Yanant Phyo
Thai Ser	2nd floor	959866543227	Phyu Phyu Win
Thar Li Swa	2nd floor	959875543227	Phyu Phyu Win
The Spicy House	2nd floor	958576543227	Phyu Phyu Win
The Tree Thai	2nd floor	959895543227	Phyu Phyu Win
V-Hangout	2nd floor	959876592227	Phyu Phyu Win

Figure 2.3.6: Food_Count table Values

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food_name	price
BBQ Ribs	6500.00
Beef Stroganoff	5500.00
Burger	3000.00
Burrito	2500.00
Calamri	3550.00
CarnitAS	4000.00
Cesar Salad	3000.00
Ceviche	3000.00
Chicken Caesar Salad	1800.00
Chicken Wings	4500.00
Chili	2000.00
Cobb Salad	4000.00
Crab Cakes	6500.00
Egg Rolls	1500.00
Eggplant Parmesan	4500.00
FajitAS	3500.00
Falafel	1200.00
Fish and Chips	5000.00
Fish Tacos	4000.00
Fried Rice	2000.00
Grilled Salmon	8000.00
Gyros	2500.00
Hamburger	2000.00
Hot Dog	1500.00
LASagna	5500.00

Figure 2.3.7: Food table Values

ID	employee_name	store_name	foodcount_name	position	salary	phone_number
11003	Min Khant Si Thu	PerformActive		Store Manager	400000.00	9123789456
11006	Tin Than Moe	Marvel Toys		Toy Specialist	400000.00	9142678456
11007	San San Tin	The Bookshelf		Book Seller	250000.00	9142666456
11014	A Nadi Phy	Chic & SASsy		Brand Manager	450000.00	9123456999
11015	Ei Mon Zin	Urban Elegance		Sales Manager	400000.00	9123456677
11017	Htun Yadanar Oo	Health Fit		Sales Manager	300000.00	9123456679
11023	Eaint Hmue Thwel	Skin Artistry		Facial Specialist	350000.00	9123456777
11025	Zaw Ye Htet	ClASsy Cottage		CASHier	250000.00	9123458787
11026	Hsu Pyae Yati	StyleStanza		Store Manager	450000.00	9123458788
11027	Phone Min Khant	JukeBox Junction		Manager	400000.00	9123458778
11031	Hsu Yadanar	Skin Artistry		Makeup Artist	350000.00	9123456688
11034	Po Po	BeatBoxz		CASHier	250000.00	9123678495
11035	Kyawt Kyawt	The Bookshelf		Book Seller	250000.00	9123678478
11038	Chit Po	Health Fit		CASHier	250000.00	9123957984
11040	Ko Thu	ClASsy Cottage		CASHier	250000.00	9126557498
11042	May Thu		Big Bowl	Chef	500000.00	9123876945
11043	Maung Maung		D'PENYETZ	Chef	500000.00	9123765849
11045	La Pyae		Potato King	CASHier	250000.00	9123675894

Figure 2.3.8: Employee table Values

customer_id	membership_id	customer_name	phone_number	email	address	point	mbship_start_date	mbship_end_date
400000		Swan	9765349821	swam@gmail.com	Mayangone, Yangon	0	2024-01-04	2024-04-04
400001		Dar Dar	9798543230	dardar@gmail.com	Mayangone, Yangon	0	2024-01-01	2024-04-01
400002		Yu Ri	977890334	yuri@gmail.com	Yan Kin, Yangon	0	2024-01-01	2024-04-01
400005		Hlan	978877669	hlan@gmail.com	Kamayut, Yangon	0	2024-01-03	2024-04-03
400008		Myo Win	973458765	myowin@gmail.com	Pazuntaung, Yangon	0	2024-01-05	2024-04-05
400009		Aung Phone	927809764	aungphone@gmail.com	Su Lay, Yangon	0	2024-01-05	2024-04-05
400010		Juu	970987890	juu@gmail.com	Su Lay	0	2024-01-06	2024-04-06
400011		Ei Phue	974902092	eiphue@gmail.com	Shwe Pyi Thar, Yangon	0	2024-01-06	2024-04-06
400012		Lamin	977656890	lamin@gmail.com	Hledan, Yangon	0	2024-01-07	2024-04-07
400013		Bell	976789657	bell@gmail.com	Tarmwe, Yangon	0	2024-01-07	2024-04-07
400014		Yamin	976589062	yamin@gmail.com	Tamine, Yangon	0	2024-01-08	2024-04-08
400015		Soe Myint	970956712	soemyint@gmail.com	Kamayut, Yangon	0	2024-01-08	2024-04-08
400016		Htal	972896473	htal@gmail.com	Kamayut, Yangon	0	2024-01-09	2024-04-09
400017	2000100	Yu Ji	987234545	yuji55@gmail.com	Insein, Yangon	250	2024-01-09	2024-04-09

