

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER– VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2021****Subject Code:2170701****Date:23/11/2021****Subject Name:Compiler Design****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

Q.1 (a) Define the following terms. 03

1) Compiler 2) Interpreter 3) Preprocessor

(b) What is regular expression? Give all the algebraic properties of regular expression. 04**(c) Explain analysis phase of the compiler with example. 07****Q.2 (a) Explain grouping of phases in compiler. 03****(b) Draw Transition diagram of following: 04**

1) Relational operators. 2) Unsigned Operator.

(c) Explain subset construction method for constructing DFA from an NFA with an example. 07**OR****(c) Draw DFA from regular expression without constructing NFA. $(a | b)^* abb\#$. 07****Q.3 (a) What is ambiguous grammar? Discuss with suitable example. 03****(b) Explain the stack implementation of shift reduce parser with the help of example. 04****(c) Construct LL(1) parsing table for the following Grammar and parse the string $(a, a)\$$ using the parsing table. 07** $S \rightarrow (L) | a$ $L \rightarrow L, S | S$ **OR****Q.3 (a) Differentiate top down parsing and bottom up parsing. 03****(b) What is Inherited attribute? Explain with suitable example 04****(c) Show that the following grammar $S \rightarrow AaAb | BbBa$ $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ $B \rightarrow \epsilon$ is not SLR(1). 07****Q.4 (a) What is operator grammar? Given an example. 03****(b) What is the need of intermediate code? Explain quadruple, triple and indirect triple with suitable example. 04****(c) Write and explain the generic issues in the design of code generators. 07****OR****Q.4 (a) What is the difference between parse tree and syntax tree? Write appropriate grammar and draw parse as well as syntax tree for $a + a * a$. 03****(b) Explain various parameter passing methods 04****(c) Write a context free grammar for arithmetic expressions. Develop a syntax directed definition for the grammar. Draw an annotated parse tree for the input expression: $3*2+5n$. 07**

- Q.5** (a) Explain how panic mode and phrase level error recovery can be implemented. **03**
- (b) Write a Syntax-directed definition for flow-of-control statement. **04**
- (c) Explain symbol table management. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Define the following terms. **03**
- 1) Basic block 2) DAG 3) Flow graph
- (b) Explain Dynamic storage allocation technique. **04**
- (c) Explain various code optimization techniques. **07**