Figure 2.3.9: Customer table Values

sale_id	sale_date	customer_id	store_name	product_id	quantity
100000	2024-01-01	400001	Eldora`s Collections	20003	2
100001	2024-01-01	400002	Chic & SASsy	20004	3
100002	2024-01-02	400003	Urban Elegance	20025	2
100003	2024-01-02	400004	FAShion Fizz	20026	1
100004	2024-01-03	400005	Eldora`s Collections	20003	3
100005	2024-01-03	400006	Blissful Skin	20009	2
100006	2024-01-04	400007	Glamour Evolution	20010	1
100007	2024-01-04	400000	Youthful Elixir	20021	3
100008	2024-01-05	400008	Skin Artistry	20022	2
100009	2024-01-05	400009	Blissful Skin	20031	3
100010	2024-01-06	400010	Glamour Evolution	20032	2
100011	2024-01-06	400011	The Bookshelf	20001	10
100012	2024-01-07	400012	Bluelight Stationary	20002	10
100013	2024-01-07	400013	Bookstore Novelties	20023	5
100014	2024-01-08	400014	The Bookshelf	20024	2
100015	2024-01-08	400015	Techeon	20005	1
100016	2024-01-09	400016	Techeon	20006	1
100017	2024-01-09	400017	Eccentric Electronics	20027	3
100018	2024-01-10	400018	Eccentric Electronics	20028	3
100019	2024-01-10	400019	BeatBoxz	20019	3

Figure 2.3.10: Sale table Values

food_sale_id	sale_date	customer_id	foodcount_name	food_name	quantity
200000	2024-03-01	400000	Potato Corner	Pizza	5
200001	2024-03-02	400001	Potato Corner	Burger	6
200002	2024-03-02	400002	Lai Lai kitchen	Salad	10
200003	2024-03-04	400003	Lai Lai kitchen	PASta	5
200004	2024-03-05	400004	Big Bowl	Steak	3
200005	2024-03-06	400005	Fresh Orange Chef	Sushi	8
200006	2024-03-06	400006	Big Bowl	Chicken Wings	10
200007	2024-03-10	400007	D'PENYETZ	Tacos	10
200008	2024-03-10	400008	Fresh Orange Chef	Fried Rice	5
200009	2024-03-10	400009	D'PENYETZ	Sandwich	5
200010	2024-03-11	400010	Du Du Mao Cia	Burrito	4
200011	2024-03-12	400011	Du Du Mao Cia	Soup	9
200012	2024-03-15	400012	Fresh Orange Chef	Fish and Chips	8
200013	2024-03-15	400013	Iksan Korean food	LASagna	6
200014	2024-03-16	400014	Iksan Korean food	Sushi Roll	10
200015	2024-03-16	400015	Myeik Style	Hot Dog	10
200016	2024-03-17	400016	Myeik Style	FajitAS	6
200017	2024-03-19	400017	Seinn Seinn Burmese Food	Ramen	20

Figure 2.3.11: Food_sale table Values

product_id	rating	feedback_date
20002	3	2024-01-13
20003	4	2024-02-21
20004	5	2024-01-10
20005	5	2024-01-23
20006	3	2024-01-19
20007	4	2024-01-17
20008	4	2024-01-14
20009	4	2024-01-13
20010	4	2024-01-01
20011	4	2024-01-03
20012	5	2024-01-03
20013	4	2024-01-05
20014	3	2024-01-07
20015	4	2024-01-04
20016	4	2024-01-29
20017	5	2024-01-22
20018	4	2024-01-26
20019	3	2024-01-24
20020	5	2024-01-27

Figure 2.3.12:
Product_feedback table Values

food_name	rating	feedback_date
BBQ Ribs	4	2024-01-23
Beef Stroganoff	3	2024-01-13
Burger	4	2024-02-21
Burrito	5	2024-01-10
Calamri	5	2024-01-23
CarnitAS	3	2024-01-19
Cesar Salad	4	2024-01-17
Cesar Salad	4	2024-01-14
Ceviche	4	2024-01-13
Chicken Caesar Salad	4	2024-01-01
Chicken Wings	4	2024-01-03
Chili	5	2024-01-03
Cobb Salad	4	2024-01-05
Crab Cakes	3	2024-01-07
Egg Rolls	4	2024-01-04
Eggplant Parmesan	4	2024-01-29
FajitAS	5	2024-01-22
Falafel	4	2024-01-26
Fish and Chips	3	2024-01-24

Figure 2.3.13:
Food_feedback table Values

supplement_id	supplier_id	store	supplement_date	total_amount
10000	100000	High-Style Deco	2024-02-13	150000.00
10001	100001	Eldora's Collections	2024-02-14	160000.00
10002	100002	BeatBoxz	2024-02-15	170000.00
10003	100003	PerformActive	2024-02-16	180000.00
10004	100004	Pure-life Wellness	2024-02-17	190000.00
10005	100005	Techeon	2024-02-18	200000.00
10006	100006	Marvel Toys	2024-02-19	210000.00
10007	100007	The Bookshelf	2024-02-20	220000.00
10008	100008	Blissful Skin	2024-02-21	230000.00
10009	100009	Heavenly House	2024-02-22	240000.00
10010	100010	Glamour Evolution	2024-02-23	250000.00
10011	100011	Bluelight Stationary	2024-02-24	260000.00
10012	100012	Local Color Liquor	2024-02-25	270000.00
10013	100012	Chic & SASsy	2024-02-26	280000.00
10014	100011	GoPlay	2024-02-27	290000.00
10015	100010	Urban Elegance	2024-02-28	300000.00
10016	100009	Eccentric Electronics	2024-02-29	310000.00
10017	100008	Health Fit	2024-01-01	320000.00
10018	100007	Youthful Elixir	2024-01-02	330000.00
10019	100006	Bookstore Novelties	2024-01-03	340000.00

Figure 2.3.14: Store_supplement table Values

supplement_id	supplier_id	food_count	supplement_date	total_amount
90000	100003	Arr Mei	2024-01-05	360000.00
90001	100004	Big Bowl	2024-01-06	370000.00
90002	100005	D'PENYETZ	2024-01-07	380000.00
90003	100006	Du Du Mao Cia	2024-01-08	390000.00
90004	100007	Food Cottage	2024-01-09	400000.00
90005	100008	Fresh Orange Chef	2024-01-10	410000.00

90006	100009	Iksan Korean food	2024-01-11	420000.00
90007	100010	Lai Lai kitchen	2024-01-12	430000.00
90008	100011	Myeik Style	2024-01-13	440000.00
90009	100012	Pork & Sweet	2024-01-14	450000.00
90010	100011	Potato Corner	2024-01-15	460000.00
90011	100010	Potato King	2024-01-16	470000.00
90012	100009	Seinn Seinn Burmese food	2024-01-17	480000.00
90013	100008	T.G.I	2024-01-18	490000.00
90014	100007	Thai Ser	2024-01-19	500000.00
90015	100006	Thar Li Swa	2024-01-20	510000.00
90016	100005	The Spicy House	2024-01-21	520000.00
90017	100004	The Tree Thai	2024-01-22	530000.00
90018	100003	V-Hangout	2024-01-23	540000.00

Figure 2.3.15: food_count_supplement table Values

2.4: Customer Requirements

1. Find all the store names which are under the category of “Beauty and Personal Care”.
2. Find the food names of the top three highest rated foods respectively.
3. Find the product ID, product name, brand name and price of every product supplied by “Thein Htet San”.
4. Update the 'customer' table based on purchases recorded in the 'sale' table. If a customer spends over certain amounts on a single item, they earn membership points automatically. If a customer spends over 5,000,000, they get 999 points. If they spend over 2,000,000, they get 750 points. If over 1,000,000, they get 500 points, and if over 500,000, they get 250 points. However, if a customer already has more than 250 points and spends over 500,000, their points stay the same. Also, set the membership start date to the sale date and the membership end date to three months after the sale date. Update the 'customer' table accordingly.
5. Update the 'customer' table by resetting the membership start date, membership end date, and membership points to null for customers whose membership end date has already passed. Ensure that the update is executed whenever the membership end date for a customer is in the past.
6. Create two views: 'sale_description' and 'food_sale_description'. 'sale_description' should display detailed sales information including product price, total sale amount, calculated discount based on customer points, and final cost after discount. Ensure results are ordered by cost in descending order. 'food_sale_description' should display similar information for food sales, also ordered by cost for clarity.

7. Using the views 'sale_description' and 'food_sale_description', retrieve the top three stores and food counts based on total sales within specific intervals of months.
8. Find the top three best-selling products and foods respectively within a particular month interval, considering total quantities sold.
9. Find the top three best-selling days within a particular month interval in terms of total cost of items sold.
10. Find the profit of each store in a particular month by subtracting the total sales with the total supplement amount in that month. Find the profit of each food count as well with the same process.

2.5: Query Planning with Algebra

1. Find all the store names which are under the category of “Beauty and Personal Care”.

$$\Pi_{\text{store_name}}(\sigma_{\text{category} = \text{'Beauty and Personal Care'}}(\text{store}))$$

2. Find the average rating of products and foods along with the respective product names and food names.

- (i) Average Rating of each food

$$\gamma_{\text{food_name}, \text{avg}(\text{rating}) \rightarrow \text{feedback}}(\text{food_feedback})$$

- (ii) Top five highest rated product names

$$\gamma_{\text{product_name}, \text{avg}(\text{rating}) \rightarrow \text{feedback}}$$

$$(\text{product_feedback} \bowtie_{\text{product_feedback.product_id} = \text{product.product_id}} \text{product})$$

3. Find the product ID, product name, brand name and price of every product supplied by “Thein Htet San”.

$$\Pi_{\text{product_id}, \text{product_name}, \text{supplier_name}}(\sigma_{\text{supplier_name} = \text{'Thein Htet San'}}$$

$$(\text{product} \bowtie_{\text{product.supplier_id} = \text{supplier.ID}} \text{supplier}))$$

4. Create two views: 'sale_description' and 'food_sale_description'. 'sale_description' should display detailed sales information including product price, total sale amount, calculated discount based on customer points, and final cost after discount. Ensure results are ordered by cost in descending order. 'food_sale_description' should display similar information for food sales, also ordered by cost for clarity.

- (i) Creating 'sale_description' view

$$\Pi_{s.*, p.price, (s.quantity*p.price) \rightarrow total, c.point/100 \rightarrow discount, (s.quantity*p.price - s.quantity*p.price*c.point/10000) \rightarrow cost} (\rho_{p,s,c} (\text{product} \bowtie_{s.product_id=p.product_id} \text{sale_description} \bowtie_{s.customer_id=c.customer_id} \text{customer})))$$

- (ii) Creating 'food_sale_description' view

$$\Pi_{s.*, f.price, (s.quantity*f.price) \rightarrow total, c.point/100 \rightarrow discount, (s.quantity*f.price - s.quantity*f.price*c.point/10000) \rightarrow cost} (\rho_{f,s,c} (\text{food} \bowtie_{s.product_id=p.product_id} \text{food_sale_description} \bowtie_{s.customer_id=c.customer_id} \text{customer})))$$

5. Find the top five best-selling products and foods respectively between January and April, considering total quantities sold.

- (i) Top five best-selling products between January and April

$$\lambda_5(\sigma_{\text{order by Quantity desc}}(\Pi_{\text{sale_description.product_id, Product.product_name, Quantity}}(\gamma_{\text{product_id, SUM(quantity)} \rightarrow \text{Quantity}}(\sigma_{\text{MONTH(sale_date) BETWEEN 1 AND 4}}(\text{sale_description} \bowtie_{\text{sale_description.product_id = product.product_id}} \text{product}))))))$$

- (ii) Top five best-selling foods between January and April

$$\lambda_5(\sigma_{\text{order by Quantity DESC}}(\Pi_{\text{food_name, Quantity}}(\gamma_{\text{food_name, SUM(quantity)} \rightarrow \text{Quantity}}(\sigma_{\text{MONTH(sale_date) BETWEEN 1 AND 4}}(\text{food_sale_description}))))))$$

2.6: Query Execution with MySQL

1. Find all the store names which are under the category of “Beauty and Personal Care”.

```
SELECT store_name FROM store WHERE category="Beauty and Personal Care";
```

store_name
Blissful Skin
Glamour Evolution
Skin Artistry
Youthful Elixir

Fig: Query of stores under the “Beauty and Personal Care” category

2. Find the food names of the top three highest rated foods respectively.

```
SELECT food_name, AVG(rating) FROM food_feedback GROUP BY food_name  
ORDER BY rating DESC LIMIT 3;
```

food_name	rating
BBQ Ribs	4.0000
Beef Stroganoff	3.0000
Burger	4.0000

Figure 2.6.2: Query of top three highest rated foods

3. Find the product ID, product name, brand name and price of every product supplied by “Thein Htet San”.

```
SELECT product_id, product_name, brand FROM product JOIN supplier ON  
supplier.ID=product.supplier_id WHERE supplier_name="Thein Htet San";
```

product_id	product_name	brand
20019	Movie DVD	Warner Bros
20020	Video Game	Sony

Figure 2.6.3: Query of stores that Thein Htet San supplies to

4. Update the 'customer' table based on purchases recorded in the 'sale' table. If a customer spends over certain amounts on a single item, they earn membership points automatically. If a customer spends over 5,000,000, they get 999 points. If they spend over 2,000,000, they get 750 points. If over 1,000,000, they get 500 points, and if over 500,000, they get 250 points. However, in case a customer already has more than 250

points and spends over 500,000, their points stay the same. Also, set the membership start date to the sale date and the membership end date to three months after the sale date. Update the 'customer' table accordingly.

```
UPDATE customer AS c
INNER JOIN sale AS s USING(customer_id)
LEFT JOIN product AS p USING(product_id)
SET c.point = CASE
    WHEN p.price * s.quantity > 500000 AND c.point<250 THEN 250
    WHEN p.price * s.quantity > 1000000 AND c.point<500 THEN 500
    WHEN p.price * s.quantity > 2000000 AND c.point<750 THEN 750
    WHEN p.price * s.quantity > 5000000 AND c.point<999 THEN 999
    ELSE c.point
END,
c.mbship_start_date = s.sale_date,
c.mbship_end_date = DATE_ADD(s.sale_date, INTERVAL 3 MONTH)
WHERE c.customer_id IS NOT NULL;
```

customer_id	membership_id	customer_name	phone_number	email	address	point	mbship_start_date	mbship_end_date
400015		Soe Myint	970956712	soemyint@gmail.com	Kamayut, Yangon	500	2024-01-08	2024-04-08
400016		Htal	972896473	htal@gmail.com	Kamayut, Yangon	750	2024-01-09	2024-04-09

Figure 2.6.4: Modified membership point values after updating the membership points according to the purchase amount

- Update the 'customer' table by resetting the membership start date, membership end date, and membership points to null for customers whose membership end date has already passed. Ensure that the update is executed whenever the membership end date for a customer is in the past.

```
UPDATE customer SET point=0, mbship_end_date=NULL WHERE
customer.mbship_end_date<CURRENT_DATE;
```

6. Create two views: 'sale_description' and 'food_sale_description'. 'sale_description' should display detailed sales information including product price, total sale amount, calculated discount based on customer points, and final cost after discount. Ensure results are ordered by cost in descending order. 'food_sale_description' should display similar information for food sales, also ordered by cost for clarity.

```
CREATE VIEW sale_description AS
(
    SELECT s.*, p.price, (s.quantity*p.price) AS total, c.point/100 AS discount,
           (s.quantity*p.price-s.quantity*p.price*c.point/10000) AS cost
    FROM sale AS s JOIN product AS p USING(product_id) JOIN customer AS
    c USING(customer_id) ORDER BY cost DESC
);

CREATE VIEW food_sale_description AS
(
    SELECT food_sale.*, price, (price*quantity) AS total,(point/100) AS
    discount, (price*quantity-price*quantity*point/10000) AS cost
    FROM food_sale JOIN food USING (food_name) JOIN customer
    USING(customer_id) ORDER BY cost
);
```

sale_id	sale_date	customer_id	store_name	product_id	quantity	price	total	discount	cost
10030	2024-01-16	400030	High-Style Deco	20007	2	1497000.00	2994000.00	7.5000	2769450.00000
10060	2024-01-31	400023	Techeon	20006	1	2345000.00	2345000.00	0.3400	2337027.00000
10016	2024-01-09	400016	Techeon	20006	1	2345000.00	2345000.00	7.5000	2286375.00000
100082	2024-02-11	400036	VIAAL Active Wear	20036	4	500000.00	2000000.00	0.6500	1987000.00000
100037	2024-01-19	400037	VIAAL Active Wear	20036	4	500000.00	2000000.00	5.0000	1900000.00000

Figure 2.6.5: sale_description view values

food_sale_id	sale_date	customer_id	foodcount_name	food_name	quantity	price	total	discount	cost
200036	2024-04-07	400035	Potato King	Vegetable Soup	3	3000.00	9000.00	1.7400	8843.40000
200042	2024-04-16	400041	Potato King	Pulled Pork Sandwich	5	1800.00	9000.00	0.5400	8951.40000

200045	2024-04-18	400044	The Tree Thai	Miso Soup	6	1500.00	9000.00	0.3000	8973.000000
200008	2024-03-10	400008	Fresh Orange Chef	Fried Rice	5	2000.00	10000.00	0.0000	10000.000000
200010	2024-03-11	400010	Du Du Mao Cia	Burrito	4	2500.00	10000.00	0.0000	10000.000000

Figure 2.6.6: food_sale_description view values

7. Using the views 'sale_description' and 'food_sale_description', retrieve the top three stores and food counts based on total sales within specific intervals of months.

```

SELECT store_name, SUM(cost) AS total_sales FROM sale_description
WHERE sale_date BETWEEN '2023-1-1' AND '2024-2-1'
GROUP BY store_name ORDER BY total_sales DESC LIMIT 3;

SELECT foodcount_name, SUM(cost) AS total_sales
FROM food_sale_description
WHERE sale_date BETWEEN '2023-1-1' AND '2024-7-1'
GROUP BY foodcount_name ORDER BY total_sales DESC LIMIT
3;

```

store_name	total_sales
Techeon	6719402.000000
Eccentric Electronics	3177369.000000
High-Style Deco	2893125.000000

Figure 2.6.7: Query for top three best-selling stores

foodcount_name	total_sales
Food Cottage	513026.400000
Juice	480593.800000
T.G.I	421812.900000

Figure:2.6.8: Query for top three best-selling food counts

8. Find the top three best-selling products within a particular month interval, considering total quantities sold.

```

SELECT sale_description.product_id, product.product_name,
SUM(quantity) AS Quantity
FROM sale_description JOIN product using (product_id)
WHERE MONTH(sale_date) BETWEEN 1 AND 4 GROUP BY product_id
ORDER BY Quantity DESC LIMIT 3;

```

product_id	product_name	quantity
20001	Pencil	30
20002	Pen	30
20003	T-Shirt	17

Figure 2.6.9: Query for top three best seller products

9. Find the top three best-selling days within a particular month interval in terms of total cost of items sold.

```
SELECT sale_date, SUM(cost) AS total_sales
FROM sale_description
WHERE MONTH(sale_date)=1 AND YEAR(sale_date)=2024
GROUP BY sale_date ORDER BY total_sales DESC LIMIT 3;
```

sale_date	total_sales
2024-01-16	4470900.000000
2024-01-31	3823527.000000
2024-01-09	3748875.000000

Figure 2.6.10: Query for top three best selling days

10. Find the profit of each store from January to March by subtracting the total sales with the total supplement amount in that interval. Find the profit of each food count as well with the same process. Sort the result by the profit amount in a descending order.

```
SELECT
sale_description.store_name,
SUM(sale_description.cost) AS total_sales,
SUM(store_supplement.total_amount) AS total_store_supplement,
SUM(sale_description.cost) - SUM(store_supplement.total_amount) AS profit
FROM sale_description JOIN store_supplement
ON sale_description.store_name = store_supplement.store
WHERE (MONTH(store_supplement.supplement_date) BETWEEN 1 AND
3) AND (MONTH(sale_description.sale_date) BETWEEN 1 AND 3)
GROUP BY store_name
ORDER BY profit DESC;
```

store_name	total_sales	total_store_supplement	profit
Techeon	6719402.000000	800000.00	5919402.000000
Heavenly House	3402900.000000	480000.00	2922900.000000
VIAAL Active Wear	1480000.000000	1480000.00	2711808.400000
High-Style Deco	3017725.000000	450000.00	2567725.000000
Eccentric Electronics	3177369.000000	1240000.00	1937369.000000
ClASsy Cottage	2210916.000000	800000.00	1410916.000000
Chic & SASsy	574521.600000	840000.00	-265478.400000
BeatBoxz	35406.000000	340000.00	-304594.000000
Urban Elegance	561574.800000	900000.00	-338425.200000
Eldora`s Collections	758169.000000	1120000.00	-361831.000000
PerformActive	343931.200000	720000.00	-376068.800000
GoPlay	148005.000000	580000.00	-431995.000000
PlayKid	320803.350000	780000.00	-459196.650000
Pure-life Wellness	358646.400000	950000.00	-591353.600000

Figure 2.6.11: Query for finding profit of each store from January to March

Chapter 3

Conclusion

The development and implementation of the shopping mall database management system (DBMS) represents a significant advancement in the organization and management of retail operations within shopping malls. This project actively contributes to the digitalization of shopping mall sales processes, offering a comprehensive set of functionalities that benefit various stakeholders.

Through the structured organization of inventory, sales, and customer data, the system facilitates the streamlining and automation of key tasks performed by mall staff, leading to enhanced operational efficiency. Additionally, the integration of a customer rating system empowers mall management to identify areas for improvement within individual stores and food establishments, enabling the implementation of data-driven strategies to elevate customer satisfaction and product quality. Furthermore, the system automates critical calculations associated with total sales, profits, and staff salaries, providing both mall management and individual tenants with valuable real-time insights into their performance. This comprehensive data analysis fosters informed decision-making, empowering stakeholders to optimize resource allocation, pricing strategies, and inventory management. By embracing this novel approach to data management, shopping malls are positioned to not only navigate the ever-evolving retail landscape but also thrive within it. In conclusion, the shopping mall database management system stands as a testament to the transformative potential of leveraging technology to optimize operations and enhance the overall experience for all stakeholders – mall managers, tenants, and ultimately, the customers themselves.